

REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



RLRC 2023/24 Annual Activity Report

July, 2024

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I. INTRODUCTION

Rwanda Law Reform Commission (RLRC) is a public institution with an overall mission of reviewing laws of Rwanda with a view to ensure their development and reform. Together with other institutions comprising the Justice, Reconciliation, Law and Order Sector, RLRC aims at strengthening the rule of law, good governance and effective administration of justice through its work.

This Annual Activity Report is prepared in accordance with Article 12 of Law n° 023/2024 of 25/01/2024 establishing the Rwanda Law Reform Commission (RLRC) and determining its mission, organization and functioning, in order to provide information on the performance of RLRC within the Fiscal Year ended June 30, 2024.

RLRC has registered significant achievements despite some challenges. The report reflects on planned outputs, indicators and associated targets, baselines as well as planned activities which are used as the monitoring framework for the following three outcomes:

- The quality of Rwandan laws improved;
- Accessibility of Rwandan laws ensured;
- Proficiency in management and provision of administrative and support services ensured.

II. MANDATE

As stipulated in Article 6 of Law No 023/2024 of 25/01/2024 establishing the Rwanda Law Reform Commission (RLRC) and determining its mission, organization, and functioning, RLRC is mandated to carry out the following responsibilities:

- i. to analyze laws and provide advice to State organs on their reform and proper drafting;
- ii. to conduct studies designed to assess laws in force to identify obsolete and new necessary laws;
- iii. to identify laws that should be harmonized with international treaties and agreements that Rwanda has ratified;
- iv. to identify laws provided for under the Constitution that have not yet been initiated and prepare related draft laws;

- v. to prepare, on its initiative or on request, draft laws related to laws that need to be reformed and submit them to the relevant organ;
- vi. to examine draft bills prepared by other State organs;
- vii. to contribute, on request, on a draft law initiated by a Deputy or a group of Deputies;
- viii. to participate in the examination of draft laws in the Parliament;
- ix. to ensure proper drafting of laws and harmonization of languages from the preparation of a draft law to the publication of the law in the Official Gazette of the Republic of Rwanda;
- x. to receive and consider proposals for reform of laws;
- xi. to carry out the revision of legislation;
- xii. to cooperate with institutions of other countries with similar mission;
- xiii. to collaborate with other public and private institutions;
- xiv. to organize annually and whenever necessary, a consultative meeting on legislative development;
- xv. to issue guidelines on legislative drafting.

III. STRUCTURE AND STAFFING

RLRC is managed by the Chairperson assisted by the Vice Chairperson and they are Commissioners. It also has a Commissioner in charge of Law Reform and Revision and a Commissioner in charge of Legislative Drafting and Translation. Commissioners at RLRC perform their duties on a permanent basis.

RLRC has two departments that perform duties pertaining to its core mandate: the Law Reform and Revision department and the Legislative Drafting & Translation department. RLRC has also a Secretary General who is the Chief Budget Manager and supervises the support services of the Commission. RLRC's structure provides for a total number of 51 job positions. At the end of the fiscal year, the total number of the staff of RLRC 47 including 27 men and 20 women. The team collectively contributed to the achievements highlighted in this annual report.

RLRC leaders regularly ensure the activity management through different meetings. In this regard, RLRC management has organized 5 council of commissioners' meetings as well as 11 Senior Management meetings to own and validate the activities completed.

IV. SUMMARY OF ACHIEVEMENTS

Some of the major achievements of the RLRC in line with outputs delivering to the three aforementioned outcomes of the year ended June 30,2024 are the following:

- i. **Laws reformed based on policy and research:** The research on Law n° 68/2018 of 30/08/2018 determining offences and penalties in general as amended to date, was started and is still ongoing; The research on Property Law was finalized and the Draft Law governing Property was finalized and it is ready for high level consultation.
- ii. **Analyzing laws for revision purpose:** 92 legal instruments (Banking legislation and Forex exchange) were analyzed for revision purpose.
- iii. **Updating the taxonomy of domestic laws in force and international legal instruments ratified:** The taxonomy of domestic laws in force and international legal instruments ratified by Rwanda was updated at **100%** as planned. At the end of June 2024, **181** new domestic legal instruments have been inserted under the Taxonomy while **200** repealed were removed from it. With regard to the Taxonomy of International Legal Instruments, **31** ratified were identified and inserted into Taxonomy;
- iv. **Ensuring the review and harmonization of languages for draft legislations:** During 2023/24, review, translation, and harmonization of languages for draft legislation was done for 1 draft organic law, 37 Draft Laws, 7 Draft Presidential Orders; 9 Draft Prime Minister's Orders, 23 Draft Ministerial Orders, while **final checking and harmonization of languages was done for 125** Presidential Orders, 55 Prime Minister's Orders, 36 Ministerial Orders, 16 Regulations and Instructions initiated by Government institutions before submission to Cabinet for approval. RLRC also participated in the process of consideration for 36 draft laws. In addition, 16 legal opinions deemed necessary;
- v. **Harmonization and/or approximation of Rwandan laws with international and regional legal instruments:** During 2023/24, 33 International Legal Instruments (ILI) were translated while 50 translated International Legal Instruments (ILI) were validated as planned. The 252 translated domestic legal instruments ratifying International Legal Instruments were validated. In addition, the research on the implementation of

identified obligations within ILI and the harmonization of Rwandan Laws with such ILI was done for the Protocol to the African Charter on Human and Peoples' rights on the rights of Older Persons in Africa and the African Charter on Democracy, Elections and Governance;

- vi. **Rwandan laws accessed online:** Currently, Rwandan laws in force are accessible on RLRC web portal. Currently, the web portal for the laws of Rwanda (amategeko.gov.rw) is operational. New identified laws are uploaded while repealed or obsolete ones removed from web portal regularly;
- vii. **Institutional resources well managed in accordance with plans, rules and regulations:** During 2023/24, various summarized activities were performed as follows:
 - Planned activities related to procurement were done at **100%**;
 - **100%** of management of human resources was done;
 - **100%** of assets management was ensured;
 - **100%** of required financial reports were prepared and submitted on time to relevant institutions;
 - Budget was well managed and execution rate is **99.27%**;
 - Planning, M&E functions were ensured and progress reports with observations; were prepared and submitted to relevant authorities;
 - Internal audit was regularly done;
 - **100%** of management of documentation and archives was done.
- viii. Public relation management were carried out and the following activities were done: Weekly media reviews were shared to staff and partners; RLRC awareness media tour was conducted; Updating the RLRC Website by uploading eight new articles; Institutional Social Media accounts were updated (Twitter and Facebook).

V. CHALLENGES AND WAY FORWARD

Despite the recorded achievements, RLRC encountered some challenges which resulted in delays or failure to execute some of the planned activities:

1. Revision of laws has not yet fully started due to lack of legal framework of revision activities and process. The lack of such legal framework has led to the non-accomplishment of the revision of laws exercise while it was planned in National Strategy for Transformation (NST1), the second JRLOS strategic plan and the RLRC strategic plan;
2. The low level of budget allocated to RLRC does not allow full implementation of its responsibilities as some activities including studies on harmonization and research require hiring consultants;
3. Inadequate staffing is another challenge that RLRC deals with as its mandate is not proportionate with the number of job positions which is currently 51 in total including administrative and professional positions. Only 47 of the 51 positions are filled;
4. Since January 2021, 10 positions to be filled through cabinet appointment are filled by acting staff and 4 similar positions remain Vacant. This is likely to affect productivity, as staying in acting positions for so long may demoralize staff due to not being certain of their future and not being motivated as they lack entitlement to certain benefits.

RLRC seeks the advocacy from its supervising Ministry (MINIJUST) to find solutions to the above challenges, specifically fast tracking the draft legal instrument relating to revision of laws, increase in job positions and appointments for positions to be filled through cabinet appointment. RLRC also seeks advocacy on issues of low budget allocations, while it continues to engage MINECOFIN on the same.

VI. CONCLUSION

RLRC highly appreciates the support of the Ministry of Justice and the collaboration with JRLOS institutions and other stakeholders including public and private institutions. RLRC commits to further its role in ensuring the development and reform of laws that foster sustainable development.

VII. RLRC ANNUAL REPORT 2023/2024 ALIGNED WITH PLANNED TARGETS AND RELATED ACTIVITIES

Output	Indicators	Baseline	Annual Targets	Planned Activities	Annual achievements	Observation
Program 1: Legal Reform						
Outcome 1: The quality of Rwandan laws improved						
Output 1.1 Laws reformed based on policy and research	Number of laws drafted based on policy and research	3 draft laws in pipeline, draft Law governing obligations, draft Law governing property and draft Law governing evidence (2021/22 RLRC annual report)	2 researches conducted (Research on Penal code with a view to complying with a new Criminal Justice Policy +Finalizing a draft law governing Property)	1. Conduct research on criminal laws (Penal code and specific laws with criminal provisions) with a view to complying with a new Criminal Justice Policy 2. Finalizing the research on property law	The research on Law n° 68/2018 of 30/08/2018 determining offences and penalties in general as amended to date, was started and is still ongoing, Articles 90 (Part One: General Criminal Law) are analyzed and a related zero draft Law incorporating analysis findings is available for consultation. 2. The research on Property Law was finalized and the Draft Law governing Property was finalized and it is ready for high level consultation.	The target was not fully achieved because more time was dedicated to drafting the new draft Law incorporating analysis findings as well as related presentations & draft law to RLRC senior management.
Output 1.2 Rwandan laws revised	Number of laws analyzed for revision purpose	306 laws out of 756 Legal instruments in force were analyzed for revision purpose (RLRC May 2023)	57 laws analyzed cumulatively	1. Conduct analysis on existing business-related laws (part 4: Banking legislation +Forex exchange)	Cumulatively from July 2023 to June 2024, 92 legal instruments have been analyzed for revision purposes. (See Annex 1 for more details).	The target was overreached due to: -Effort made after realizing the huge work available; -Some legal instruments to be

Output	Indicators	Baseline	Annual Targets	Planned Activities	Annual achievements	Observation
						analyzed were short while others were new and did not contain revision and reform issues.
	% of updated taxonomy of domestic Rwandan laws and International legal instruments in force	The Taxonomy of Rwandan laws is available and it incorporates 791 domestic legal instruments in force and 649 International Legal Instruments (May 2023) categorized in accordance with their areas of application.	100% of Taxonomy of Rwandan laws and International legal instruments in force updated.	1. Update the taxonomy of domestic Rwandan laws and International Legal Instruments (ILI) in force	During 2023/24, the taxonomy of Rwandan laws and international legal instruments in force was updated at 100% : ✓ 181 new domestic legal instruments have been inserted under the Taxonomy while 200 also repealed were removed from it (See Annex 2.1 for more details). ✓ With regard to the Taxonomy of International Legal Instruments, 31 ratified (7 Multilateral and 24 Bilateral) were identified and inserted into Taxonomy of Bilateral and Multilateral International Legal Instruments (See Annex 2.2 for more details).	
Output 1.3. Draft legislation reviewed and	Level of draft legislations completed and	During 2021/22, three (3) draft Organic laws, forty-three (43) draft laws, eleven (11) draft laws on	100% of draft legislations completed and submitted to relevant	Review, translate and harmonize languages to draft legislations initiated by Government	The following draft legislations were reviewed at the level of 98.7% against the planned target of 100% : ✓ 1 draft organic law; ✓ 37 Draft Laws;	

Output	Indicators	Baseline	Annual Targets	Planned Activities	Annual achievements	Observation
harmonization of languages ensured	submitted to relevant institutions for further steps	ratification, twenty-nine (29) draft Presidential Orders, sixteen (16) draft Prime Minister's Orders, fifty-three (53) draft Ministerial Orders, and five (5) Draft Instructions were completed and submitted to relevant institutions for further steps.	institutions for further steps	institutions before submission to Cabinet for approval	✓ 7 Draft Presidential Orders; ✓ 9 Draft Prime Minister Orders; ✓ 23 Draft Ministerial Orders. At the end of the year, 1 Draft Ministerial Order equivalent to 6% was still pending. (See Annex 3 for more details).	
				Final checking of legal instruments	Final checking and harmonization of languages were done at the level of 100% as planned: ✓ 125 Presidential Orders; ✓ 55 Prime Minister's Orders; ✓ 36 Ministerial Orders; ✓ 16 Regulation and instructions. (See Annex 3 for more details).	
				Participate in the process of consideration of Draft Laws in the Parliament	RLRC staff participated in the consideration of 36 Draft Laws in the Parliament. (See Annex 3 for more details).	
				Analysis of legislation and providing legal opinion where deemed necessary	16 legal opinions were provided. The target was achieved at 100%. (See Annex 3 for more details).	

Output	Indicators	Baseline	Annual Targets	Planned Activities	Annual achievements	Observation
Output 1.4. Rwandan laws harmonized and/or approximated with international and regional legal instruments	Number of International legal instruments translated		24 International Legal Instruments translated cumulatively	1. Identification of International Legal Instruments, collecting and converting texts for translation 2. Translating International Legal Instruments	During 2023/24, 114 Multilateral Agreements were identified, 56 converted and are ready to be translated. In addition, 247 ILI Bilateral were identified, 72 converted and ready to be translated.	
	Number of International legal instruments validated		50 translated ILI validated cumulatively	Translate International Legal Instruments	Cumulatively from July 2023 to June 2024, 50 International Legal Instruments (17 Multilateral and 33 Bilateral) were validated on step 2 as planned. (See Annex 5 for more details).	
	Number of domestic laws validated	At the end of May 2023, there is a total of 332 domestic laws identified for translation. A total of 247 domestic laws were translated among them 81 validated.	251 translated domestic laws validated cumulatively	Validate domestic laws translated	Cumulatively, from July 2023 to June 2024, 252 translated domestic legal instruments ratifying International Legal Instruments were validated. (See Annex 6 for more details).	

Output	Indicators	Baseline	Annual Targets	Planned Activities	Annual achievements	Observation
	Number of International legal instruments analyzed to identify obligations and harmonization status	49 out of 59 laws identified (83%) have been harmonized with international legal instruments as required. The 17% remaining are planned to be harmonized by June 2023.	2 International legal instruments analyzed to identify obligations and harmonization status	1. Conduct research on harmonization of African Charter on Democracy, Elections and Governance with Rwandan Laws 2. Conduct research on harmonization of Protocol to the African Charter on Human and Peoples Rights on the Rights of Older Persons in Africa with Rwandan Laws	✓ The research on the implementation status of identified obligations in the African Charter on Democracy, Elections and Governance was completed as planned. The final report is available. ✓ The research on the implementation status of identified obligations in the Protocol to the African Charter on Human and Peoples' rights on the rights of Older Persons in Africa was completed. The final report is available.	
Program 1: Legal Reform						
Outcome 2. Accessibility of Rwandan laws ensured						
Output 2.1. Rwandan laws accessed online	% of newly uploaded laws	All laws in force and case laws are accessible to all on the portal.	100% of identified laws uploaded	1. Upload the updated and/or new laws in force on web portal	All identified laws were uploaded to Web Portal and RLRC's website at 100%: ✓ 181 new domestic legal instruments have been uploaded to the web portal while 200 laws repealed were removed;	

Output	Indicators	Baseline	Annual Targets	Planned Activities	Annual achievements	Observation
				2. Host the RLRC Web portal 3. Provide support and maintenance for the RLRC Web portal 4. Develop OCR (Optical Character Recognition) for Web portal	✓ Regarding International Legal Instruments, 62 International legal Instruments (32 Bilateral and 30 Multilateral) were uploaded to the RLRC Web portal while 71 International Legal Instruments were uploaded to the RLRC Website (45 validated and 16 ratified); ✓ Web portal is hosted within AOS ✓ QT and RLRC have signed a cost-free agreement which will end on 8/1/2025 ✓ The OCR technology was developed and it is now operational.	
Program 2: Administrative & Support Services						
Outcome 3. Proficiency in management and provision of administrative and support services ensured						

Output	Indicators	Baseline	Annual Targets	Planned Activities	Annual achievements	Observation
Output 3.1. Institutional resources well managed in accordance with plans, rules and regulations	% of tenders timely awarded and monitored	100% of tenders in 2021/22 were awarded (17 tenders) 2021/22 RLRC annual report	100%	Prepare and implement the 2023/24 annual procurement plan	During 2023/24, tenders were timely awarded and monitored at 100%. The 2023/2024 procurement plan was prepared, revised, published and awarded on time as follows: ❖ Eight tenders were awarded on time: ✓ Supply of Conference chairs for the second conference room; ✓ Printing and event management services; ✓ Provision of sports services to RLRC staff; ✓ Supply of office stationeries and printing consumables; ✓ Supply and installation of office furniture; ✓ Provision of services for transportation and delivery of couriers; ✓ Maintenance and repair of office equipment; ✓ Interior designing and decoration. ❖ Five tenders were renewed on time: ✓ Software maintenance for Laws of Rwanda; ✓ Provision of Hotel services;	

Output	Indicators	Baseline	Annual Targets	Planned Activities	Annual achievements	Observation
					✓ Interior designing and decoration; ✓ Supply of beverages and related items; ✓ Provision of local transport services for RLRC staff.	
	Level of work conditions of staff	Good	Very good	1. Ensure the provision of daily administrative and logistical support to RLRC staff	During 2023/24, 100% of support was provided as follows: ✓ Soft drinks and Office supplies & consumables were checked, received and arranged in the store room; ✓ Distribution of Soft drinks and Office consumable have been done based on staff request; ✓ Requisitions and Distributions of Soft drinks, Office supplies & consumables have been done for all year 2023/2024 (July 2023- June 2024); ✓ Stock cards were well filled and filed; ✓ Stock reports were prepared and submitted on time; ✓ A schedule of incoming and outgoing correspondences is well maintained and 334	

Output	Indicators	Baseline	Annual Targets	Planned Activities	Annual achievements	Observation
					incoming and 478 outgoing mails were registered.	
				2. Ensure effective and efficient management of institutional asset	During 2023/24, 100% of assets management was ensured and the following activities were done: ✓ Assets register has been updated; ✓ Facilitation of meetings and transport for all staff; ✓ ICT equipment (PC, printer, etc) have been maintained for better performance based on staff request.	
	Number of documents produced related to budgeting	12 financial monthly reports were produced and submitted on time during 2021/22	12 financial monthly reports produced and submitted on time	Ensure effective and efficient management of institutional Finance	2023/24 Budget is well managed and the execution rate is 99.27% . In addition, the following activities were done during 2023/24: ✓ 12 Financial reports from June 2023 to May 2024 were produced and submitted on time (before 20th of the next month); ✓ Pay and timely submission of monthly tax (VAT&WHT) declarations from June 2023 to May 2024;	

Output	Indicators	Baseline	Annual Targets	Planned Activities	Annual achievements	Observation
					✓ All invoices (215) and compensation (68) have been paid and supporting documents are well filed.	
	Level of provision of efficient management of human resources	100% of Human resources provided during 2021/22	100% of human resources provided	Ensure the effective and efficient management of human resources	During 2023/24, the following activities of management of human resources were executed at 100%: ✓ Salaries for months of July 2023 to June 2024 were prepared and paid on time; ✓ Monitoring of 2023-2024 leave plan implementation, from April –June 2024, 39 staff have taken their leave days; ✓ RSSB and RRA Declarations, PAYE (TPR), Pension, Medical, Maternity leave, and Community Based Health Insurance (CBHI) declarations from June 2023 to May 2024 was done on time; ✓ 46 internees from universities were received and trained; ✓ Monitoring of performance Evaluation for 2023/2024.	
				Ensure the communication facilities by providing	✓ The communication facilities by providing the airtime and the broadband from home to	

Output	Indicators	Baseline	Annual Targets	Planned Activities	Annual achievements	Observation
				of airtime to communicate and hosting of web portal and other data	all staff have been done from July 2023 to June 2024; ✓ The service of web portal hosting and data were done by AOS from July 2023 to June 2024.	
	Numbers of internal audit reports produced	2 internal audit reports produced (quarter 4 of 2020/2021 and quarter 1 of 2021/2022)	4 Internal audit reports produced	1. Conduct regular internal audit activities	✓ During 2023/24, 4 Internal audit reports were produced as planned; ✓ The internal audit activities have been done by verifying compliance with laws and regulations; Checking the accuracy of financial reports; human resource management and payroll & payment of taxes and social contributions; Assets management; review of inventory management	
	Number of documents produced related to planning, M&E	8 performance reports produced during 2021/22	At least 8 documents related to planning, M&E produced	1. Prepare RLRC plans, Monitor and Evaluate their implementation and prepare related reports	The following documents related to planning; M&E were produced and submitted: ✓ Q4 of 2022/23 RLRC activity report; ✓ 2022/23 RLRC annual Activity report; ✓ Q1 of 2023/24 RLRC activity report;	

Output	Indicators	Baseline	Annual Targets	Planned Activities	Annual achievements	Observation
					✓ Q2 of 2023/24 RLRC activity report; ✓ Q3 of 2023/24 RLRC activity report; ✓ The 2023/24 RLRC planning and budget; ✓ The progress reports on 2023/24 RLRC Imihigo; ✓ 2024/25 RLRC's action plan.	
	Level of management of documentation and archives	100% of management of documentation and archives was ensured in 2021/22	100% of management of documentation and archives ensured	Ensure the management of documentation and archives	Management of documentation and archives was ensured at 100%. Specifically, the following was done: ✓ DOCUMENTATION: ➤ 15,133 pages, of Bulletin Officiel du Rwanda-Urundi (B.O.R.U.) published from 1950 to 1962 scanned; ➤ 26,933 pages of Codes et Lois usuels du Rwanda 1998, Vol.1 et Vol. 2. Scanned; ➤ 1,389 legal instruments extracted and indexed systematically for easy classification, retrieval and distribution; ➤ 44 Official Gazettes January-March 2024 were downloaded/ collected, indexed and classified systematically;	

Output	Indicators	Baseline	Annual Targets	Planned Activities	Annual achievements	Observation
					➤ 1,161 repealed laws were collected and compiled systematically ✓ ARCHIVES MANAGEMENT ➤ 650 administrative files of former employee of MININFRA have been sorted and arranged; ➤ 600 files of certified acts have been identified; ➤ 122 files of certified acts were packaged in archives boxes, labeled, arranged and inventoried; ➤ Acquisition, sorting and filing of 532 files of archives from Finance Services, Central Secretariat and transport services of MININFRA; ➤ Conservation and preservation of MINIJUST archives where identification, dusting, restauration, packaging and filing of 1878 certified acts were done; ➤ Sorting out and filing the files related to the Urbanism and expropriation in Ministry of	

Output	Indicators	Baseline	Annual Targets	Planned Activities	Annual achievements	Observation
					Infrastructures where 672 files were well filed; ➤ Inventory of archives of Financial Service in Ministry of Infrastructure was done. ✓ Providing assistance and services to: ➤ RLRC, MININFRA and MINIJUST staff for consultation and photocopy of archives; ➤ External users for information accessing.	
Output 3.2. Public relation management carried out effectively	Proportion of image promotion initiatives	RLRC website has been rejuvenated and by end of 2021/2022, progress was estimated at 95%. Social mediation platforms including Twitter, Facebook were update and new followers acquired.	100% of image promotion initiatives	1. Conduct meetings 2. Organize the commemoration of the genocide perpetrated against Tutsi in 1994 3. Conduct weekly media review 4. Conduct RLRC awareness media tour 5. Update RLRC social media accounts 6. Update RLRC website by	During 2023/24, RLRC image was ensured at 100% as follows: 1. RLRC successfully conducted meetings with University of Rwanda and ILPD Students and the delegation from Somalia's upper house women caucus; 2. Kwibuka 30 was organized and posting about the event on social media was done; 3. Weekly media reviews were shared to staff and partners; 4. RLRC awareness media tour was conducted;	

Output	Indicators	Baseline	Annual Targets	Planned Activities	Annual achievements	Observation
				uploading new articles	5. RLRC social media accounts, especially X (twitter) and Facebook were updated; 6. RLRC website was updated by: ➤ uploading new 8 articles on different topics; ➤ making changes on RLRC website in line with the new law governing RLRC and putting information up to date; ➤ Promoting the www.amategeko.gov.rw web portal	

ANNEXES

ANNEX 1: LEGAL INSTRUMENTS ANALYSED FOR REVISION PURPOSE

1. Law n° 47/2017 of 23/9/2017 governing the organization of banking. (O.G. n° 42 of 16/10/2017)
2. Law n° 74/2019 of 29/01/2020 establishing the Financial Intelligence Centre (Official Gazette n° 06 of 17/02/202)
3. Regulation n° 01/2018 of 24/01/2018 on corporate governance for banks. (O.G n° 6bis of 05/02/2018)
4. Regulation n° 2100/2018 00010[614] of 12/12/2018 of the National Bank of Rwanda on Administrative sanctions and fines applicable to banks (O.G n° 51 of 17/12/2018)
5. Regulation n° 32/2020 of 08/06/2020 determining administrative sanctions applicable to financial institution for non-compliance with the prevention of money laundering, financing terrorism and financing of proliferation of weapons of mass destruction requirements (Official Gazette n° 18 of 22/06/2020)
6. Regulation n° 2310/2019 – 00023 [614] of 19/3/2019 of the National Bank of Rwanda governing the shareholding, acquisition and amalgamation of banks (OG n° Special of 12/04/2019)
7. Regulation n° 04/2018 of 24/01/2018 on Business Continuity Management (O.G n° 6bis of 05/02/2018)
8. Regulation of the National Bank of Rwanda n° 4230 /2019 -00025[614] of 5/6/2019 on opening and closing a place of business of a bank. (Official Gazette no Special of 26/07/2019)
9. Regulation n° 10/2011 of 20/06/2011 on shareholding in banks. (O.G n° 29 Of 18/07/2011)
10. Regulation of the National Bank of Rwanda n° 4230/2019-00024[614] of 5/6/2019 on minimum internal control and internal audit standards in banks. (Official Gazette no Special of 26/07/2019)
11. Regulation n° 29/2019 of 09/09/2019 on consolidated supervision for banks
12. Regulation of the National Bank of Rwanda (BNR) n° 13/2011 on discount house activities (O.G no 30bis Of 25/07/2011)
13. Regulation n° 03/2018 of 24/01/2018 on outsourcing (O.G n° 6bis of 05/02/2018)
14. Regulation n° 33/2020 of 08/06/2020 governing mortgage refinance companies (Official Gazette n° 18 of 22/06/2020).
15. Regulation n° 2310/2018 00013 of 27/12/2018 [614] of the National Bank of Rwanda on licensing conditions of banks (O.G n°.01of 07/01/2019)
16. Regulation n° 2310/2018 00017[614 of 27/12/2018 of the national bank of Rwanda relating to liquidity requirements for banks (O.G no special of 16/01/2019)
17. Directives of the National Bank of Rwanda n° 01/2012 of 22/05/2012 on reserves requirements (<https://www.bnr.rw/fileadmin...>)
18. Law n° 28/2017 of 29/06/2017 regulating commodity exchange and related contracts.
19. Directive n° 01/2012 of 22/05/2012 on reserves requirements.
20. Regulation N° 09/2017 of 19/05/2017 determining key facts statements and disclosure for accounts
21. Regulation n° 2310/2018 -00016[614] of 27/12/2018 of the national bank of Rwanda relating to capital requirements for banks (O.G n°.01of 07/01/2019)
22. Regulation n° 28/2019 of 09/09/2019 relating to publication of financial statements and other disclosures by banks.
23. Regulation no 06/2018 of 27/03/2018 on money remittance services. (Repealed);
24. Ministerial Order n° 1931 bis/06 of 8 December 1987 determining the procedures for the declaration of industrial accidents and occupational diseases;

25. Regulation no 48/2022 of 02/06/2022 on administrative and pecuniary sanctions applicable to insurers;
26. Prime Minister's Order n° 237/03 of 24/11/2016 establishing the national payment council and determining its structure, mission and its modalities of functioning;
27. Directive of the National Bank of Rwanda no 01/2017 of 30/06/2017 on the Overnight Deposit Facility;
28. Regulation no 07/2018 of 27/03/2018 on payment initiation and aggregation services;
29. Law N° 061/2021 of 14/10/2021 governing the payment system;
30. Regulation of the National Bank of Rwanda n° 08/2015 of 13/11/2015 relating to the licensing criteria of operating payment and securities settlement systems;
31. Directive of the National Bank of Rwanda no 03/2017 of 30/06/2017 on Standing Lending Facility;
32. Regulation of 15/7/2011 of the National Bank of Rwanda (BNR) no 14/2011 on the publication of tariff of interest rates and fees applied by banks;
33. Regulation n° 06/2010 of 27/12/2010 of the national bank of Rwanda relating to the oversight of payment systems and the activities of payment service providers;
34. Regulation n° 74/2023 of 18/09/2023 of governing payment services providers;
35. Law n° 73/2018 of 31/08/2018 governing credit reporting system;
36. Regulation n° 12/2017 of 23/11/2017 on credit classification and provisioning;
37. Law n° 29/2017 du 29/06/2017 establishing the long-term savings scheme and determining its organization;
38. Regulation n° 31/2019 of 16/12/2019 on protection of payment service users);
39. Ministerial order no 001/19/10/TC of 14/01/2019 determining other incentives for the long-term savings scheme and terms for their administration;
40. Regulation of the National Bank of Rwanda no 2100 /2018 -009[614] of 25/07/2018 on risk management for banks;
41. Regulation of the National Bank of Rwanda n° 2310 /2019 –00022 [614] of 19/3/2019 on major investments and placements of banks;
42. Regulation no 64/2023 of 25/04/2023 on money remittance services;
43. Regulation of the National Bank of Rwanda n° 001/2015 of 28/01/2015 implementing the Law no 16/2010 of 07/05/2010 governing credit information system in Rwanda (O.G no 06 of 09/02/2015);
44. Law n° 31/2015 of 05/06/2015 determining the organization and functioning of deposit guarantee fund for banks and microfinance institutions;
45. Regulation no 02/2018 of 24/01/2018 on cybersecurity;
46. Regulation n° 08/2016 of 01/12/2016 governing the electronic money issuers;
47. Regulation n° 27/2019 of 09/09/2019 relating to credit reporting system;
48. Regulation n° 07/2010 of 27/12/2010 of the national bank of Rwanda on electronic fund transfers and electronic money transactions;
49. Regulation no 14/2017 of 23/11/2017 on accreditation requirements and other conditions for external auditors for financial institutions (From art. 1 to 27);
50. Regulation of the National Bank of Rwanda no 2100 /2018 -008[614] of 25/07/2018 on reporting requirements (Official Gazette n° 32 of 06/08/2018);
51. Regulation n° 22 of 05/07/2016 governing Licensees' Financial Reporting (O.G n° 34 bis of 22/08/2016);
52. Law no 28/90 of 8 may 1990 on the control of exchanges;
53. Regulation n° 2310/2018 -00020 [614] of 27/12/2018 of the national bank of Rwanda determining the foreign exchange exposure limits;

54. Regulation of the National Bank of Rwanda no 2100 /2018 -00011[614] of 12/12/2018 governing non deposit taking lending financial institutions, OG n° 51 of 17/12/2018
55. Directive of the National Bank of Rwanda n° 02/2017 of 30/06/2017 on Refinancing Facility;
56. Regulation n° 05/2008 on credit concentration and large exposure-(O.G. n° 02 of 10/01/2011;
57. Regulation N° 42/2022 of 13/04/2022 governing foreign exchange operations (Official Gazette n° 16 bis of 18/04/2022);
58. Law n° 072/2021 of 05/11/2021 governing deposit-taking microfinance institutions (OG No. 42bis of 08/11/2021;
59. Law n° 31/2015 of 05/06/2015 determining the organization and functioning of deposit guarantee fund for banks and microfinance institutions (O.G n° 35 of 31/08/2015);
60. Ministerial Order n° 009/16/10/TC of 01/11/2016 appointing members of the Advisory Committee of the Deposit Guarantee Fund for banks and microfinance institutions and determining their responsibilities and term of office (O.G n° 45 of 07/11/2016);
61. Regulation n° 001/2016 of 18/05/2016 concerning operations of the deposit guarantee fund for banks and microfinance institutions. (O.G n° 30 bis of 25/07/2016).
62. Regulation n° 57/2023 of 27/03/2023 establishing licensing requirements and other conditions for deposit-taking microfinance institutions (OG No. special of 31/03/2023;
63. Regulation n° 58/2023 of 27/03/2023 establishing requirements on corporate governance for deposit-taking microfinance institutions -OG No. special of 31/03/2023;
64. Regulation n° 62/2023 of 27/03/2023 governing administrative and pecuniary sanctions applicable to deposit-taking microfinance institution;
65. Regulation n° 59/2023 of 27/03/2023 determining credit classification and provisioning rules for deposit-taking microfinance institutions (OG No. special of 31/03/2023);
66. Regulation n° 60/2023 of 27/03/2023 determining prudential norms for deposit-taking microfinance institutions (OG No. special of 31/03/2023),
67. Regulation n° 001/2016 of 18/05/2016 concerning operations of the deposit guarantee fund for banks and microfinance institutions;
68. Regulation n° 61/2023 of 27/03/2023 establishing risk management framework for deposit taking microfinance;
69. Law n° 21/2011 of 23/06/2011 governing electricity in Rwanda;
70. Prime minister's order n° 131/03 of 10/05/2016 determining another regulatory authority for trade of petroleum and petroleum products and its additional responsibilities.
71. Law n° 58/2018 of 13/08/2018 on Mining and quarry operations (Official Gazette no 33 of 13/08/2018);
72. Ministerial Order n° 013/MOJ/AG/19 of 16/07/2019 determining requirements for granting authorization to import, manufacture, transport, trade in and use dynamites in mining and quarry operations. (Official Gazette n°. 29 bis of 29/07/2019)
73. Prime minister's order n° 131/03 of 10/05/2016 determining another regulatory authority for trade of petroleum and petroleum products and its additional responsibilities.
74. Regulation n° 61/2023 of 27/03/2023 establishing risk management framework for deposit taking microfinance institutions (OG No. special of 31/03/2023);
75. Regulation n° 62/2023 of 27/03/2023 governing administrative and pecuniary sanctions applicable to deposit-taking microfinance institution (OG No. special of 31/03/2023).
76. Regulation no. 71/2023 of 14/06/2023 governing the organisation of micro-insurance Business (OG No. special of 29/06/2023);
77. Loi no 28/90 du 8 mai 1990 portant contrôle des changes ;
78. Regulation no 82/2023 of 04/12/2023 governing reinsurance and other forms of risk Transfer (OG No. 2 of 8.1.2024);

79. Regulation n° 68/2023 of 14/06/2023 governing the investment of insurers and reinsurers;
80. Regulation n° 4230/2019-00026[614] of 26/06/2019 on licensing requirements and other conditions for insurance intermediaries;
81. Ministerial Order n° 013/MOJ/AG/19 of 16/07/2019 determining requirements for granting authorization to import, manufacture, transport, trade in and use dynamites in mining and quarry operations;
82. Regulation n° 47/2022 of 02/06/2022 on publication of financial statements and other disclosures by insurers;
83. Regulation n° 10/2017 of 19/05/2017 determining key facts statement and information disclosure for insurance products;
84. Law n° 13/2016 of 02/05/2016 governing petroleum exploration and production activities.
85. Law n° 29/2017 du 29/06/2017 establishing the long-term savings scheme and determining its organization (O. G. n° Special of 18/08/2017);
86. Ministerial Order no 001/19/10/TC of 14/01/2019 determining other incentives for the long-term savings scheme and terms for their administration (Official Gazette no.03 of 21/01/2019);
87. Ministerial Order no 001/18/10/TC of 05/12/2018 determining modalities of granting longterm savings scheme benefits (Official Gazette no 50 of 10/12/2018, p.12);
88. Regulation of the National Bank of Rwanda n° 2310 /2019 –00022 [614] of 19/3/2019 on major investments and placements of banks (Official Gazette no Special of 12/04/2019 p.44)
89. Regulation No 50 /2022 of 02/06/2022 on cyber security in regulated institutions (OG N° Special of 17/06/2022);
90. Regulation of the National Bank of Rwanda n° 2100 /2018 -009[614] of 25/07/2018 on risk management for banks (OG n° 32 of 06/08/2018);
91. Law n° 039/2024 of 22/03/2024 establishing the Deposit Guarantee Fund (Official Gazette n° Special of 09/04/2024);
92. Regulation n° 001/2016 of 18/05/2016 concerning operations of the deposit guarantee fund for banks and microfinance institutions. (OG n° 30bis of 25/07/2016)

ANNEX 2: UPDATE OF LAWS OF RWANDA

ANNEX 2.1: UPDATE OF TAXONOMY THROUGH THE INSERTION AND REMOVAL OF DOMESTIC LEGAL INSTRUMENTS

N°	Legal instruments removed from the Web Portal and RLRC's Web site	NO	Legal Instruments uploaded to the Web portal and RLRC's website
1	presidential Order n°105/01 of 10/07/2014 determining the organization and functioning of the administrative organs of the Village. (O.G n° 30 of 28/07/2014)	1	Organic Law N°04/2010/OL of 12/08/2010 modifying and complementing organic law N°29/2005 of 31/12/2005 determining the administrative entities of the Republic of Rwanda
2	Presidential Order No 092/01 Of 21/09/2020 Determining Responsibilities of the Executive Secretary of Cell (Official Gazette n°29 of 21/09/2020)	2	Law N° 19/2008 of 14/07/2008 on characteristics and ceremonies of the national anthem
3	Presidential Order n° 106/01 of 10/07/2014 determining organization of the Cell Council. (OG n° 30 of 28/07/2014)	3	Law N° 34/2008 of 08/08/2008 on characteristics, description, ceremonial and respect of the national flag
4	Presidential order n° 57/01 of 15/10/2006 determining the responsibilities, structure and functioning of sectors, cells and the Villages. (OG No 23TER of 1/12/2006)	4	Law N° 06/2013 OF 27/02/2013 modifying and complementing law N° 34/2008 of 08/08/2008 on characteristics, description, ceremonial and respect of the national flag
5	Presidential Order n° 02/01 of 19/01/2015 determining the sharing out of funds deposited into the joint account of the City of Kigali and its Districts. (O.G n° 03 of 19/01/2015)	5	Law N° 42/2018 OF 13/08/2018 modifying law N°34/2008 of 08/08/2008 on the characteristics, description, ceremonial and respect of the national flag as amended to date
6	Ministerial Order n° 002/07.01 of 15/09/2006 determining the functioning and relationship between the Council Bureau and Executive Committee. (OG n° 22 of 15/11/2006)	6	Ministerial Order N°001/07.01/2014 of 16/01/2014 on other material of which the national flag may be made
7	Ministerial Order n° 007/07.01 of 18/09/2006 determining the organization and functioning of the District Community Development Committee. (OG n° 19 of 01/10/2006)	7	the article 3 of the ministerial order N°001/07.01/2014 OF 16/01/2014 on other material of which the National Flag may be made, published in the official gazette N°9 OF 03/03/2014, is corrected as follows:
8	Amabwiriza ya Komisiyo y'Igihugu y'Amatora n° 01/2020 yo ku wa 30/04/2020 agena imigendekere y'amatora y'abagize Komite y'Abunzi (Official Gazette n° Special of 04/06/2020)	8	Law N°22/2012 of 15/06/2012 determining the publication, notification and commencement of official acts

9	Ministerial Order n° 002/07.01 of 24/09/2021 announcing the Resumption of Elections (OG No.36 of 27/09/2021)	9	Organic Law n° 10/2013/OL of 11/07/2013 governing Political Organizations and Politicians (OG n° special of 12/07/2013)
10	Ministerial Order N° 003/07.01 of 14/10/2021 determining other modalities to conduct elections of decentralized administrative entities due to force majeure (OG No. Special of 14/10/2021)	10	Organic Law n° 005/2018.OL of 30/08/2018 modifying the Organic Law n° 10/2013/OL of 11/07/2013 governing political organizations and politicians (OG n° 37 of 10/09/2018)
11	Arrêté ministériel n° 1091/06 du 30/11/1981 portant fixation du modèle de brevet attestant l'octroi d'une décoration (JO n° 7 du 01/04/1982)	11	Law determining missions, organisation and functioning of the National Commission for Human Rights
12	Décret-loi n° 26/76 du 18/06/1976 portant création de décorations (OG n° 13 of 01/07/1976)	12	Law n° 61/2018 of 24/08/2018 modifying Law n° 19/2013 of 25/03/2013 determining missions, organization and functioning of the National Commission for Human Rights (OG n° 38 of 17/09/2018)
13	Arrêté Présidentiel n° 792/06 du 29/11/1988 portant fixation de la prime afférente aux décorations de services, de mérites et de l'héroïsme et des modalités de sa liquidation (JO n° 24bis du 31/12/1988)	13	Law n° 69/2019 of 08/11/2019 amending Law n° 68/2018 of 30/08/2018 determining offences and penalties in general. (OG n° special of 29/11/2019)
14	Prime Minister's Order n° 05/03 of 15/03/2003 on establishment, organization and functioning of the General Inspectorate of Education. (O.G. no. 12 of 15/06/2003).	14	Organic Law n° 31/2007 of 25/07/2007 relating to the abolition of the death penalty (OG n° special of 25/07/2007)
15	Ministerial Order N° 001/012 of 08/02/2012 determining the modalities for deployment of fresh education graduates in public education institutions. (O.G n°12 of 19/03/2012).	15	Organic Law n° 05/2009/OL of 21/12/2009 modifying and complementing Organic Law n° 31/2007 of 25/07/2007 relating to the abolition of the death penalty (OG n° 04 of 25/01/2010)
16	Arrêté présidentiel n° 113/09 du 10/05/1979 relatif à l'équivalence des diplômes et certificats étrangers avec les diplômes et certificats nationaux (JO n° 12 du 15/06/1979).	16	Law n° 46/2018 of 13/08/2018 on Counter Terrorism (OG n° 39 of 24/09/2018)
17	Ministerial Order n° 008/2016/MINEDUC of 14/11/2016 providing instructions for establishing the boarding system in primary and secondary schools. (O.G n° 46 of 14/11/2016)	17	Law N° 039/2021 of 28/07/2021 amending Law n° 46/2018 of 13/08/2018 on counter-terrorism (OG No special of 30/7/2021)
18	Ministerial Order n° 002/2016 of 08/01/2016 determining the responsibilities of school management board members (O.G n° 03 of 18/01/2016)	18	Law n°11/2017 of 06/04/2017 establishing Rwanda law enforcement specialized academy and determining its mission, powers, organization and functioning
19	Ministerial Order n° 008/2016/MINEDUC of 14/11/2016 providing instructions for	19	Law n° 013bis /2019 of 30/06/2019 modifying Law n° 11/2017 of 06/04/2017 establishing Rwanda Law Enforcement specialized

	establishing the boarding system in primary and secondary schools. (O.G n° 46 of 14/11/2016)		academy and determining its mission, powers, organization and functioning (OG n° 32 of 19/08/2019)
20	Ministerial Order n° 002/2016 of 08/01/2016 determining the responsibilities of school management board members (O.G n° 03 of 18/01/2016)	20	Law n° 73/2013 of 11/9/2013 determining the powers, mission, organization and functioning of the National Intelligence and Security Service (OG n° special of 18.10.2013)
21	Law n° 01/2017 of 31/01/2017 governing the organization and functioning of higher education. (OG n° 06 of 06/02/2017)	21	Law n° 10/2017 of 20/03/2017 modifying and complementing Law n° 73/2013 of 11/9/2013 determining the powers, mission, organization and functioning of the National Intelligence and Security Service (OG n° special of 20/04/2017)
22	Ministerial instructions n° 003/2010 of 09/12/2010 regulating research activities in Rwanda.	22	Law n° 10/2011 of 13/05/2011 determining missions, organization and powers of the Rwanda Defense Forces (OG n° special of 09/06/2011)
23	Ministerial Order n° 001/MINEDUC/2013 of 15/11/2013 determining the conditions for granting accreditation to a private institution of higher learning, upgrading the level of teaching, opening a college, a school, a faculty or an affiliated research institute. (O.G n°51 of 23 December 2013).	23	Law n° 40/2015 of 29/08/2015 modifying and complementing Law n° 10/2011 of 13/05/2011 determining missions, organization and powers of the Rwanda Defense Forces (OG n° 05 of 01/02/2016)
24	Law n° 20 bis/2017 of 28/04/2017 establishing Rwanda Education Board and determining its mission, organization and functioning. (OG n° 20 bis of 15/05/2017)	24	Ministerial Order n° 04/MOS/TRANS/015 of 08/04/2015 determining the model of the National Driving License. (OG n° special of 09/04/2015)
25	Law n° 04/2010 of 16/4/2010 regulating therapeutic, educational and scientific utilization of organs and products of the human body. (OG n° 18 of 03/5/2010)	25	Ministerial Order n° 05/MoS/TRANS/018 of 06/12/2018 amending Ministerial Order n° 04/MOS/TRANS/015 of 08/04/2015 determining the model of the National Driving License. (OG n° 50 of 10/12/2018)
26	Ministerial Order N° 20/31 of 18/04/2012 determining the modalities for deployment of medical staff in health sector. (O.G n° 25 of 18/06/2012)	26	Law n° 37/2016 of 08/09/2016 determining organization, jurisdiction, competence and functioning of an “Abunzi” Committee (OG n° 37bis of 12/09/2016)
27	Law N° 91bis/2013 of 22/01/2014 establishing the University Teaching Hospital (CHU) and determining its mission, organization and functioning. (O.G. n° 05 of 30/01/2012)	27	Law N° 020/2020 Of 19/11/2020 Amending Law N° 37/2016 Of 08/09/2016 Determining Organization, Jurisdiction, Competence and Functioning of an Abunzi Committee (OG No special of 20/11/2020)

28	Law N° 013/2019 of 30/06/2019 Governing Rwanda Biomedical Centre (OG No. 32 of 19/08/2019)	28	Law n° 44bis/2011 of 26/11/2011 governing the Statute of Prosecutors and other staff of the National Public Prosecution Authority as modified and complemented to date (OG n° 14 of 02/04/2012)
29	Ministerial instructions n° 001/MINICT/2012 of 12/03/2012 related to the procurement of information and communications technology goods and services by Rwanda public institutions. (OG n°11bis of 12/03/2012)	29	Law n° 12/2016 of 02/05/2016 modifying and complementing Law n° 44 bis/2011 of 26/11/2011 governing the Statute of Prosecutors and other staff of the National Public Prosecution Authority: (OG n° 21 of 23/05/2016)
30	Ministerial Order n° 001/14/10/TC of 19/02/2014 establishing regulations on public procurement, standard bidding documents and standard contracts	30	Law n° 60/2016 of 11/01/2017 modifying and complementing Law n° 44bis/2011 of 26/11/2011 governing the Statute of Prosecutors and other staff of the National Public Prosecution Authority as modified and complemented to date (OG n° 04 of 23/01/2017)
31	Law n° 53bis/2013 of 28/06/2013 establishing National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) and determining its mission, organization and functioning. (OG n° 30bis of 29/07/2013)	31	Law N° 025/2021 of 12/05/2021 amending Law no 22/2018 of 29/04/2018 relating to the civil, commercial, labour and administrative procedure (OG No 18 of 17/5/2021)
32	Law N° 39/2012 of 24/12/2012 determining the responsibilities, organization and functioning of the Public Service Commission. (O.G n° 02 of 14/01/2013).	32	Law n° 42/2014 of 27/01/2015 governing recovery of offence-related assets (OG n° 07 of 16/02/2015)
33	Law n° 07/2017 of 03/02/2017 establishing Rwanda mines, petroleum and gas board and determining its mission, organization and functioning. (OG n° Special of 03/02/2017)	33	Law No 037/2021 of 28/07/2021 amending Law n° 42/2014 of 27/01/2015 governing recovery of offence-related assets (OG No special of 30/7/2021)
34	Law N° 20 bis/2017 of 28/04/2017 establishing Rwanda Education Board and determining its mission, organization and functioning. (O.G. n° 20 bis of 15/05/2017)	34	Law N° 005/2021 of 05/02/2021 governing mutual legal assistance in criminal matters (OG n° 4bis of 8/2/2021)
35	Law n° 16/2012 of 22/05/2012 determining the organization, functioning and mission of the National Fund for Environment. (OG n° 26 of 25/06/2012)	35	Law N° 040/2021 of 28/07/2021 amending Law n° 005/2021 of 05/02/2021 governing mutual legal assistance in criminal matters (OG No special of 30/7/2021)
36	Law n° 01/2010 of 29/01/2010 determining the mission, organization and functioning of	36	Law n° 56/2016 of 16/12/2016 establishing the Rwanda Governance Board and determining

	the Rwanda Academy of Language and Culture.		its mission, organization and functioning. (OG n° 51bis of 19/12/2016)
37	Law n° 03/2017 of 21/02/2017 establishing Rwanda Civil Aviation Authority (RCAA) and determining its mission organization and functioning. (O.G. No10 of 06/03/2017).	37	Organic Law n° 61/2008 of 10/09/2008 on the leadership code of conduct. (OG n° 24 of 15/12/2008)
38	Law n° 02/2010 of 20/01/2010 establishing Rwanda Transport Development Agency (RTDA) and determining its mission, structure and functioning. (OG N° 04 of 25/01/2010)	38	Organic Law n° 11/2013/OL of 11/09/2013 modifying and complementing the Organic Law n° 61/2008 of 10/09/2008 on the leadership code of conduct. (OG n° 43bis of 28/10/2013)
39	Law n° 49/2013 of 28/06/2013 establishing Road Maintenance Fund (RMF) and determining its mission, organization and functioning (Official Gazette n° Special of 12/07/2013)	39	Organic Law N° 001/2021.OL of 30/01/2021 amending Organic Law n° 001/2019.OL of 29/07/2019 governing elections (OG n° special of 31/1/2021)
40	Law n° 52/2011 of 14/12/2011 establishing the Special Guarantee Fund for accidents and damages caused by automobiles and animals (SGF) and determining its mission, organization and functioning. (O.G n° 03 of 16/01/2012)	40	Law n° 38/2013 of 16/06/2013 modifying Law n° 31/2005 of 24/12/2005 relating to the organization and functioning of the National Electoral Commission. (OG n° 27bis of 08/07/2013)
41	Law n° 25/2011 of 30/6/2011 establishing Rwanda Public Procurement Authority (RPPA) and determining its mission, organization and functioning. (O. G n° 34 of 22/08/2011)	41	Law n° 20/2010 of 09/06/2010 modifying Law n° 31/2005 of 24/12/2005 relating to the organization and functioning of the Commission. (OG n° 24bis of 14/06/2010).
42	Presidential Order n° 77/01 of 30/09/2015 determining competent authority and modalities of delegating authority in Public Service. (O.G N°41 of 12/10/2015)	42	Law n° 38/2013 of 16/06/2013 modifying Law n° 31/2005 of 24/12/2005 relating to the organization and functioning of the National Electoral Commission. (OG n° 27bis of 08/07/2013)
43	Prime minister's order N° 195/03 of 03/08/2016 establishing criteria and modalities for determination of allowances of public servants. (OG n° 22/08/2016).	43	Law n° 13bis/2009 of 16/06/2009 determining the responsibilities, structure and functioning of the chancellery for heroes, national orders and decorations of honor. (OG n° special bis of 30/06/2009).
44	Ministerial Order N°01/MIFOTRA/22 of 30/08/2022 on public servants governed by an employment contract and weekly working hours for public servants (OG No. special of 02/09/2022)	44	Law N° 19/2016 OF 20/05/2016 modifying and complementing LAW N° 13 BIS/2009 of 16/06/2009 determining the responsibilities, structure and functioning of the chancellery for heroes, national orders and decorations of honour

45	Ministerial Instructions N° 001/15/10/TC of 20/07/2015 determining mission allowance of civil servants on mission inside the country (O.G N°31 of 03/08/2015)	45	Law n° 79/2013 of 11/09/2013 determining the mission, organization and functioning of the Office of the Auditor General of State Finance. (OG n° 45 of 11/11/2013).
46	Presidential Order N° 65/01 of 04/03/2014 determining modalities of imposing disciplinary sanctions to public servants.	46	Law n° 59/2016 of 11/01/2017 modifying and complementing the Law n° 79/2013 of 11/09/2013 determining the mission, organization and functioning of the Office of the Auditor General of State Finance. (OG n° 04 of 23/01/2017)
47	Ministerial Order n° 01 of 11/11/2014 determining modalities of electing workers' representatives and fulfillment of their duties.	47	Law n° 44/2013 of 16/06/2013 establishing the Rwanda Law Reform Commission (RLRC) and determining its mission, organization and functioning. (OG n° special of 16.06.2013).
48	Ministerial Order n° 03/Mifotra/15 of 09/06/2015 determining modalities for recruiting contractual staff in public service. (O.G N° 27 of 06/07/2015).	48	Law n° 35/2014 of 28/11/2014 modifying and complementing Law n° 44/2013 of 16/06/2013 establishing the Rwanda Law Reform Commission (RLRC) and determining its mission, organization and functioning. (OG n° 52 of 29/12/2014)
49	Law N°55/2011 of 14/12/2011 governing roads in Rwanda (OG No. 04 of 23/01/2012)	49	Presidential Order n° 053/01 of 02/08/2023 governing Rwanda Transport Development Agency (Official Gazette n° Special of 03/08/2023)
50	Regulation n° 32/2020 of 08/06/2020 determining administrative sanctions applicable to financial institution for non-compliance with the prevention of money laundering, financing terrorism and financing of proliferation of weapons of mass destruction requirements (Official Gazette n° 18 of 22/06/2020)	50	Presidential Order N° 051/01 OF 02/08/2023 governing Road Maintenance Fund (Official Gazette n° Special of 03/08/2023)
51	Regulation no 63/2023 of 25/04/2023 determining administrative sanctions applicable to regulated institution for noncompliance with the prevention money laundering, financing terrorism and financing of proliferation of weapons of mass destruction requirements	51	Law N° 019/2020 of 19/11/2020 amending Law n° 017/2020 of 07/10/2020 establishing the general statute governing public servants (OG No special of 20/11/2020)
52	Regulation no 72/2023 of 19/06/2023 determining administrative sanctions applicable to regulated institution for non-compliance with the prevention of money	52	Law N° 019/2020 of 19/11/2020 amending Law n° 017/2020 of 07/10/2020 establishing the general statute governing public servants (OG No special of 20/11/2020)

	laundrying, financing terrorism, and financing of proliferation of weapons of mass destruction requirements (O.G n° Special of 29/06/2023)		
53	Regulation n° 10/2011 of 20/06/2011 on shareholding in banks (O.G n° 29 of 18/07/2011)	53	Law n° 02/2015 of 25/02/2015 modifying and complementing Law n° 37/2012 of 09/11/2012 establishing the value added tax. (OG n° 11bis of 16/03/2015)
54	Regulation of the National Bank of Rwanda (BNR) n° 13/2011 of 15/7/2011 on discount house activities (O.G no 30bis Of 25/07/2011)	54	Law n° 40/2016 of 15/10/2016 modifying and complementing Law n° 37/2012 of 09/11/2012 establishing the value added tax as modified and complemented to date. (OG n° special of 18/10/2016).
55	Directives of the National Bank of Rwanda n° 01/2012 of 22/05/2012 on reserves requirements (https://www.bnr.rw/fileadmin...). E.f 1/6/2012	55	Ministerial Order n° 001/17/10/TC of 30/01/2017 determining the requirements for an industry to be entitled to exemption from the value added tax on machinery, capital goods and raw materials. (OG n° 07 of 13/02/2017).
56	Regulation n° 06/2018 of 27/03/2018 on money remittance services (Official Gazette n° 14 of 02/04/2018)	56	Ministerial Order n° 009/19/10/TC of 16/07/2019 amending Ministerial Order n° 001/17/10/TC of 30/01/2017 determining the requirements for an industry to be entitled to exemption from the value added tax on machinery, capital goods and raw materials (OG n° special of 18/07/2019)
57	Regulation N° 07/2018 of 27/03/2018 on payment initiation and aggregation services (Official Gazette no. 14 of 02/04/2018)	57	Ministerial Order N° 002/13/10/TC of 31/07/2013 on modalities of use of a certified electronic billing machine
58	Regulation n° 06/2010 of 27/12/2010 of the National Bank of Rwanda relating to the oversight of payment systems and the activities of payment service providers (O.G n° special 30/12/2010)	58	Commissioner General Rules n° 002/2013 of 12/09/2013 implementing the Ministerial Order n° 002/13/10/TC of 31/07/2013 on modalities of use of certified electronic billing machine. (OG n° 40 of 07/10/2013)
59	Regulation n° 03/2015 of 11/02/2015 on administrative sanctions applicable to the payment systems operators and payment service providers (O.G n° 13 of 30 March 2015)	59	Law n° 35/2015 of 30/06/2015 establishing the levy on petrol and gas oil for road maintenance. (OG n° special bis of 30/06/2015)
60	Regulation of 15/7/2011 of the National Bank of Rwanda (BNR) no 14/2011 on the publication of tariff of interest rates and fees applied by banks. (O.G no 30 bis Of 25/07/2011)	60	Law n° 25/2016 of 21/06/2016 modifying and complementing Law n° 35/2015 of 30/06/2015 establishing the levy on petrol and gas oil for road maintenance. (OG n° 26 of 27/06/2016)
61	Regulation of the National Bank of Rwanda n° 001/2015 of 28/01/2015 implementing the Law no 16/2010 of 07/05/2010 governing	61	Law n° 001/2020 of 02/02/2020 amending Law n° 32/2016 of 28/08/2016 governing persons and family (OG n° 06 of 17/02/2020)

	credit information system in Rwanda (O.G no 06 of 09/02/2015)		
62	Regulation n° 05/2008 OF 5/9/2008 on credit concentration and large exposure (O.G. n° 02 of 10/01/2011)	62	Ministerial Order n° 06/07.01 of 25/7/2009 modifying and complementing the Ministerial Order n° 010/07.01 of 12/10/2007 providing for the regulation of the federations, associations and centers responsible for welfare of disabled persons (OG n° 35 of 31/8/2009)
63	Directive of the National Bank of Rwanda no 02/2017 of 30/06/2017 on Refinancing Facility (https://www.bnr.rw/fileadmin/AllDepartment/FinancialMarket)	63	Law n° 55/2018 of 13/08/2018 Modifying and complementing Law n° 05/2011 of 21/03/2011 regulating special economic zones in Rwanda (OG n° special of 21/09/2018)
64	Regulation n° 08/2016 of 01/12/2016 governing the electronic money issuers. (O.G n° 50 of 12/12/2016)	64	Ministerial Order n° 007/MINIRENA/2015 of 18/06/2015 determining the structure and the content of the list of forests (OG n° 27 of 06/07/2015)
65	Regulation n° 04/2009 OF 29/7/2009 on accreditation and other requirements for external auditors of banks, insurers and insurance brokers. (O.G n° 39 of 27/09/2010)	65	Law n° 13/2010 of 07/05/2010 modifying and complementing Law n° 10/2009 of 14/05/2009 on mortgages (OG n° special of 14/05/2010)
66	Instruction no 06/2002 of 9/7/2002 on micro-finance activities (O.G no 06 of 15/03/2003)	66	Instructions of the Registrar General N° 002/2021/ORG of 29/06/2021 amending the instructions of the Registrar General n° 001/2020/ORG of 12/05/2020 regulating modalities of management, lease, auction and acquisition of mortgage. (OG N° Special of 02/07/2021)
67	Regulation n° 4230 /2019 -00026[614] of 26/06/2019 on licensing requirements and other conditions for insurance intermediaries (Official Gazette no. 33 of 26/08/2019)	67	Instructions n° 001/2020/ORG of 12/05/2020 of the Registrar General regulating modalities of management, lease, auction and acquisition of mortgage (OG n° special of 12/05/2020)
68	Regulation n° 10/2017 of 19/05/2017 determining key facts statement and information disclosure for insurance products. (O.G. n° 22 of 29/05/2017)	68	Law n° 027/2023 of 18/05/2023 amending the Law n° 66/2018 of 30/08/2018 regulating labour in Rwanda (OG No. special of 30/05/2023)
69	Regulation n° 30/2019 of 16/12/2019 on publication of financial statements and other disclosures by insurers (Official Gazette n° 03 of 20/01/2020)	69	Law No 016/2021 of 03/03/2021 amending Law n° 48/2017 of 23/09/2017 governing the National Bank of Rwanda (OG No special of 5/3/2021)

70	Regulation n° 07/2012 of 14/08/2012 to special procedure applicable to winding up of insurance companies (O.G no 48 of 26/11/2012)	70	Law n° 03/2015 of 02/03/2015 governing the organization of the community-based health insurance scheme. (OG n° 15 of 13/04/2015)
71	Regulation N° 2100/2018–00012 [614] of 12/12/2018 of the National Bank of Rwanda Governing the Organization of Micro insurance Business (OG no.52 of 24/12/2018)	71	Law n° 70/2018 of 31/08/2018 amending Law n° 03/2015 of 02/03/2015 governing the organization of community-based health insurance scheme (OG n° 37bis of 10/09/2018, p.2)
72	Regulation n° 2310/2018 -00014[614] of 27/12/2018 of the National Bank of Rwanda on licensing conditions for insurers and reinsurers (OG no.01 of 07/01/2019)	72	Law N° 016/2020 of 07/09/2020 amending Law n° 03/2015 of 02/03/2015 governing the organization of the community-based health insurance scheme (OG No .27 of 7/9/2020)
73	Regulation n° 66/2023 of 25/04/2023 on licensing conditions for insurers and reinsurers (OG No. special of 04/05/2023)	73	Decree-law n° 02/77 of 5/01/1977 supplementing the Decree-law of 22/08/1974 on the organization of Social Security (OG n° 2 of 15/01/1977)
74	Regulation no 71/2023 of 14/06/2023 governing the organization of micro-insurance business (O.G n° Special of 29/06/202)	74	Decree-law n° 10/77 of 3/02/1977 amending the Decree-law of 22/08/1974 on the organization of Social Security. (OG n° 4 of 15/02/1977)
75	Arrêté ministériel n° 11/05 du 22 décembre 1975 relatif au financement du fonds de garantie relatif à l'assurance obligatoire de la responsabilité civile en matière de véhicules automoteurs	75	Law n° 019/2023 of 30/03/2023 amending Law n° 007/2021 of 05/02/2021 governing companies (OG No. special bis of 30/03/2023)
76	Arrêté ministériel no.78 /09 du 1/03/1977 déterminant les règles de placement des Fonds accumulés de la Caisse Sociale (OG no.6 du 15/03/1977)	76	Ministerial Instructions n° 21/2013 of 03/07/2013 declaring compulsory Rwandan Standards (OG n° 31 of 05/08/2013)
77	Arrêté Ministériel n° 589/09 du 30/12/1975 déterminant les modalités de la constatation et du contrôle de l'usure prématurée de l'organisme pour l'octroi d'une pension anticipée (OG no 3 du 01/02/1976, p. 90)	77	Ministerial Instructions n° 23/2015 of 18/03/2015 modifying and complementing the Ministerial Instructions n° 21/2013 of 03/07/2013 declaring compulsory Rwandan Standards. (OG n° 17 of 27/04/2015)
78	Arrêté ministériel no.78 /09 du 1/03/1977 déterminant les règles de placement des Fonds accumulés de la Caisse Sociale (OG no.6 du 15/03/1977)	78	Law n° 21/2011 of 23/06/2011 governing electricity in Rwanda (OG n° special of 12/07/2011)

79	Arrêté Ministériel n° 589/09 du 30/12/1975 déterminant les modalités de la constatation et du contrôle de l'usure prématurée de l'organisme pour l'octroi d'une pension anticipée (OG no 3 du 01/02/1976, p. 90)	79	Law n° 52/2018 of 13/08/2018 modifying Law n° 21/2011 of 23/06/2011 governing electricity in Rwanda as modified to date (OG n° special of 21/09/2018, p.82)
80	Arrêté Présidentiel n° 671/06 du 21/12/1987 déterminant les modalités d'immatriculation des employeurs, d'affiliation des travailleurs, de perception des cotisations, de liquidation et du service des prestations (OG n° 3 du 01/02/1988)	80	Law n° 50/2018 of 13/08/2018 amending Law n° 31/2009 of 26/10/2009 on the protection of intellectual property (OG n° 39 of 24/09/2018, p.79)
81	Loi no 28/90 du 8/5/1990 portant contrôle des changes (OG. 1990, p. 773, Vol. III, p.1420)	81	Regulation N°14 on real estate investment trusts
82	Ministerial Order n° 10/2011 of 20/5/2011 determining fees for registration of companies' business activities (O.G n° special of 24/5/2011)	82	Regulation n° 20 of 05/07/2016 modifying and complementing regulation n° 14 of 05/08/2013 on the real Estate investment trusts. (OG n° 34bis of 22/08/2016)
83	Instructions n° 01/2010/ORG of 12/04/ 2010 of the Registrar General relating to the form and content of a prospectus. (OG n° 33 of 16/08/2010)	83	Presidential Order N° 048/01 OF 20/07/2023 amending presidential order No 62/01 of 08/03/2018 determining the nature, awarding and declaration of national orders
84	Ministerial Order n° 01/09/MINICOM of 08/05/2009 determining small private limited company. (O.G n° Special of 08/05/2009)	84	Presidential Order n° 037/01 of 15/06/2023 determining the monthly subsistence allowance for a needy disabled ex-combatant (OG n° Special of 13/07/2023)
85	Ministerial order no 02/09/MINICOM of 08/05/2009 relating to business of low income. (O.G n° Special of 08/05/2009)	85	Ministerial Instructions n° 001/INSTR/MINEDUC/23 of 11/07/2023 relating to the authorisation to change the type of an education institution (OG n° Special of 12/07/2023)
86	Ministerial Decree N° 20/14 of 03/05/2005 determining a list of drugs and others pharmaceuticals products which must appear in a pharmaceutical point of sale (O.G n° 11 of 1st June 2005)	86	Law n° 68/2018 of 30/08/2018 determining offences and penalties in general (OG n° special of 27/09/2018)
87	Ministerial order n° 001/11.30 of 18/08/2010 appointing the variety release committee (O.G n° 40 OF 4/10/2010)	87	Law n° 22/2018 of 29/04/2018 relating to the civil, commercial, labour and administrative procedure (OG n° special of 29/04/2018)
88	Ministerial Order n° 002/11.30 of 18/08/2010 determining regulations on quality seeds production and control of seeds produced and marketed (OG n° 40 of 04/10/2010)	88	Organic Law n° 001/2019.OL of 29/07/2019 governing elections (OG n° 29 of 29/07/2019)

89	Ministerial Order n° 003/11.30 of 18/08/2010 setting forth conditions required for marketing quality seeds. (OG n° 40 of 04/10/2010)	89	Law N° 017/2020 of 07/10/2020 establishing the general statutes for public service. (O.G N° special of 08/10/2020)
90	Ministerial Order n° 004/11.30 of 18/08/2010, determining prices for services rendered in seed quality control. (OG n° 40 of 04/10/2010)	90	Law n° 32/2016 of 28/08/2016 governing persons and family. (OG n° 37 of 12/09/2016)
91	Ministerial Order n° 005/11.30 of 18/08/2010 setting forth standards for processing quality seeds. (OG n° 40 of 04/10/2010)	91	Law n° 05/2011 of 21/03/2011 regulating special economic zones in Rwanda (OG n° special of 30/03/2011)
92	Loi du 5/03/1968 relative au commerce des peaux. (O.G No.8 du 15/04/1968)	92	Law n° 10/2009 of 14/05/2009 on mortgages (OG n° special of 15/05/2009)
93	Regulation no 14 of 05/08/2013 on the Real Estate Investment Trusts (O.G.NO.34BIS OF 26/8/2013)	93	Decree-law of 22/08/1974 on the organization of social security (OG n° 18 of 15/09/1974)
94	Guidelines no 21 of 05/07/2016 governing the development of Real Estate Investment Trust. (O.G n° 34bis of 22/08/2016)	94	Law n° 31/2009 of 26/10/2009 on the protection of intellectual property. (OG n° 50bis of 14/12/2009)
95	Arrêté ministériel no 07.021/1003 du 19/05/1971 relatif aux aéronefs (JO no 12 du 15/06/1971)	95	Ministerial Order n° 04/Cab.M/08 of 24/07/2018 establishing civil aviation regulation (OG n° special 27/07/2018)
96	Law N° 43/2011 of 31/10/2011 establishing the national identification agency and determining its mission, organization and functioning (OG N°51 of 19/12/2011)	96	Ministerial Order n° 01/Cab.M/019 of 06/02/2019 amending Ministerial Order n° 04/Cab.M/08 of 24/07/2018 establishing civil aviation regulation (OG n° special of 08/02/2019)
97	Law no 14/2008 of 04/6/2008 governing registration of the population and issuance of the national identity card (OG N° special of 16 July 2008)	97	Constitution of the Republic of Rwanda (O.G n° special of 04/08/2023)
98	Ministerial Order N° 01/MININTER/13 of 14/11/2013 establishing programs and strategies for the education and care of children under three (3) years who live with their mothers in prison (O.G n° 49 of 09/12/2013)	98	Rules of procedure established by the District Council, MO n° 00707.01 of 2023
99	Décret-loi du 19/11/1973 sur la préservation morale de la jeunesse (JO N° 24 du 15/12/1973)	99	Ministerial Order n° 010/07.01 of 12/10/2007 providing for the regulation of the federations, associations and centers responsible for welfare of disabled persons (OG n° 20 of 15/10/2007)
100	Ministerial Order n° 02/MIFOTRA/22 of 30/08/2022 on occupational safety,	100	Ministerial Order n° 06/07.01 of 25/7/2009 modifying and complementing the Ministerial

	employees' and employers' organizations, child employment, employment of a foreigner, the child and circumstantial leave (Official Gazette n° Special of 02/09/2022)		Order n° 010/07.01 of 12/10/2007 providing for the regulation of the federations, associations and centers responsible for welfare of disabled persons (OG n° 35 of 31/8/2009)
101	Presidential Order N°54/01 of 12/10/2006 determining the structure, the responsibilities, the functioning and the composition of Land Commissions (O.G N° special of 17.10.2006)	101	Presidential Order N°01/01 of 14/01/2013 determining the functioning, composition and procedure for decision making of the cabinet
102	Ministerial order No 002/MINIRENA/2017 of 30/01/2017 determining conditions and modalities for assignment of requisitioned land. (Official Gazette No07 of 13/02/2017)	102	Presidential Order N° 050/01 of 02/08/2023 governing National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
103	Ministerial Order N° 001/14 of 14/04/2014 determining modalities for sub-leasing of agriculture, livestock and forest land (O.G. N° 16 of 21/04/2014)	103	Presidential Order N° 052/01 of 02/08/2023 governing Rwanda Public Procurement Authority
104	Ministerial Order N° 001/16.01 of 26/04/2010 determining the modalities of land sharing (OG N° 19 of 10/05/2010)	104	Presidential Order N° 054/01 of 02/08/2023 governing Special Guarantee Fund for accidents and damages caused by automobiles and animals
105	Ministerial Order N° 005/16.01 of 15/07/2010 determining the list of prohibited plains to constructions (Official Gazette N°35 bis of 30/08/2010)	105	Law n° 042/2023 of 02/08/2023 governing land and waterways transport
106	Presidential Order n° 002/01 of 27/04/2016 determining the management and use of land in special economic zones (SEZ) (Official Gazette n° Special of 05/05/2016)	106	Ministerial Order n° 02/MIFOTRA/23 of 01/08/2023 on occupational health and safety, organizations employees' organizations and employers' organizations, child employment, employment of a foreigner and leave
107	Ministerial Order N° 002/16.01 of 24/05/2013 determining the procedure for declaration, authorization and concession for the utilization of water (O.G N° special of 30.05.2013)	107	Practice Directions of the President of the Supreme Court n° 002/2023 of 05/09/2023 governing the plea-bargaining procedure
108	Ministerial Order N° 004/16.01 of 24/05/2013 determining the list of water pollutants (O.G N° special of 30.05.2013)	108	Law N° 049/2023 of 05/09/2023 establishing Value Added Tax
109	Ministerial Order N° 006/16.01 of 24/05/2013 determining the organization of water resources data collection, treatment, management, exploitation and communication (O.G N° special of 30.05.2013)	109	Law N° 051/2023 OF 05/09/2023 amending law N° 027/2022 of 20/10/2022 establishing taxes on income

110	Ministerial Order N° 007/16.01 of 24/05/2013 determining the main management visions of water resources in the main hydrographic basins in Rwanda	110	Law n° 050/2023 of 05/09/2023 establishing the excise duty
111	Law N° 06/2017 of 03/02/2017 establishing the Rwanda Water and Forest Authority and determining its mission, organization and functioning (Official Gazette n° Special of 03/02/2017)	111	Law n° 048/2023 of 05/09/2023 determining the sources of revenue and property of decentralized entities
112	Law n° 71/2019 of 29/01/2020 Establishing Rwanda Water Resources Board	112	Regulation N° 74/2023 of 18/09/2023 governing payment services providers.
113	Law N° 07/2017 of 03/02/2017 establishing Rwanda Mines, Petroleum and Gas Board and determining its mission, organization and functioning. (Official Gazette N° Special of 03/02/2017)	113	Regulation of the National Bank of Rwanda N° 73/2023 OF 18/09/2023 governing the agents management.
114	Ministerial Order N° 006/MINIFOM of 14/09/2010 determining taxes applicable to mines and quarries. (OG N° 41 bis of 11/10/2010)	114	Regulation of the National Bank of Rwanda No 75/2023 OF 18/09/2023 relating to designation of payment systems.
115	Ministerial Order N° 004/MINIFOM/2010 of 14/09/2010 determining the modalities of environment conservation in mining and quarry extraction. (OG N°41 bis of 11/10/2010)	115	Law No 052/2023 of 11/09/2023 establishing the African Biomanufacturing Institute
116	Prime Ministerial Order N° 126/03 of 25/10/2010 determining the responsibilities, organization and functioning of committees in charge of the environment conservation and protection. (OG N° 45 of 08/11/2010)	116	Ministerial Order n° 001/MINICOM/23 of 05/10/2023 relating to insolvency practitioners (Official Gazette n° Special Bis of 05/10/2023)
117	Prime Minister order n° 27/03 of 23/10/2008 determining a list of prohibited drugs unless authorized or temporary permitted (O.G. N° 21bis of 1st November 2008).	117	Prime Minister's Order n° 017/03 of 04/10/2023 establishing special statute governing diplomatic officers (Official Gazette n° Special of 05/10/2023)
118	Ministerial Order N° 001/2018 of 25/04/2018 determining the list of works, activities and projects subject to an environmental impact assessment. (O.G N° Special bis of 26/04/2018)	118	Ministerial Order n° 001/23/10/ TC of 10/10/2023 establishing regulations governing public procurement (Official Gazette n° Special of 10/10/2023)

119	Ministerial Order N° 006/16.01 of 15/07/2010 establishing special regulations relating to burying toxic wastes (Official Gazette No 35bis of 30/08/2010)	119	Ministerial Order No 008/07.01 of 10/10/2023 establishing head offices of Districts (Official Gazette n° 41 Bis of 16/10/2023)
120	Law n° 63/2013 of 27/08/2013 determining the mission, organization and functioning of Rwanda Environment Management Authority (REMA) (Official Gazette n°41 of 14/10/2013)	120	Presidential Order N° 065/01 of 16/10/2023 determining Rwanda correctional service classified equipment (Official Gazette n° Special of 17/10/2023)
121	Law n° 54 bis/2011 of 14/12/2011 establishing Rwanda meteorology agency (METEORWANDA) and determining its mission, organization and functioning (Official Gazette n° 04 of 23/01/2012)	121	Ministerial Order n° 004/MININTER/23 of 9/10/2023 relating to correction (Official Gazette n° Special of 20 /10/2023)
122	Prime Minister's Order N° 26/03 of 23/10/2008 determining the list of chemicals and other prohibited pollutants (O.G. No. 21bis of 1st November 2008)	122	Presidential order n° 071/01 of 31/10/2023 relating to the security committee (Official Gazette n° Special of 01/11/2023)
123	Ministerial Order n° 005/2008 of 15/08/2008 establishing modalities of inspecting companies or activities that pollute the environment (OG n° 22 of 15/11/2008)	123	Presidential order n° 072/01 of 31/10/2023 relating to the advisory council for the fight against injustice and corruption (Official Gazette
124	Ministerial Order n° 001/MINIFOM/2010 of 09/06/2010 reserving a part of Gishwati Forest which was inhabited as classified. (OG n° 26 of 28/06/2010)	124	Amabwiriza ya Minisitiri no 009 yo kuwa 09/11/2023 agenga Imyitwarire mbonezamurimo y'abagize urwego rwunganira ubuyobozi bw'Akarere mu gucunga umutekano (DASSO), REG N°009 of 2023
125	Law No 72/2019 of 29/01/2020 establishing Rwanda Forestry Authority	125	Amabwiriza ya Minisitiri no 009 yo kuwa 09/11/2023 agenga uburyo bwo kwinjiza abakozi bashya mu rwego rwunganira ubuyobozi bw'Akarere mu gucunga umutekano (DASSO), REG No n°009 of 2023
126	Presidential Order n° 02/01 of 28/01/2006 designating government officers to serve as notaries, head office and jurisdiction of notarial areas (O.G. n° special of 28.01.2006)	126	Ministerial Order n° 004/ MoE/23 of 21/11/2023 determining the functioning of the Regulatory Council on the environmental assessment profession
127	Presidential Order n° 29/01 of 05/07/2005 designating government officers to serve as Notaries, head office and jurisdiction of notarial areas (O.G. n° 15 of 1st August 2005).	127	Ministerial Order no 002/23/10/TC of 24/11/2023 determining the standard rates and other criteria applied to set the tax rate per square meter of the surface
128	Ministerial Order N°01/MIFOTRA/22 of 30/08/2022 on public servants governed by an employment contract and weekly working	128	Organic Law n° 001/2023.OL of 29/11/2023 amending Organic Law n° 001/2019.OL of 29/07/2019 governing elections (OG n° Special of 29/11/2023)

	hours for public servants (OG No. special of 02/09/2022).		
129	Ministerial Order n° 02/10/MININFOR of 17/2/2010 on share capital for media organs operating in Rwanda. (OG n° 9 of 01/03/2010)	129	Law no 057/2023 of 17/11/2023 governing Rwanda Development Board (OG n° 48 Bis of 04/12/2023)
130	Law n° 75/2019 of 29/01/2020 on prevention and punishment of money laundering, financing of terrorism and financing of proliferation of weapons of mass destruction (Official Gazette n° 07 of 24 February 2020) as amended to date	130	Law n° 058/2023 of 04/12/2023 amending Law n° 027/2019 of 19/09/2019 relating to the criminal procedure (OG n° Special of 05/12/2023)
131	Ministerial Order N° 004/MININTER/11 of 06/12/2011 determining the procedures for suspension of a terrorist organization and modalities for appeal of such Decision (O.G no 3bis of 16/01/2012)	131	Law n° 059/2023 of 04/12/2023 amending Law n° 68/2018 of 30/08/2018 determining offences and penalties in general (OG n° Special of 05/12/2023)
132	The Constitution of the Republic of Rwanda of 2003 revised in 2015 (O.G. no special of 24/12/2015)	132	Presidential Order n° 075/01 of 04/12/2023 determining fees levied on services and certificates delivered by decentralized entities (OG n° Special BIS of 05/12/2023)
133	Ordonnance-loi du 26 juin 1965 portant détermination de la capitale du Rwanda (JO n° 15 du 01/08/1965)	133	Presidential Order n° 077/01 of 11/12/2023 relating to elections of the President of the Republic and Deputies. (OG n° 49 Bis of 11/12/2023)
134	Loi du 8 septembre 1966. déterminant la capitale du Rwanda (J.O., 1966, p. 191)	134	Regulation no 77/2023 of 04/12/2023 on provision of payment initiation, payment aggregation, merchant acquiring and payment accounts information services (OG n° Special of 7/12/2023)
135	Arrêté ministériel n° 04/09 du 01/10/1967 portant mesures d'exécution de la Loi création de la capitale du Rwanda (JO n° 20 du 15/10/1967, p. 391)	135	Regulation no 78/2023 of 04/12/2023 determining administrative faults and sanctions applicable to payment system operators and payment service providers (OG n° Special of 7/12/2023)
136	Ministerial Order n° 128/08.11 of 15/11/2010 empowering staff of the National Forestry Authority (NAFA) to act as Judicial Police Officers (O.G n° special of 23/11/2010)	136	Regulation n° 79/2023 of 04/12/2023 on protection of payment services users (OG n° Special of 7/12/2023)
137	Ministerial Order n° 67 of 05/5/2009 granting judicial police powers to the staff of the Office of the Ombudsman (O.G. n° 39 of 28/9/2009)	137	Regulation no 80/2023 of 04/12/2023 on transactions with bank related party and management of credit concentration risk (OG n° Special of 7/12/2023)
138	Ministerial Order N° 61/11 of 08/04/2009 granting Judicial Police powers to the staff of National Commission for Human Rights (O.G n° 48 of 30/11/2009)	138	Regulation n° 81/2023 of 04/12/2023 on major investments and placements of banks (OG n° Special of 7/12/2023)
139	Law n° 41/2016 of 15/10/2016 Establishing the Rwanda Forensic Laboratory and	139	Regulation no 82/2023 of 04/12/2023 governing reinsurance and other forms of risk transfer (OG n° 02 of 08/01/2024)

	determining its mission, organization and functioning (O.G n° special of 18/10/2016)		
140	Prime Minister's Order n° 110/03 of 05/09/2011 determining the functioning of the High Council of Rwanda Correctional Service (O.G n° 43 of 24/10/2011)	140	Ministerial Order n° 002/MINICOM/23 of 22/12/2023 determining technical regulations relating to metrology (OG n° Special of 05/01/2024)
141	Ministerial Order n° 002/11 of 29/09/2011 governing religious activities in prisons by religious ministries (O.G n° 41 of 10/10/2011)	141	Ministerial Order N° 001/MINICT/24 of 22/01/2024 relating to the single digital identity coordination council. (OG n° Special of 23/01/2024)
142	Ministerial Order n° 003/11 of 29/09/2011 determining quantity and quality of ration for an incarcerated person (O.G n° 41 of 10/10)	142	Ministerial Instructions n° 001/MINICT/2024 of 22/03/2012 on child online protection (OG n° Special of 23/01/2024)
143	Presidential Order n° 66/01 of 02/11/2012 determining the modalities of implementation of community service as an alternative penalty to imprisonment (O.G n° 47 of 19/11/2012)	143	Prime Minister's Order no 001/03 of 30/01/2024 relating to swamplands (OG n° Special of 31/01/2024)
144	Ministerial Order n° 001/11 of 29/09/2011 determining rights of a person serving the community service as an alternative penalty to imprisonment (TIG) (O.G n°41 of 10/10/2011)	144	Prime Minister's Order No 010/03 of 07/02/2024 establishing the special statute governing employees of Rwanda Development Board (Official Gazette n° Special Bis of 0 8 /02 /2024)
145	Law n° 46/2010 of 14/12/2010 determining the powers, responsibilities, organization and functioning of the Rwanda National Police (O.G. no. 9 of 28/02/2011)	145	Ministerial Order n° 001/MINUBUMWE/24 of 08/02/2024 relating to the classification of tangible cultural heritage and modalities of its use and income generation (OG n° Special of 09/02/2024)
146	Presidential Order n° 155/01 of 31/12/2002 on statutes governing National Police as modified to date (O.G n° 12 of 12/06/2003)	146	Law n° 025/2024 of 16/02/2024 governing biosafety (OG No special of 21/ 02/2024)
147	Presidential Order n° 101/01 of 18/06/2014 establishing the special statutes for the District Administration Security Support Organ (O.G n° Special of 11/07/2014)	147	Amabwiriza ya Komisiyo y'Igihugu y'Amatora N° 001/24 yo ku wa 19/02/2024 agenga amatora ya Perezida wa Repubulika n'ay'Abadepite yo mu mwaka wa 2024 (OG n° Special of 20/02/2024)
148	Ministerial Order n° 006/08/10/min of 14/11/2007 determining the subsistence allowance entitled to needy disabled former war combatant. (O.G n° 13 of 30/03/2009)	148	Notice: National Standards (OG n° 08 of 19/02/2024)
149	Law n° 026/2019 of 18/09/2019 on tax procedures (Official Gazette n° Special of 10/10/2019)	149	Regulations n° 001/CMA/2024 of 26/02/2024 governing leveraged foreign exchange trading in Rwanda (OG n° Special of 27/02/2024)
150	Commissioner General Rules n° 002/2007 of 15/06/2007 implementing Law n° 25/2005 of	150	Law n°007/2023 of 22/01/2024 amending Law no 22/2018 of 29/04/2018 relating to the civil, commercial, labour and administrative

	04/12/2005 on Tax Procedures (Official Gazette n° 12 du 15/06/2007).		procedure (Official Gazette n° Special Bis of 08/03/2024)
151	Commissioner General rules n° 02/2016 of 08/08/2016 determining the conditions and modalities of representation. (O.G n° 36 of 05/09/2016)	151	Law no 023/2024 of 25/01/2024 governing Rwanda Law Reform Commission (Official Gazette n° Special Bis of 08/03/2024)
152	Ministerial Order N° 005/04/10/MIN of 25/10/2004 fixing rules for calculation of import duties (O.G n° 21 of 01/11/ 2004)	152	Law n° 024/2024 of 26/01/2024 amending Law n° 007/2019 of 13/04/2019 establishing Rwanda Civil Aviation Authority (Official Gazette n° Special Bis of 08/03/2024)
153	Commissioner General Rules N° 001/2020 Of 05/08/2020 Determining Modalities of Declaration and Payment Of Pay As You Earn On A Quarterly Basis (OG No.28 of 14/9/2020)	153	Presidential Order n° 045/01 of 08/03/2024 governing National Rehabilitation Service (Official Gazette n° Special of 12/03/2024)
154	Ministerial Order n° 009/10 of 20/08/2010 implementing Law n° 26/2006 of 27/05/2006 determining and establishing consumption tax on some imported and locally manufactured products. (O.G n° 37 of 13/09/2010)	154	Ministerial Order n° 001/24/03/TC of 08/03/2024 determining modalities and conditions for taxpayers to benefit from voluntary disclosure incentives (Official Gazette n° Special of 08/03/2024)
155	Arrêté ministériel n° 08.09/FIN.4 du 27 juillet 1968—mesures d'exécution de la loi du 17 juillet 1968 relative au régime douanier (JO n°.15 du 1/08/1968)	155	Ministerial Order n° 002/24/03/TC of 08/03/2024 determining the reward based on the value added tax (Official Gazette n° Special of 08/03/2024)
156	Arrêté ministériel no. 2/09 du 12/04/1968 relatif à la fixation des taxes rémunératoires, de propagande, de diversification et d'égalisation à percevoir sur les cafés exportés de la République Rwandaise (JO No.9 du 1/05/1968)	156	Ministerial Order N° 003/24/03/TC OF 08/03/2024 determining modalities to apply for authorisation to acquire foreign services not available in Rwanda (Official Gazette n° Special of 08/03/2024)
157	Ministerial Order N° 005/12/10/TC of 22/06/2012 determining the modalities for the implementation of Law n° 59/2011 of 31/12/2011 establishing the source of revenue and property of decentralized entities and governing their management. (O.G n° 32 of 06/08/2012)	157	Organic Law n° 001/2024.OL of 15/03/2024 determining procedures for Parliamentary oversight over Government activities (Official Gazette n° Special of 26/03/2024)
158	Law no 37/2012 of 9/12/2012 establishing the value added tax as amended to date	158	Law n° 039/2024 of 22/03/2024 establishing the Deposit Guarantee Fund (Official Gazette n° Special of 09/04/2024)
159	Law no 025/2019 of 13/09/2019 establishing excise duty	159	Ministerial Order no 001/MoE/24 of 02/04/2024 relating to water resources use permit (Official Gazette n° Special of 03/04/2024)
160	Law n° 75/2018 of 07/09/2018 determining the sources of revenue and property of decentralized entities	160	Presidential Order n° 049/01 of 12/04/2024 amending Presidential Order n° 044/01 of 14/02/2020 establishing special Statute governing

			Rwanda Defense Force (Official Gazette n° Special of 13/04/2024)
161	Regulation n° 05/2018 of 27/03/2018 governing payment service providers	161	Prime Minister's Order n° 014/03 of 16/04/2024 establishing special statute governing employees of the Organ of Military Medical Insurance (Official Gazette n° Special of 17/04/2024)
162	Regulation n° 2310/2018– 00021 [614] of 27/12/2018 of the National Bank of Rwanda governing agents	162	Law n° 042/2024 of 19/04/2024 governing refugees and applicants for refugee status in Rwanda (Official Gazette n° Special Bis of 19/04/2024)
163	regulation n° 08/2015 of 13/11/2015 of the National Bank of Rwanda Relating to the licensing criteria of operating payment and securities settlement systems	163	Presidential Order n° 051/01 of 19/04/2024 governing the Appeal Tribunal for refugees and applicants for refugee status (Official Gazette n° Special Bis of 19/04/2024)
164	Ministerial Order n° 028 of 15/04/2019 relating to insolvency practitioners	164	Law n° 041/2024 of 19/04/2024 amending Law n° 30/2018 of 02/06/2018 determining the jurisdiction of courts (Official Gazette n° Special Bis of 19/04/2024)
165	Presidential Order n° 113/01 of 01/11/2019 establishing special statutes governing diplomatic officers. (OG n° 43 of 04/11/2019)	164	Prime Minister's Order n° 015/03 of 16/04/2024 relating to medical insurance provided by the Organ of Military Medical Insurance (Official Gazette n° Special of 17/04/2024)
166	Ministerial Order n° 002/20/10/TC of 19/05/2020 establishing regulations on public procurement	166	Law n° 043/2024 of 06/05/2024 governing the National Electoral Commission (Official Gazette n° Special of 07/05/2024)
167	Ministerial Order n° 009/07.01/14 of 28/05/2014 establishing District headquarters	167	Ministerial Order no 001/01 of 10/05/2024 determining elements of advance passenger information and passenger name record data, and time of their transmission (Official Gazette n° 20 ter of 13/05/2024)
168	Presidential Order n° 43/01 of 10/11/2007 establishing prisons and their mode of construction (OG n° 04 of 15/02/2008)	168	Prime Minister's Order n° 023/03 of 17/05/2024 governing sectoral decentralization (Official Gazette n° 21 Bis of 20/05/2024)
169	Presidential Order n° 42/01 of 06/06/2011 modifying and complementing Presidential Order n° 43/01 of 10/11/2007 establishing prisons and their mode of construction (OG n° special of 31/07/2011)	169	Law n° 051/2024 of 07/06/2024 establishing Rwanda National Defence and Security Organs Shop (Official Gazette n° Special of 18/06/2024)
170	Presidential Order n° 107/01 of 10/07/2014 determining responsibilities and functioning of the Security Committee	170	Presidential Order n° 059/01 of 16/06/2024 determining the polling date and electoral campaign period for elections of Senators (Official Gazette n° Special of 16/06/2024)
171	Presidential order n° 64/01 of 12/02/2014 determining the responsibilities, organization and functioning of the advisory council to fight against corruption and injustice	171	Law n° 045/2024 of 31/05/2024 governing privatization (Official Gazette n° Special Bis of 07/06/2024)

172	Amabwiriza ya Minisitiri No 01/07.01/2015 yo kuwa 29/05/2015 agenga imyitwarire n'imyifatire y'abagize DASSO	172	Law n° 046/2024 of 04/06/2024 governing forests and trees ((Official Gazette n° Special Bis of 07/06/2024)
173	Ministerial Order no 001/20/10/TC of 10/01/2020 setting standard rates and other criteria to determine the tax rate applicable to plots of land	173	Law no 053/2024 of 07/06/2024 governing the University of Rwanda (Official Gazette n° Special of 19/06/2024)
174	Law n° 46/2013 of 16/06/2013 establishing the Rwanda Development Board (RDB) and determining its responsibilities, organization and functioning;	174	Law n° 054/2024 of 07/06/2024 governing Rwanda Polytechnic (Official Gazette n° Special of 19/06/2024)
175	Presidential Order n° 25/01 of 09/07/2012 establishing the list of fees and other charges levied by decentralized entities and determining their thresholds;	175	Law n° 052/2024 of 07/06/2024 amending Law n° 017/2020 of 07/10/2020 establishing the general statute governing public servants (Official Gazette n° Special of 19/06/2024)
176	Regulation n° 31/2019 of 16/12/2019 on protection of payment service users	176	Directives of the Commissioner General n° 001/2024 of 31/05/2024 determining modalities and conditions for payment of tax arrears in instalments (Official Gazette n° 23 of 03/06/2024)
177	regulation n° 13/2017 of 23/11/2017 on transactions with bank related parties and management of credit concentration risk	177	Law n° 049/2024 of 04/06/2024 amending Law n° 003/2016 of 30/03/2016 establishing and governing maternity leave benefits scheme (Official Gazette n° Special of 11/06/2024)
178	Regulation n° 2310 /2019 – 00022 [614] of 19/3/2019 of the National Bank of Rwanda on major investments and placements of banks	178	Law n° 044/2024 of 30/05/2024 governing banks (Official Gazette n° 24 Bis of 10/06/2024)
179	Prime Minister's Order n° 006/03 of 30/01/2017 drawing up a list of swamp lands, their characteristics and boundaries and determining modalities of their use, development and management (OG n° 07 of 13/02/2017)	179	Law n° 64/2024 of 20/06/2024 governing the Rwanda Defence Force (Official Gazette n° Special of 28/06/2024)
180	Law N° 17/2017 of 28/04/2017 establishing the National Rehabilitation Service and determining its mission, organization and functioning (Official Gazette n° 20 bis of 15/05/2017)	180	Law n° 65/2024 of 20/06/2024 governing the Chancellery for Heroes, National Orders and Decorations of Honour (Official Gazette n° Special of 28/06/2024)
181	Law no 44/2013 of 16/06/2013 establishing the Rwanda Law Reform Commission (RLRC) and determining its mission, organization and functioning (Official Gazette no Special of 16/06/2013)	181	Law n° 062/2024 of 20/06/2024 governing evidence (Official Gazette n° Special of 27/06/2024)
182	Law n° 31/2015 of 05/06/2015 determining the organization and functioning of deposit guarantee fund for banks and microfinance institutions		
183	Law N° 13ter/2014 of 21/05/2014 relating to refugee (Official Gazette n° 26 of 30/06/2014)		

184	Ministerial Order n° 002/16.01 of 24/05/2013 determining the procedure for declaration, authorization and concession for the utilization of water		
185	Law N° 31/2005 of 24/12/2005 relating to the organization and functioning of the National Electoral Commission		
186	Law N° 20/2010 of 09/06/2010 modifying and complementing Law n°31/2005 of 24/12/2005 relating to the organization and functioning of the National Electoral Commission		
187	Law N°38/2013 OF 16/06/2013 modifying and complementing law No 31/2005 OF 24/12/2005 relating to the organization and functioning of national electoral commission as modified and complemented to date		
188	Law N° 34/2012 of 03/09/2012 establishing Rwanda Defense Forces and Rwanda National Police Shop and determining its mission, organization and functioning		
189	Law n° 2 of 11/3/1996 governing privatization and public investment		
190	Arreté Présidentiel N° 08/14 DU 3/5/96 portant creation d'une commission Nationale de privatization public		
191	Ministerial Order No 007/03/10/MIN of 07/08/2003 determining procedures for the privatization of public services and entreprises for selling of Government shares and partnership shares in semi-public companies		
192	Law n° 47bis/2013 of 28/06/2013 determining the forest management and utilisation in Rwanda		
193	Law n° 71/2013 of 10/09/2013 establishing the University of Rwanda (UR) and determining its mission, powers, organisation and functioning relating to the UR establishment		
194	Law n° 22/2017 of 30/05/2017 establishing Rwanda Polytechnic Higher Learning Institution and determining its mission, powers, organisation and functioning, concerning RP establishment		
195	Law no 47/2017 of 23/09/2017 governing the organisation of banking		
196	Law n° 10/2011 of 13/05/2011 determining missions, organisation and powers of the Rwanda Defence		
197	Law N°40/2015 of 29/08/2015 modifying and complementing Law n° 10/2011 of 13/05/2011 determining missions, organisation and powers of the Rwanda Defence Forces		
198	Law n° 13 bis/2009 of 16/06/2009 determining the responsibilities, structure and functioning of		

	the Chancellery for Heroes, National Orders and Decorations of Honour		
199	Law N° 19/2016 of 20/05/2016 Law modifying and complementing Law n° 13 bis/2009 of 16/06/2009 determining the responsibilities, structure and functioning of the Chancellery for Heroes, National Orders and Decorations of Honour		
200	Law n° 15/2004 of 12/6/2004 relating to evidence and its production		

ANNEX 2.2: *UPDATE OF TAXONOMY OF INTERNATIONAL LEGAL INSTRUMENTS*

Multilateral:

1. Accession of Rwanda to the Budapest Treaty on the International Recognition of the Deposit of Microorganisms for the Purposes of Patent Procedure, adopted at Budapest, on 28 April 1977 and amended on 26 September 1980, P.O n° 047/01 of 11/07/2023 of 11/07/2023, in OG n° Special Bis of 14/07/2023;
2. African Regional Co-operative Agreement for Research, Development and Training related to Nuclear Science and Technology (AFRA), adopted at Vienna in Austria on 20 September 2019, acceptance by the Presidential Order n° 062/01 of 11/09/2023, OG no special of 13/09/2023;
3. Revised Dakar Convention on the Agency for the Safety of Air Navigation in Africa and Madagascar (ASECNA) adopted in Ouagadougou, Burkina Faso and signed in Libreville, Republic of Gabon on 28 April 2010, accession by Presidential Order n° 063/01 of 15/09/2023, OG n° 37 bis of 18/09/2023.
4. African Charter on the values and principles of decentralization, local governance and local development, signed at Malabo, Equatorial Guinea, on 27 June 2014, ratified by P.O n° 069/01 of 31/10/2023, OG n° Special bis of 31/10/2023;
5. Protocol of 2014 to the Forced Labour Convention, 1930, adopted by the International Labour Organization General Conference at its one hundred and third Session, held in Geneva, Switzerland, on 11 June 2014, ratified by P.O n° 070/01 of 31/10/2023, OG n° Special bis of 31/10/2023.
6. Protocol done at Geneva, Switzerland, on 17 June 2022, amending the Agreement establishing the World Trade Organisation, done in Marrakesh, Morocco, on 15 April 1994 and acceded to by Rwanda, on 26 May 1996, to insert the Agreement on fisheries subsidies ratified by Presidential Order n° 38/01 of 23/02/2024, in OG no special of 24/02/2024;
7. Accession of Rwanda to the Convention on cybercrime, done at Budapest, Hungary, on 21 November 2001 and its Additional Protocol concerning the criminalization of acts of a racist and xenophobic nature committed through computer systems, done at Strasbourg, France, on 28 January 2003, Presidential Order n° 020/01 of 26/01/2024, in OG n° Special of 21/03/2024.

Bilateral:

1. Host Country Agreement between the Turkish Maarif Foundation and the Government of Republic of Rwanda, signed on 15 May 2023, P.O n°038/01 of 15/06/2023 ratifying, OG no special of 13/07/2023
2. Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the African Medicines Agency on the Headquarters of the African Medicines Agency, signed at Kigali, Republic of Rwanda, on 10 June 2023, ratified by the Presidential Order n° 042/01 of 11/07/2023, OG no Special of 14/07/2023;
3. Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Government of the Republic of Benin, for the avoidance of double taxation and the prevention of fiscal evasion with respect to taxes on income, signed in Cotonou, Benin, on 15 April 202 ratified by the Presidential Order n° 055 /01 of 02 /08 /2023, OG n° Special Bis of 03/08/2023;

4. Agreement between the Republic of Rwanda and the Czech Republic, for the elimination of double taxation with respect to taxes on income and the prevention of tax evasion and avoidance, signed in Kigali, Rwanda, on 02 May 2023, ratified by the Presidential Order n° 056 /01 of 02 /08 /2023, OG n° Special Bis of 03/08/2023;
5. Convention between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Government of the French Republic, for the avoidance of double taxation with respect to taxes on income and the prevention of tax evasion and fraud, signed in Paris, France, on 22 June 2023, ratified by the Presidential Order no 060 /01 of 10/08/2023, OG no special bis of 11 /08/2023.
6. Amendment to the Host Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the French Development Agency “AFD”, done in Kigali, Rwanda, on 01 April 2022; ratified by the Presidential Order n° 076/01 of 04/12/2023, in OG n° Special of 06/12/2023;
7. Agreement between the Republic of Rwanda and the Republic of Korea for the elimination of double taxation with respect to taxes on income and the prevention of tax evasion and avoidance, signed in Busan, South Korea, on 13 September 2023, ratified by the Presidential Order n° 081/01 of 11/12/2023, OG n° Special Bis of 12/12/2023.
8. Host Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda, the African Continental Free Trade Area Secretariat and the African-Export Import Bank, done in Kigali, Rwanda, on 10 March 2023 ratified by the Presidential Order n° 023/01 of 20/02/2024, in OG no special of 23/02/2024;
9. Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Government of the Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan for the elimination of double taxation with respect to taxes on income and the prevention of tax evasion and avoidance, signed in Kigali, Rwanda, on 07 January 2024, ratified by Presidential Order n° 043/01 of 08/03/2024 in OG no 11bis of 11/03/2024;
10. Air Services Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Government of Antigua and Barbuda, signed at Kigali, Rwanda, on 23 June 2022, ratified by Presidential Order no 005/01 of 26/01/2024, in OG no special of 13/03/2024;
11. Air Services Agreement between the Austrian Federal Government and the Government of the Republic of Rwanda, signed at Kigali, Rwanda, on 19 July 2022, ratified by Presidential Order no 006/01 of 26/01/2024, in OG no special of 13/03/2024;
12. Bilateral Air Services Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Government of the People’s Republic of Bangladesh, signed at New Delhi, India, on 12 January 2023, ratified by Presidential Order no 007/01 of 26/01/2024, in OG no special of 13/03/2024;
13. Air Services Agreement between the Government of Barbados and the Government of the Republic of Rwanda, signed at Kigali, Rwanda, on 09 November 2022, ratified by Presidential Order no 008/01 of 26/01/2024, in OG no special of 13/03/2024;
14. Air Services Agreement between the Republic of Colombia and the Republic of Rwanda, signed at Bogotá, Colombia, on 06 December 2021, ratified by Presidential Order no 009/01 of 26/01/2024, in OG no special of 13/03/2024;
15. Bilateral Agreement on Air Services between the Government of the Republic of Cuba and the Government of the Republic of Rwanda, signed at Kigali, Rwanda, on 26 April 2022, ratified by Presidential Order no 010/01 of 26/01/2024, in OG no special of 13/03/2024;

16. Air Transport Agreement between the Republic of Rwanda and the Czech Republic, signed at Abuja, Nigeria, on 05 December 2022, ratified by Presidential Order no 011/01 of 26/01/2024, in OG no special of 13/03/2024;
17. Bilateral Air Services Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Government of the Republic of Guinea Bissau, signed at Kigali, Rwanda, on 12 September 2022, ratified by Presidential Order no 012/01 of 26/01/2024, in OG no special of 13/03/2024;
18. Bilateral Air Services Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Latvia and the Government of the Republic of Rwanda, signed at Abuja, Nigeria, on 06 December 2022, ratified by Presidential Order no 013/01 of 26/01/2024, in OG no special of 14/03/2024;
19. Air Services Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Maldives and the Government of the Republic of Rwanda, signed at Kigali, Rwanda, on 21 June 2022, ratified by Presidential Order no 014/01 of 26/01/2024, in OG no special of 14/03/2024;
20. Air Services Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Malta and the Government of the Republic of Rwanda, signed at Kigali, Rwanda, on 11 May 2023, ratified by Presidential Order no 015/01 of 26/01/2024, in OG no special of 14/03/2024;
21. Air Transport Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Government of the Islamic Republic of Mauritania, signed at Nouakchott, Mauritania, on 23 February 2022, ratified by Presidential Order no 016/01 of 26/01/2024, in OG no special of 14/03/2024;
22. Air Services Agreement between the Government of New Zealand and the Government of the Republic of Rwanda, signed at Kigali, Rwanda, on 23 April 2022, ratified by Presidential Order no 017/01 of 26/01/2024, in OG no special of 14/03/2024;
23. Air Services Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Government of Saint Lucia, signed at Kigali, Rwanda, on 26 June 2022, ratified by Presidential Order no 018/01 of 26/01/2024, in OG no special of 14/03/2024;
24. Air Services Agreement between the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela and the Republic of Rwanda, signed in Montreal, Canada, on 04 October 2022, ratified by Presidential Order no 019/01 of 26/01/2024, in OG no special of 14/03/2024.

ANNEX 3: LIST OF REVIEWED LEGAL INSTRUMENTS/DRAFT LEGAL INSTRUMENTS

DRAFT ORGANIC LAW (1)

1. Draft Organic Law amending organic law n° 001/2019.ol of 29/07/2019 governing elections

DRAFT LAWS (37)

1. Draft Law governing road traffic;
2. Draft law Regulating health services;
3. Draft law determining mission, organization and powers of the Rwanda Defence Force
4. Draft Law modifying and complementing the law n° 58/2018 of 13/08/2018 on mining and quarry operations;
5. Draft Law amending Law n° 20/2018 of 29/04/2018 establishing regulations governing civil aviation;
6. 15 Draft Laws on ratification of Bilateral Air Service: Bangladesh. Barbados, Czech, Guinea Bissau, Latvia, Mauritania, Venezuela, Malta, Antigue & Barbuda, Austria, Colombia, Cuba, Maldives, New Zealand and St. Lucia;
7. Draft Law governing energy;
8. Draft Law governing the Rwanda Defence Force;
9. Draft Law on expropriation;
10. Draft Law governing innovation firms and entrepreneurship and innovation support organizations in Rwanda;
11. Draft Law establishing tax on minerals;
12. Draft law governing the University of Rwanda;
13. Draft law governing Rwanda polytechnic;
14. Draft Law amending Law n°003/2016 of 30/03/2016 establishing and governing maternity leave benefits scheme;
15. Draft law governing Rwanda polytechnic;
16. Draft Law amending Law n°003/2016 of 30/03/2016 establishing and governing maternity leave benefits scheme;
17. Draft Law governing Armed Forces Shop;
18. Draft Law approving ratification of the Agreement between the Republic of Rwanda and the Republic of Angola on the transfer of convicted persons, signed in Kigali, on 15 April 2022;
19. Draft Law regulating healthcare services;
20. Draft Law governing persons and family;
21. Law governing the National Electoral Commission;
22. Draft Law determining the mission, organisation and functioning of the Chancellery for Heroes, National Orders and Decorations of Honour;
23. Draft law amending law n° 017/2020 of 07/10/2020 establishing the general statute governing public servants;
24. Draft law amending Law n° 024/2021 of 27/04/2021 governing cooperatives in Rwanda;
25. Draft law relating to refugees and asylum seekers in Rwanda;
26. Draft Law amending Law n°30/2018 of 02/06/2018 determining the jurisdiction of courts;
27. Draft law governing non-governmental organisations;
28. Draft Law determining the mission, organisation and functioning of the Chancellery for Heroes, National Orders and Decorations of Honour;

29. Draft Law modifying law n°012/2018 of 04/04/2018 determining the organization and functioning of the judiciary;
30. Draft Law approving ratification of the Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Government of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland for the provision of an asylum partnership to strengthen shared international commitments on the protection of refugees and migrants, signed at Kigali, Rwanda, on 05 December 2023;
31. Draft Law approving the ratification of the United Nations Convention on International Settlement Agreements resulting from Mediation, adopted in Singapore on 20th December 2018;
32. Draft Law approving the Accession by Rwanda to the Statute of the Hague Conference on Private International Law, adopted at the Hague on 31 October 1951;
33. Draft Law approving ratification of the scheme relating to mutual legal assistance in criminal matters within the Commonwealth adopted in Harare in 1986 as amended to date;
34. Draft Law on obligations;
35. Draft law governing the state of emergency;
36. Draft Law n° amending law n° 30/2018 of 02/06/2018 determining the jurisdiction of courts;
37. Draft Law amending Law n° 29/2017 of 29/06/2017 establishing the long-term savings scheme and determining its organization.

DRAFT PRESIDENTIAL ORDERS (7)

1. Draft Presidential Order determining polling dates and electoral campaign period for elections of the President of the Republic and Deputies;
2. Draft Presidential Order Determining the Salaries and Fringe benefits for Career Prosecutors, Inspectors, Secretary General and Assistants of the National Public Prosecution Authority;
3. Draft Presidential Order amending presidential order n° 044/01 of 14/02/2020 establishing special statute governing Rwanda Defence Force;
4. Draft Presidential Order determining the organization and functioning of Refugees and Asylum Seekers Appeal Board;
5. Draft Presidential order determining the organization and functioning of the policyholders' compensation fund;
6. Draft Presidential Order complementing presidential decree n° 85/01 of 02/09/2002 regulating general traffic police and road traffic;
7. Draft Presidential Order determining polling date and electoral campaign period for elections of senators.

DRAFT PRIME MINISTER'S ORDERS (9)

1. Draft Prime Minister's order establishing special statute governing employees of military medical insurance;
2. Draft Prime Minister' Order establishing the special statute governing correctional officers;
3. Draft Prime Minister's order appointing military prosecutors (Lt Col Jean Bosco KAMIRINDI; Lt Col Jean Paul MUBILIGI RWAMPFIZI; Capt Gaspard NDAYAMBAJE; and Capt Jacques KWIZERA.);
4. Draft Prime Minister's Order appointing judges in Military Tribunal (Capt Moses NDOBA; Lt Victor KAMANDA);
5. Draft Prime Minister's order appointing military prosecutors (Lt Col Jean Bosco KAMIRINDI; Lt Col Jean Paul MUBILIGI RWAMPFIZI; Capt Gaspard NDAYAMBAJE; and Capt Jacques KWIZERA.);

6. Draft prime minister's order establishing special statute governing academic and research staff in public institutions of higher learning;
7. Draft Prime Minister's order relating to medical insurance provided by the organ of Military Medical Insurance;
8. Draft Prime Minister's order establishing special statute governing employees of the organ of Military Medical Insurance;
9. Draft prime minister's order determining modalities of protection, conservation, and efficient use of land;

DRAFT MINISTERIAL ORDERS (23)

1. Draft Ministerial Order relating to water use permit;
2. Draft Ministerial Orders determining the classification of tangible cultural heritage, its use and modalities for income generation through cultural heritage;
3. Draft Ministerial Order granting the power of attorney to staff member of National Land Authority;
4. Draft Ministerial Order granting a Draft Ministerial Order amending Ministerial Order n° 001/18/10/TC of 05/12/2018 determining modalities of granting long-term savings scheme benefits;
5. Draft Ministerial Order amending Ministerial Order n° 001/19/10/TC of 14/01/2019 determining other incentives for the long-term savings scheme and terms for their administration;
6. accreditation to a private institution of higher learning the International Covenant Christian College (ICCC);
7. Draft ministerial order approving expropriation in public interests of 4 roads;
8. Draft Ministerial Order conferring the power of Attorney to represent Rwanda Development Board;
9. Draft Ministerial Order on modalities for the use of the human body, organs, tissues, cells and products of the human body;
10. Draft Ministerial Order amending Ministerial Order n° 001/18/10/TC of 05/12/2018 determining modalities of granting long-term savings scheme benefits;
11. Draft Ministerial Order amending Ministerial Order n° 001/19/10/TC of 14/01/2019 determining other incentives for the long-term savings scheme;
12. Draft Ministerial Order relating to the organisation and functioning of healthcare service
13. Draft Ministerial order on private employment agencies;
14. Draft ministerial order determining modalities for temporal requisition of land, requirements for repossession and termination of land ownership contract;
15. Draft Ministerial Order amending Ministerial Order n°04/mos/trans/015 of 08/04/2015 determining the model of the national driving license;
16. Draft ministerial order determining the detailed guidelines for implementation of the common reporting standard;
17. Draft Ministerial Order granting accreditation and legal personality to Africa Health Sciences University;
18. Draft Ministerial Order amending Ministerial Order n°002/moh/2019 of 08/04/2019 determining conditions to be satisfied for a medical doctor to perform abortion;
19. Draft ministerial order determining modalities for award of public tenders related to innovation;
20. Draft Ministerial order determining conditions for extending the duration to pay corporate income tax at the rate of zero percent or the tax holiday for a licensed deposit-taking microfinance institution;
21. Draft Ministerial Order determining modalities of granting long-term savings scheme benefits;

22. Draft Ministerial Order determining the person's permanent residence, location of effective place of management and the annual turnover required for certification of financial statements;
23. Draft Ministerial Order establishing general rules on transfer pricing and determining simplified accounting method used by small businesses and requirements for authorization to a taxpayer to carry forward loss for more than five tax period.

In progress (1)

1. Draft Ministerial Order relating to the organization and functioning of healthcare service

PRESIDENTIAL ORDERS (125)

1. Presidential Order appointing MARIZAMUNDA Juvenal as Minister of Defence;
2. Presidential Order promoting 2 Assistant Commissioners, 7 Chief Superintendents, 7 Senior Superintendents, 46 Superintendents, 120 Chief Inspectors, 329 Inspectors, 21 Assistant Inspectors of Rwanda National Police;
3. Presidential Order appointing members of the high council of Rwanda Correctional Service;
4. Presidential Order determining Rwanda Correctional Service classified equipment;
5. Presidential Order appointing Mr. ITZHAK FISHER, as Chairperson of the Board of Directors in RMB;
6. Presidential order n°of on the Advisory Council for the fight against injustice and corruption;
7. Presidential Order relating to the election of women Deputies, Deputies representing the youth and a Deputy representing people with disabilities;
8. Presidential Order Appointing Minister GASORE/MININFRA;
9. Presidential Order appointing Ministers: Mr. TWAGIRAYEZU Gaspard/MINEDUC, Prof. BAYISENGE Jeannette/MIFOTRA, Dr UWAMARIYA Valentine/ MIGEPROF, Maj Gen. MURASIRA Albert/ MoS in Charge of Emergency Management, Ms. MUNYESHULI Jeanine/ MoS Minister of State for Public Investment and Resources Mobilization, Ms. KAYISIRE Solange/ MoS, Minister of State in the Ministry of Local Government, Ms. IREIRE Claudette/ MoS MINEDUC, Mr. RWIGAMBA Eric/ MoS MINAGRI, Dr. UWERA Claudine/ MoS MoE, Ms. UMUTONI Sandrine/ MoS MINICYOUTH Youth;
10. Presidential Order appointing senior officials (Ambassador Major General KARAMBA Charles, ED Ms. KAGAME Ange, and Chancellor NGARAMBE Francois);
11. Presidential Order Appointing Ambassadors (CG MUNYUZA Dan, Mr. SEBERA Michel, and Ms. KAZIMBAYA UMUTONI, SHAKILA);
12. Presidential Orders appointing senior officials (Ambassadors and others);
13. Presidential Order Appointing Chairperson of Regulatory Board (RURA);
14. Presidential Order Appointing Officials and a Governor MUGABOWAGAHUNDE Maurice and Commissioner Ms. NYIRARUGERO Dancilla, and DG Dr MUGENZI Patrice;
15. Presidential Order appointing senior officials: Mr. DUSHIMIMANA Lambert, Governor of Western Province, Ms. RUSAGARA Tessi, Chief Executive Officer of Agaciro Development Fund; Mr. ZINGIRO Armand, Chief Executive Officer of Rwanda Energy Group (REG); Mr. MUNYANEZA Omar, Chief Executive Officer of Water and Sanitation Corporation (WASAC Group); Ms. UMUHUMUZA Gisele Managing Director of WASAC (Utilities) Ltd; Mr. RUGIGANA Evariste, Director General of Rwanda Utilities Regulatory Authority (RURA). ;
16. Presidential Order Presidential Order granting a leave of absence for a non-specific period -Ms Doreen;
17. Presidential Order removing from duties senior officials (Mukamana and Habitegeko);

18. Presidential Order ratifying the Protocol of 2014 to the Forced Labour Convention, 1930, adopted by the International Labour Organisation General Conference at its one hundred and third Session, held in Geneva, Switzerland, on 11 June 2014;
19. Presidential Order ratifying the African Charter on the values and principles of decentralisation, local governance and local development, signed at Malabo, Equatorial Guinea, on 27 June 2014;
20. Presidential Order ratifying the Loan Facility Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Hungarian Export-Import Bank (Eximbank Hungary Plc), relating to the loan of fifty-two million United States Dollars (USD 52,000,000) for the upgrading of Karege water treatment plant, signed in Kigali, Rwanda, on 16 July 2023;
21. Presidential Order ratifying the Loan Agreement between the Republic of Rwanda and African Development Bank as implementing entity of the Strategic Climate Fund, relating to the loan of eleven million two hundred and fifty thousand United States dollars (USD 11,250,000) for the development of agroforestry for sustainable agriculture in Rwanda program, signed in Kigali, Rwanda, on 31 July 2023;
22. Presidential Order approving the ratification of the Addendum to the Host Country Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the French Development Agency (AFD), signed in Kigali on 01 April 2022;
23. Presidential Order ratifying the Grant Agreement between the Republic of Rwanda and African Development Bank as implementing entity of the Strategic Climate Fund, relating to the grant of three million seven hundred and fifty thousand United States Dollars (USD 3,750,000) for the development of agroforestry for sustainable agriculture in Rwanda program, signed in Kigali, Rwanda, on 31 July 2023;
24. Presidential Order ratifying the Loan Agreement between the Republic of Rwanda and the African Development Fund, relating to the loan of UA18,000,000 for the Centre of excellence for aviation skills project, signed in Kigali, Rwanda, on 16 October 2023;
25. Presidential Order ratifying the Financing Agreement between the Republic of Rwanda and the International Development Association, relating to the credit of USD 50,000,000 for the volcanoes community resilience project, signed in Kigali, Rwanda, on 09 October 2023;
26. Presidential Order ratifying the Agreement between the Republic of Rwanda and the Republic of Korea for the elimination of double taxation with respect to taxes on income and the prevention of tax evasion and avoidance, signed in Busan, South Korea, on 13 September 2023;
27. Presidential Order ratifying the Grant Agreement between the Republic of Rwanda and the International Development Association acting as Administrator of Global Partnership for Sustainable and Resilient Landscapes Multi Donor Trust Fund, relating to the grant of USD 12,000,000 for the volcanoes community resilience project, signed in Kigali, Rwanda, on 09 October 2023;
28. Presidential Order ratifying the Grant Agreement between the Republic of Rwanda and International Development Association acting as Administrator of the Japan Social Development Fund, relating to the grant of USD 2,755,800 for support to community health workers project, signed in Kigali, Rwanda on 27 September 2023;
29. Presidential Order ratifying the Loan Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Export-Import Bank of Korea, relating to the loan of USD 42,051,000 for the renovation and expansion of Kabgayi district hospital project, signed in Busan, South Korea, on 13 September 2023;
30. Presidential Order ratifying the Loan Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Export-Import Bank of Korea, relating to the loan of USD 120,471,000 for the rehabilitation and upgrading of Kigali-Muhanga road project, signed in Busan, South Korea, on 13 September 2023;

31. Presidential Order ratifying the financing agreement between Rwanda and International Development Association, relating to the credit of USD 125,000,000 for boosting green finance, investment and trade in Rwanda, signed in Kigali, Rwanda on 12 December 2023;
32. Presidential Order ratifying the Credit Facility Agreement between the Agence Française de Développement and the Republic of Rwanda, relating to the credit of sixteen million euros (EUR 16,000,000) for the Basket Fund for pro-poor development in Rwanda, signed in Kigali, Rwanda, on 30 October 2023;
33. Presidential Order ratifying the Credit Facility Agreement between the Agence Française de Développement and the Republic of Rwanda, relating to the credit of seventy-five million euros (EUR 75,000,000) for the rehabilitation of Ruhengeri referral hospital Project, signed in Kigali, Rwanda, on 30 October 2023;
34. Presidential Order ratifying the Credit Facility Agreement between the Republic of Rwanda and the Bank Gospodarstwa Krajowego, relating to the credit of twenty-two million, six hundred fifty-one thousand two hundred and five and fifty-five cents euros (EUR 22,651,205.55) for the delivery of milk cooling installation with additional equipment and construction, signed in Kigali, Rwanda, on 26 October 2023;
35. Presidential Order ratifying the Loan Agreement between the OPEC Fund for International Development and the Republic of Rwanda, relating to the loan of twenty-one million two hundred thousand United States Dollars (USD 21,200,000) for the expansion of Karengye water supply project, signed in Riyadh, Saudi Arabia, on 09 November 2023;
36. Presidential Order ratifying the Loan Agreement between the Saudi Fund for Development and the Republic of Rwanda, relating to the loan of seventy-five million Saudi Riyals (SAR 75,000,000) for the expansion of transmission and distribution water system in East of Kigali project, signed in Riyadh, Saudi Arabia, on 09 November 2023;
37. Presidential Order discharging Junior Officers of the Rwanda National Police for health reasons;
38. Presidential Order on lay off of a Commissioner and a Senior Officer of the Rwanda National Police;
39. Presidential Order granting retirement to Commissioners, Senior Officers and Junior Officers of the Rwanda National police;
40. Presidential Order appointing Ms UMURUNGI Providence as Chairperson of National Commission for Human Rights;
41. Presidential Order appointing 7 Ambassadors (Ms. MUKASINE Marie Claire and others);
42. Presidential Order appointing: Mr. RWAMUCYO Ernest, Rwanda's Representative to the United Nations; Ms. KAMARAMPAKA Consolée, Deputy Secretary General of Rwanda Investigation Bureau (RIB); Ms. KANZAYIRE Bernadette, Vice-President of the High Court (term of office renewed);
43. Presidential Order relating to women deputies elected in each constituency;
44. Presidential Order Appointing Minister GASORE/MININFRA;
45. Presidential Order appointing Ministers: Mr. TWAGIRAYEZU Gaspard/MINEDUC; Prof. BAYISENGE Jeannette/MIFOTRA; Dr UWAMARIYA Valentine/ MIGEPROF ; Maj Gen. MURASIRA Albert/ MoS in Charge of Emergency Management; Ms. MUNYESHULI Jeanine/ MoS Minister of State for Public Investment and Resources Mobilization; Ms. KAYISIRE Solange/ MoS, Minister of State in the Ministry of Local Government; Ms. IREIRE Claudette/ MoS MINEDUC; Mr. RWIGAMBA Eric/ MoS MINAGRI; Dr. UWERA Claudine/ MoS MoE; and Ms. UMUTONI Sandrine/ MoS MINYOUTH Youth;
46. Presidential Order appointing senior officials (Ambassador Major General KARAMBA Charles, ED Ms. KAGAME Ange, and Chancellor NGARAMBE Francois);

47. Presidential Order appointing Ambassadors (CG MUNYUZA Dan, Mr. SEBERA Michel, and Ms. KAZIMBAYA UMUTONI, SHAKILA);
48. Presidential Orders appointing senior officials (Ambassadors and others);
49. Maj. Gen (Rtd) Dr RUDAKUBANA Charles, Ambassador of Rwanda to the Republic of Angola;
50. Ms. NYAGAHURA Margret, Ambassador of Rwanda to Hungary;
51. Ms. INGABIRE Assumpta; Director General of National Child Development Agency;
52. Ms. UMUTONI Gatsinzi Nadine, Chief Gender Monitor of the Gender Monitoring Office;
53. Presidential Order Appointing Chairperson of Regulatory Board (RURA);
54. Presidential Order Appointing Officials Governor MUGABOWAGAHUNDE Maurice and Commissioner Ms. NYIRARUGERO Dancilla, and DG Dr MUGENZI Patrice;
55. Presidential Order appointing senior officials: Mr. DUSHIMIMANA Lambert, Governor of Western Province; Ms. RUSAGARA Tessi, Chief Executive Officer of Agaciro Development Fund; Mr. ZINGIRO Armand, Chief Executive Officer of Rwanda Energy Group (REG); Mr. MUNYANEZA Omar, Chief Executive Officer of Water and Sanitation Corporation (WASAC Group); Ms. UMUHUMUZA Gisele Managing Director of WASAC (Utilities) Ltd; Mr. RUGIGANA Evariste, Director General of Rwanda Utilities Regulatory Authority (RURA);
56. Presidential Order granting a leave of absence for a non-specific period -Ms Doreen;
57. Presidential Order removing from duties senior officials (Mukamana and Habitegeko);
58. Presidential Order on lay off of a Commissioner and a Senior Officer of the Rwanda National Police;
59. Presidential Order discharging Junior Officers of the Rwanda National Police for health reasons;
60. Presidential Order granting retirement to Commissioners, Senior Officers and Junior Officers of the Rwanda National police;
61. Presidential Order determining fees levied on services and certificates delivered by decentralised entities;
62. Presidential Order appointing Lt. Gen (Rtd) KAYONGA Charles as Ambassador of Rwanda to Türkiye;
63. Presidential Order appointing Ms NISHIMWE Marie Grace as Director General of National Land Authority;
64. Presidential Order governing National ~~Public~~ Service;
65. Presidential Order appointing 6 Officials (Mr UWINEZA Valens and others);
66. Presidential Order appointing Members of the Council (Mr DUSENGIYUMVA Samuel; and Ms AYANONE Solange;
67. Presidential Order appointing Senior Officials (Mr RUBINGISA Pudence, Governor of Eastern Province; and Dr USENGUMUKIZA Félicien, Deputy Chief Executive Officer of Rwanda Governance Board (RGB);
68. Presidential Order appointing an Ambassadors (Col. (Rtd) NDAMAGE Donat, High commissioner of the Republic of Rwanda to Republic of Mozambique; Ms BAKURAMUTSA Urujeni, Ambassador of Rwanda to Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan; and Mr Manzi Lawrence, Ambassador of Rwanda to Brazil;
69. Presidential Order appointing Dr CYUBAHIRO BAGABE Mark as Director General of Rwanda Inspectorate, Competition and Consumer Protection Authority (RICA);
70. Presidential Order appointing Ambassadors (Mr NGANGO James & Others);
71. Presidential Order appointing a Vice President of the Commercial High Court (Mr KADIGWA Sebashongore);

72. Presidential Order appointing Gen. NYAMVUMBA Patrick, High Commissioner of Rwanda of the United Republic of Tanzania; and Mr. KAMANZI Francis, Chief Executive Officer of Rwanda Mines, Petroleum and Gas Board;
73. Presidential Order appointing Ms. HARERIMANA Fatou, High Commissioner to the Republic of Rwanda to the Islamic Republic of Pakistan; and Mr. NSHIMIYIMANA Benedicto, Minister-Counsellor – Embassy of Rwanda to Hungary;
74. Presidential Order granting a retirement a senior official (Mr NZABONIKUZA Joseph);
75. Presidential Order removing from office a senior official (Mr TWAGIRASHEMA Ivan);
76. Presidential Order appointing Amb. MUKARULIZA Monique;
77. Presidential Order removing from office Ms UWUMUKIZA Beatrice;
78. Presidential Order appointing Dr CYUBAHIRO BAGABE Mark as Director General of Rwanda Inspectorate, Competition and Consumer Protection Authority (RICA);
79. Presidential Order ratifying the Air Services Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Government of Antigua and Barbuda, signed at Kigali, Rwanda, on 23 June 2022;
80. Presidential Order ratifying the Air Services Agreement between the Austrian Federal Government and the Government of the Republic of Rwanda, signed at Kigali, Rwanda, on 19 July 2022;
81. Presidential Order ratifying the Bilateral Air Services Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Government of the People’s Republic of Bangladesh, signed at New Delhi, India, on 12 January 2023;
82. Presidential Order ratifying the Air Services Agreement between the Government of Barbados and the Government of the Republic of Rwanda, signed at Kigali, Rwanda, on 09 November 2022;
83. Presidential Order ratifying the Air Services Agreement between the Republic of Colombia and the Republic of Rwanda, signed at Bogotá, Colombia, on 06 December 2021;
84. Presidential Order ratifying the Bilateral Agreement on Air Services between the Government of the Republic of Cuba and the Government of the Republic of Rwanda, signed at Kigali, Rwanda, on 26 April 2022;
85. Presidential Order ratifying the Air Transport Agreement between the Republic of Rwanda and the Czech Republic, signed at Abuja, Nigeria, on 05 December 2022;
86. Presidential Order ratifying the Bilateral Air Services Agreement between Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Government of the Republic of Guinea Bissau, signed at Kigali, Rwanda, on 12 September 2022;
87. Presidential Order ratifying the Bilateral Air Services Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Latvia and the Government of the Republic of Rwanda, signed at Abuja, Nigeria, on 06 December 2022;
88. Presidential Order ratifying the Air Services Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Maldives and the Government of the Republic of Rwanda, signed at Kigali, Rwanda, on 21 June 2022;
89. Presidential Order ratifying the Air Services Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Malta and the Government of the Republic of Rwanda, signed at Kigali, Rwanda, on 11 May 2023;
90. Presidential Order ratifying the Air Transport Agreement between Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Government of the Islamic Republic of Mauritania, signed at Nouakchott, Mauritania, on 22 February 2022;
91. Presidential Order ratifying the Air Services Agreement between the Government of New Zealand and the Government of the Republic of Rwanda, signed at Kigali, Rwanda, on 23 April

- 2022;
92. Presidential Order ratifying the Air Services Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Government of Saint Lucia, signed at Kigali, Rwanda, on 26 June 2022;
 93. Presidential Order ratifying the Air Services Agreement between the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela and the Republic of Rwanda, signed in Montreal, Canada, on 04 October 2022;
 94. Presidential Order ratifying the Financing Agreement between the Republic of Rwanda and the International Development Association, relating to the credits amounting to two hundred million United States Dollars (USD 200,000,000/Credit A) and one hundred million United States Dollars (USD 100,000,000/Credit B) for Rwanda-accelerating sustainable and clean energy access transformation in Eastern and Southern Africa project, signed in Kigali, Rwanda, on 14 December 2023;
 95. Presidential Order ratifying the Grant Agreement between the Republic of Rwanda and the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development acting as trustee and as a supervising entity of the Global Agriculture and Food Security Program, relating to the grant of twenty million United States Dollars (USD 20,000,000) for the second sustainable agricultural intensification and food security project, signed in Kigali, Rwanda, on 07 December 2023;
 96. Presidential Order relating to accession of Rwanda to the Convention on cybercrime, done at Budapest, Hungary, on 21 November 2001 and its Additional Protocol concerning the criminalisation of acts of racist and xenophobic nature committed through computer systems, done at Strasbourg, France, on 28 January 2003;
 97. Presidential Order ratifying the Host Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda, the African Continental Free Trade Area Secretariat and the African-Export Import Bank, done in Kigali, Rwanda, on 10 March 2023;
 98. Presidential Order ratifying the protocol amending the Marrakesh agreement establishing the World Trade Organisation signed in Marrakesh, Morocco, on 15 April 1994 and ratified on 26 May 1996 to insert the agreement on fisheries subsidies as Annex 1A;
 99. Presidential Order ratifying the Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Government of the Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan for the elimination of double taxation with respect to taxes on income and the prevention of tax evasion and avoidance, signed in Kigali, Rwanda, on 07 January 2024;
 100. Presidential Order ratifying the Loan Agreement between the Republic of Rwanda and the African Development Bank as administrator of the Africa Growing Together Fund, relating to the loan of twenty-eight billion, nine hundred and three million, six hundred and twenty-seven thousand eight hundred and thirty Japanese Yen (JPY 28,903,627,830) for Rwanda transformative and sustainable water and sanitation program, Phase 1, signed in Kigali, Rwanda, on 20 December 2023;
 101. Presidential Order ratifying the Loan Agreement between the Republic of Rwanda and the African Development Bank, relating to the loan of fifty million United States Dollars (USD 50,000,000) for Rwanda transformative and sustainable water and sanitation program, Phase 1, signed in Kigali, Rwanda, on 20 December 2023;
 102. Presidential Order ratifying the Financing Agreement between the Republic of Rwanda and the International Fund for Agricultural Development, relating to the loans amounting to seven million seven hundred sixty thousand Euros (EUR 7,760,000), one million nine hundred forty thousand Euros (EUR 1,940,000), and nine million two hundred thousand Euros (EUR 9,200,000) for the Rwanda dairy development project - Phase 2, signed in Kigali, Rwanda, and in Rome, Italy, on 22 January 2024;
 103. Presidential Order ratifying the Credit Facility Agreement between the Agence Française

- de Development and the Republic of Rwanda, relating to the credit of fifty million Euros (EUR 50,000,000) for the climate finance and public investments program, signed in Dubai, United Arab Emirates, on 03 December 2023;
104. Presidential Order ratifying the Host Country Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Agency for the Safety of Air Navigation in Africa and Madagascar (ASECNA) for the establishment of ASECNA's Headquarters in the Republic of Rwanda, signed in Kigali, Rwanda, on 28 December 2023;
 105. Presidential Order ratifying the Loan Agreement between the Japan International Cooperation Agency and the Government of the Republic of Rwanda, relating to the loan of fourteen billion Japanese Yen (¥14,000,000,000) for the development policy loan for education sector, signed in Kigali, Rwanda, on 05 March 2024 ;
 106. Presidential Order ratifying the Financing Agreement between the *Agence Française de Développement* and the Republic of Rwanda, relating to the grant of eight million two hundred thousand Euros (EUR 8,200,000) for the upgrading of informal settlements in the City of Kigali Project, signed in Kigali, Rwanda, on 26 February 2024;
 107. Presidential Order ratifying the Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Government of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland for the provision of an asylum partnership to strengthen shared international commitments on the protection of refugees and migrants, signed at Kigali, Rwanda, on 05 December 2023;
 108. Presidential Order ratifying the Grant Agreement between the Government of the French Republic and the Government of the Republic of Rwanda relating to the grant of four million euros (EUR 4,000,000) for the feasibility studies and innovative green demonstrator projects, done at Kigali, Rwanda, on 07 February 2024;
 109. Presidential Order ratifying the Financing Agreement between the Republic of Rwanda and International Development Association, relating to the credit in two portions amounting to fifty million United States Dollars (USD 50,000,000/Portion A) and eleven billion two hundred and thirty-six million three hundred thousand Japanese Yen (JPY 11,236,300,000/Portion B) for Kigali logistics platform connectivity development project, signed in Kigali, Rwanda, on 15 April 2024;
 110. Presidential Order ratifying the Sustainable African Development Fund partial credit guarantee covered Facility Agreement between the Republic of Rwanda and the J.P Morgan Chase Bank, N.A., London Branch and J.P. Morgan Securities Plc as co-mandated lead arrangers and J.P. Morgan SE as agent, relating to the loan of two hundred million euros (EUR 200,000,000) to support Rwanda's Sustainable Financing Framework, signed in Nairobi, Kenya, on 01 June 2024;
 111. Presidential Order ratifying the Loan Agreement between the Republic of Rwanda and the Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank, relating to the loan of ninety-two million three hundred thousand euros (EUR 92,300,000) for accelerating sustainable and clean energy access transformation project, signed in Kigali, Rwanda, on 07 May 2024;
 112. Presidential Order ratifying the Financing Agreement between the Republic of Rwanda and the International Development Association, relating to the credit of eighty million United States Dollars (USD 80,000,000) for Rwanda emergency connectivity restoration project, signed in Kigali, Rwanda, on 27 April 2024;
 113. Presidential Order ratifying the Loan Agreement between the Republic of Rwanda and the Kuwait Fund for Arab Economic Development, relating to the loan of six million Kuwaiti

Dinars (K.D 6,000,000) for the Muhanga-Rubengera road project, signed in Nairobi, Kenya, on 30 May 2024;

114. Presidential Order ratifying the Financing Agreement between the Republic of Rwanda and the International Development Association, relating to the credit of one hundred twenty million United States Dollars (USD 120,000,000) for Rwanda health emergency preparedness, response and resilience project using the multiphase programmatic approach, signed in Kigali, Rwanda, on 31 May 2024;
115. Presidential Order ratifying the Loan Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Export-Import Bank of Korea, relating to the loan of one hundred ten million eight hundred twenty-eight thousand United States Dollars (USD 110,828,000) for the establishment of the centers of excellence for TVET in Rwanda project, signed in Seoul, South Korea, on 05 June 2024;
116. Presidential Order ratifying the Loan Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Export-Import Bank of Korea, relating to the loan of forty million nine hundred eight thousand United States Dollars (USD 40,908,000) for the renovation and expansion of Muhororo District Hospital project, signed in Seoul, South Korea, on 05 June 2024;
117. Presidential Order governing the refugees and applicants for refugee status Appeal Tribunal;
118. Presidential Order removing from office Amb. GASATURA TUMUKUNDE Hope who was Ambassador of Rwanda to the Addis-Ababa, Ethiopia; and Amb. Dalila Yasmin AMRI SUED who was Ambassador of Rwanda to South Korea;
119. Presidential Order renewing the term of office for commissioner of the national commission for human rights (MUHONGERWA Patricie);
120. Presidential Order amending and complementing the Presidential Decree n° 85/01 of 02/09/2002 regulating general traffic police and road traffic;
121. Presidential Order determining other modalities of land possession by a foreigner;
122. Presidential Order dismissing Ms. MUNYESHULI Jeanine, who was Minister of State for Public Presidential Order appointing Mr BAGANIZI Patrick Emile, Director General of Road Maintenance Fund (RMF); Mr KABONEKA François, Commissioner in the National Commission for Human Right; Mr TUYIZERE Thaddée, Commissioner in the National Commission for Human RightInvestment and Resource Mobilization in the Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning;
123. Presidential Order n° dismissing officers from Rwanda National Police;
124. Presidential Order n° dismissing officers from Rwanda National Police due to desertion;
125. Presidential order n° determining the polling date and electoral campaign period for elections of senators.

PRIME MINISTER'S ORDERS (55)

1. Prime Minister's Order accepting the resignation of a Division Manager of KAMUSIIME Frederic M;
2. Prime Minister's Order establishing special statute governing diplomatic officers;
3. Prime Minister's Order determining mission, responsibilities and organisational structure of the Ministry of Youth;
4. Prime Minister's Order determining organisational structure of Rwanda Correctional service;
5. Prime Minister's Order determining mission, responsibilities and organisational structure of the Ministry of Health;

6. Prime Minister's Order determining the organizational structure of Rwanda Food and Drugs Authority;
7. Prime Minister's Order relating to swamplands;
8. Prime Minister's Order appointing members of the council of regulation of the real property valuation profession in Rwanda;
9. Prime Minister's Order appointing 56 officials (SEMAKURA Muhammed and others);
10. Prime Minister's Order accepting the resignation of Mr. SHEMA Joseph, Ms. MANISHIMWE Rosine, Mr. MUKESHIMANA Paul;
11. Prime Minister's order appointing Official Ms Setti Solomon RDB;
12. Prime Minister's order granting a leave of absence for a non-specific period -Ms RUSERA Elodie;
13. Prime Minister's order appointing Official Ms Setti Solomon RDB;
14. Prime Minister's order granting a leave of absence for a non-specific period -Ms RUSERA Elodie;
15. Prime Minister's Orders on organizational structures of MINALOC, MINECOFIN, MINEDUC, MINICOM, MININFRA, MINIJOUTH, MoE, NLA, RBC, RISA;
16. Prime Ministers Order *dismissing* Mr. KIZITO John, who was Second Counsellor in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation (MINAFFET);
17. Prime Ministers Order *dismissing*: Mr. KAGABA Jean Claude who was Director of Administration and Finance in the National Child Development Agency (NCDA); Mr. MUKWIYE Norbert, who was Director of Finance and Administration at Rwanda Management Institute (RMI); Mr. BIZUMUREMYI Jean Damascène, who was Division Manager of National and Urban Roads in Rwanda Transport Development Agency (RTDA);
18. Prime Ministers Order *removing* from office Dr. MUKAMURENZI Solange, who was a Head of Department of Service Delivery, Good Governance, and JADF at Rwanda Governance Board (RGB);
19. Prime Ministers Order accepting the *resignation* of Ms. UWAMARIYA Pacifique, who was Cosmetics Registration Analyst at Rwanda Food and Drugs Authority;
20. Prime Ministers Order accepting the *retirement* of Mr. MUSONI Didace who was Data Observations, Quality Control & Processing Division Manager, in Rwanda Meteorology Agency;
21. Prime Ministers Order *appointing* 10 senior officials (MUHIRE Alistair and others);
22. Prime Minister's Order *Dismissing* officials: Ms UWICYEZA Esperance, who was a Head of Department of Child Development, Protection and Promotion at National Child Development Agency (NCD); Mr NSABIMANA Emmanuel, who was Head of Tourism Regulation Department in Rwanda Development Board (RDB); Dr HITAYEZU Patrick, who was Chief Economist in the Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning (MINECOFIN); Mr NTWALI Jean Paul, who was Chief Technical Advisor in the Ministry of National Unity and Civic Engagement (MINUBUMWE);
23. Prime Minister's Order *removing* from the office a public servant: Mr NDAYISENGA Jean Bosco, who was a Director General of National Programs and Projects Monitoring in the Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning (MINECOFIN);
24. Prime Minister's order transferring land from the state public domain to the state private domain; NIBOYE Land;
25. Prime Minister's Order governing sectoral decentralization;
26. Prime Minister's Order appointing –
 - (a) Mr MUPENZI John, Business Analyst in the Ministry of National Unity and Civic Engagement (MINUBUMWE); and

- (b) Mr RWAMUCYO Ben, Emerging Technology Analyst at Rwanda Information Society Authority (RISA);
- 27. Prime Minister's Order appointing –
 - (a) Ms MUKARUKUNDO Josette Business Analyst in the Senate
 - (b) Mr, MUNYEMANA François, Director of Administration and Finance in the National Council for Science and Technology (NCST)
 - (c) Ms TWAHIRWA Giraneza Deborah Senior State Attorney in International Justice and Judicial Cooperation Department, in the Ministry of Justice (MINIJUST);
 - (d) Mr. NDAHIMANA Jerome, Director of Agriculture, Chemistry and Environment Standards Unit in Rwanda Standard Board (RSB);
 - (e) Mr. KANAMUGIRE James, Director of Administration and Finance Unit in Rwanda Maintenance fund (RMF). (11/12/2023)
- 28. Prime Minister's Order accepting the The Resignation of –
 - a) Mr. NDONKEYE Valens, who was Director General of Corporate Services in the Ministry of Health (MINISANTE); and
 - b) Ms. MUHAMA Annick, who was the Director General of Energy in the Ministry of Infrastructure (MININFRA).
- 29. Prime Minister's Order establishing the Special Statute governing employees of Rwanda Development Board;
- 30. Prime Minister's Order appointing 2 officials (Ms NTEZIRYAYO Stella, Chief Economist in the Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning; and Dr MUGENZI Willy, Chief Operations Officer in Rwanda Cooperation Initiative (RCI);
- 31. Prime Minister's Order appointing officials (Dr RUTIKANGA Alexandre);
- 32. Prime Minister's Order determining mission, responsibilities and organisational structure of the Ministry of National Unity and Civic engagement;
- 33. Prime Minister's Order determining mission, responsibilities and organisational structure of the Ministry of Youth and Arts;
- 34. Prime Minister's Order determining organisational structure of Rwanda Cultural Heritage Academy;
- 35. Prime Minister's Order determining organisational structure of Chancellery for Heroes, National Orders and Decorations of Honour;
- 36. Prime Minister's Order removing from office NSENGIYUMVA Emmanuel;
- 37. Prime Minister's Order removing from office Mr NSENGIYUMVA Emmanuel who was a National Prosecutor in the Office of the Ombudsman;
- 38. Prime Minister's Order removing GACENDELI Devota from office;
- 39. Prime Minister's Order appointing 45 officials (Ms. NYINAWUMUNTU Marie, ...);
- 40. Prime Minister's Order determining mission, responsibilities, organisational structure, salaries and fringe benefits for employees of the Ministry of education;
- 41. Prime Minister's order determining mission, responsibilities, organisational structure, salaries and fringe benefits for employees of the Ministry of Defence;
- 42. Prime Minister's Order removing from office Mr. MUHAIRWE Stephen, who was National Prosecutor in the Office of the Ombudsman;
- 43. Prime minister's order transferring land from state public domain to state private domain (Gishushu land);
- 44. Prime Minister's Order appointing 10 officials (AKALIZA Barbara and others);
- 45. Prime Minister's Order appointing 32 officials (Professor MUGANGA Raymond and others);
- 46. Prime Minister's Order granting leave of absence to Mr. DUSHIME Theophile who was Chief Technical Advisor at the Ministry of Health;

47. Prime Minister's Order accepting resignation of Mr. TUYISHIME Jean Paul, who was Director of Finance of the Supreme Court; and Ms. UMURERWA Denyse, who was Division Manager, Corporate Services at Rwanda Water Resources Board (RWB);
48. Prime Minister's Order accepting resignation of Dr UWINEZA Annette who was Director of Diagnostic and treatment support at University Teaching Hospital of Kigali;
49. Prime Minister's Order granting retirement to Mr. MUNYURANGABO David, Commissioner of Rwanda Demobilization and Reintegration Commission (RDRC);
50. Prime Minister's Order relating to protection, conservation and efficient use of land;
51. Prime Minister's Order determining the regulatory authority for gaming activities;
52. Prime Minister's Order granting retirement of Ms. DISI UWERA Diane who was Head of Warehouse, Sales and Distribution in Rwanda Medical Supply;
53. Prime Minister's Order accepting resignation of Ms. UWONKUNDA Irène, Head of Nutrition and Hygiene Department in the National Child Development Agency (NCD); and Mr. HABIMANA Richard, Vaccine and Biosimilar Registration Analyst Rwanda Food and Drugs Authority (RFDA);
54. Prime Minister's Order dismissing Ms. NYIRARUKUNDO Safi Desanges, who was Director of Planning and Budgeting in the Northern Province;
55. Prime Minister's Order appointing 13 senior officials (Mr. MUGIRANEZA Jean Bosco and others).

MINISTERIAL ORDERS (36)

1. Ministerial Order on symbols of Rwanda Correctional Service, uniforms of correctional officers and correctional services;
2. Ministerial Order determining the functioning of the Regulatory council on the environmental assessment profession;
3. Ministerial Order transferring the State land in private domain in plot n° UPI: 1/02/10/04/5265 with a surface of 143,956 sqm located in Ngaruyinka Village, Murama Cell, Kinyinya Sector, Gasabo District, the City of Kigali, is allocated to the Green City Kigali Company (GCKC).
4. Ministerial Order transferring lands with UPI 3/01/01/06/33, UPI 3/01/01/06/3; UPI 3/01/01/05/217; UPI 2/04/09/01/951; UPI 5/02/10/07/2503; UPI 5/06/05/04/309; UPI 3/03/04/05/1790; UPI 4/05/03/02/20; UPI 4/03/08/02/347 to "Agaciro Development Fund" ;
5. Ministerial order dismissing professional court bailiffs
6. Ministerial order promoting 392 Senior Sergeants, 1609 Sergeants, 872 Corporals, 724 Police Constables of Rwanda National Police;
7. Ministerial Instructions governing modelling agencies and protection of professional models;
8. Ministerial Order determining the standard rates and other criteria applied to set the tax rate per square meter of the surface of land;
9. Draft Presidential Order amending Presidential Order n° 044/01 of 14/02/2020 establishing special statute governing Rwanda Defence Force;
10. Ministerial Order relating to the classification of tangible cultural heritage, its use and modalities for income generation;
11. Ministerial Order determining technical regulations in regard to metrology;
12. Ministerial Order establishing Regulations on Public Procurement;
13. Ministerial Order on lay off of Non-Commissioned Officers of the Rwanda National Police;
14. Ministerial Order discharging Non-Commissioned Officers and low-ranking Police Officer of the Rwanda National Police for health reasons;
15. Ministerial Order granting retirement to Non-Commissioned Officers of the Rwanda National Police;
16. Ministerial Order on lay off of Non-Commissioned Officers of the Rwanda National Police;

17. Ministerial Order discharging Non-Commissioned Officers and low-ranking Police Officer of the Rwanda National Police for health reasons;
18. Ministerial Order granting retirement to Non-Commissioned Officers of the Rwanda National Police;
19. Ministerial Order on lay off of Non-Commissioned Officers of the Rwanda National Police;
20. Ministerial Order discharging Non-Commissioned Officers and low-ranking Police Officer of the Rwanda National Police for health reasons;
21. Ministerial Order granting retirement to Non-Commissioned Officers of the Rwanda National Police;
22. Ministerial Order determining technical regulations in regard to metrology;
23. Ministerial order relating to the classification of tangible cultural heritage and modalities of its use and income generation;
24. Ministerial Order relating to water use permit;
25. Ministerial Order approving expropriation in the public interest;
26. Ministerial order on modalities for the use of the human body, organs, tissues, cells and products of the human body;
27. Ministerial Order appointing 5 Professional Bailiffs;
28. Ministerial Order determining the reward based on the value added tax;
29. Ministerial Order determining modalities and conditions for taxpayers to benefit from voluntary disclosure incentives;
30. Ministerial Order determining modalities to apply for authorization to acquire foreign services not available in Rwanda;
31. Ministerial order granting accreditation and legal personality to Africa Health Sciences University;
32. Ministerial Order conferring the power of attorney to represent National Bank of Rwanda, Rwanda Revenue Authority, and Rwanda Development Board;
33. Ministerial Order determining the model of national driving license;
34. Ministerial Order relating to temporary requisition of land and termination of land ownership contract;
35. Ministerial Order dismissing non-commissioned and low-ranking police officers from Rwanda National Police;
36. Ministerial Order dismissing non-commissioned and low-ranking police officers from Rwanda National Police due to desertion.

REGULATIONS AND INSTRUCTIONS (16)

1. Regulation n° 08/R/GP-EWS/RURA/2023 of 24/02/2023 governing the installation, upgrade and operation of petrol service stations in Rwanda;
2. Regulation n° 008/RB/WAT-EWS/RURA/2023 of 24/01/2023 governing water supply services;
3. Regulation n° 016/R/MR-ICT/RURA/2021 of 23rd/12/2021 governing subscription satellite broadcasting services provision;
4. Regulation n° 011/R/TL-TPT/RURA/2023 of 06/03/2023 governing school bus transport services in Rwanda;
5. Draft guidelines to gyms, fitness and wellness trainers' capacity;
6. Amabwiriza ya Minisitiri agenga ubuvuzi gakondo, ubwuzuzanya n'ububangikanywa n'ubusanzwe mu Rwanda;
7. Regulations governing leveraged foreign exchange trading in Rwanda;
8. Ministerial instructions n° determining modalities for audit on use and management of Rwanda investigation Bureau classified equipment;

9. “Amabwiriza ya Komisiyo y’Amatora agenga amatora ya Perezida wa Repubulika n’ay’Abadepite yo mu mwaka wa 2024”;
10. Amabwiriza ya komiseri mukuru wa RCS agenga uburyo bwo gukora igihano cy’imirimo y’inyungu rusange;
11. Instructions on revision of legislation;
12. Technical regulation governing integrated craft production centers and individual craft workshops;
13. Ministerial instructions regarding research in Rwanda;
14. Draft Ministerial Instructions relating to the prevention of stigma and discrimination against learners with VIH;
15. Legal provisions with regard to the prosecution and punishment of an accomplice and a co-offender;
16. Criminalization of payments and transaction made with foreign currencies.

PARTICIPATION IN THE PROCESS OF CONSIDERATION OF DRAFT LAWS IN THE PARLIAMENT (36)

1. Draft Law amending Law n° 75/2018 of 07/09/2018 determining the sources of revenue and property of decentralized entities;
2. Draft Law establishing the excise duty;
3. Draft Law amending Law establishing taxes on income;
4. Draft Law establishing value added tax;
5. Deputies Draft law amending law n° 68/2018 of 30/08/2018 determining offences and penalties in general;
6. Draft Law amending the Law n° 027/2019 of 19/09/2019 relating to the criminal procedure;
7. Draft Law amending the Law n° 22/2018 of 29/04/2018 relating to the civil, commercial, labour and administrative procedure;
8. Draft law on RDB;
9. Draft Law establishing African Biomanufacturing Institute;
10. Draft law on intellectual property;
11. Draft Law on biosafety;
12. Draft Organic Law amending Organic Law 001/2019.OL of 29/07/2019 governing elections;
13. Draft Law amending the Law n° 027/2019 of 19/09/2019 relating to the criminal procedure;
14. Draft Law amending the Law n° 22/2018 of 29/04/2018 relating to the civil, commercial, labour and administrative procedure;
15. Draft law governing Rwanda Development Board;
16. Draft Law governing banking;
17. draft Law Draft Law establishing the Deposit Guarantee Fund;
18. Draft Law amending Law n° 007/2019 of 13/04/2019 establishing Rwanda Civil Aviation Authority;
19. Draft Law on intellectual property;
20. Draft Law on forest and trees;
21. Draft Law on privatization;
22. Draft Law establishing the deposit guarantee Fund;
23. Draft Law on intellectual property;
24. Draft law amending Law amending law n° 003/2016 of 30/03/2016 establishing and governing maternity leave benefits scheme;

25. Draft law on Rwanda Defense Force;
26. Draft law governing the University of Rwanda;
27. Draft Law governing Rwanda Polytechnic;
28. Draft law on National Electoral Commission;
29. Draft law on RDF;
30. Draft Law on AFOS;
31. Draft Law governing persons and family;
32. Draft Law on cooperatives;
33. Draft Law governing CHENO;
34. Draft Law governing ONGs;
35. Draft Law amending law on taxes on minerals;
36. Draft Law on mining and quarry operations.

LEGAL OPINION (16)

1. Presidential Order determining modalities for awarding public procurement of classified items relating to national defense and security on behalf of all security organs;
2. Draft Prime Minister's Order establishing special statute governing academic;
3. Research staff in public and Government-subsidized institutions of higher learning;
4. Draft law establishing Rwanda Armed Forces shop;
5. Draft prime minister's order establishing special statute governing employees of the organ of military medical insurance;
6. Draft Ministerial Order on private employment agencies;
7. Principle of presumption of innocence and provisional execution of criminal penalties in relation with the amendment of the law relating to criminal procedures;
8. Draft Presidential Order amending the Presidential Order n° 044/01 of 14/02/2020 establishing special statute governing Rwanda Defence Force;
9. Draft law establishing Rwanda Armed Forces Shop;
10. Draft Prime Minister's Order relating to medical insurance provided by the organ of Military Medical Insurance;
11. Draft Ministerial Order granting accreditation and legal personality to Africa Health Sciences University;
12. Prime Minister's Order determining organisational structure of Chancellery for Heroes, National Orders and Decorations of Honour;
13. Prime Minister's Orders determining organizational structures of the Ministry of Youth and Arts and the Rwanda Cultural Heritage Academy;
14. Draft Law on property;
15. Ministerial Orders conferring the power of attorney to represent National Bank of Rwanda, Rwanda Development Board and Rwanda Revenue Authority;
16. Draft Ministerial instructions regarding research in Rwanda.

ANNEX 4: TRANSLATED LEGAL INSTRUMENTS

1. Convention Between the Republic of Rwanda And the Democratic Republic of Congo For the Avoidance of Double Taxation and the Prevention of Fiscal Evasion with Respect to Taxes on Income (*From French into English and Kinyarwanda*)
2. General Agreement for Development Co-operation Between the Government of Canada and the Government of the Rwandese Republic (*English & French into Kinyarwanda*)
3. Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Green Climate Fund on the Privileges and Immunities of the Green Climate Fund, signed in Cairo, Egypt, on 08 November 2022, ratified by the Presidential Order (*from English into French & Kinyarwanda*)
4. Agreement Between the Republic of Rwanda And the Kingdom of Morocco For the Avoidance of Double Taxation and The Prevention of Fiscal Evasion with Respect to Taxes on Income (*English into French and Kinyarwanda*)
5. Agreement between the Republic of Rwanda and the United Republic of Tanzania on the joint implementation of Isaka-Kigali standard gauge railway project (*From English into French and Kinyarwanda*)
6. Host country agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and FIFA Development Zurich Ag (**from English** into French & Kinyarwanda)
7. Agreement on extradition between the Republic of Rwanda and the Republic of Mozambique, signed in Kigali, Rwanda, on 03 June 2022; P.O n° 019/01 of 31/03/2023 ratifying, in OG n° Special of 04/04/2023;
(from English into French & Kinyarwanda)
8. Agreement on mutual legal assistance in criminal matters between the Republic of Rwanda and the Republic of Mozambique, signed in Kigali, Rwanda, on 03 June 2022; P.O n° 017/01 of 31/03/2023 ratifying, in OG n° Special of 04/04/2023;
(in OG) (*from English into French & Kinyarwanda*)
9. Accord commercial entre le Gouvernement de la République du Rwanda et le Gouvernement de la République du Congo (*from French into English & Kinyarwanda*)
10. Host Country Agreement between the Turkish Maarif Foundation and the Government of Republic of Rwanda, signed on 15 May 2023, P.O n°038/01 of 15/06/2023 ratifying, OG no special of 13/07/2023. (*from English into French & Kinyarwanda*)
11. Amendment to Article 109 of the United Nations Charter, (Adopted: New York, on 20th December 1965, E.f: 12th June 1968, P.O n° 55/12 of 11 July 1966, O.G n° 15 of 1st August 1966). (*English & French into Kinyarwanda*)
12. Protocol on amendments of the Constitutive Act of the African Union, (Addis Ababa, on 3rd February 2003 and Maputo, on 11th July 2003, Law n° 19/2004 of 19th July 2004, O.G n° special of 20th August 2004). (*English & French into Kinyarwanda*)
13. Convention abolishing the requirement of legalization for foreign public documents, signed at The Hague, on 05 October 1961, accession by P.O n° 032/01 of 26/05/2023, O.G n° Special of 31/05/2023. (*from English into French & Kinyarwanda*)
14. Convention on the Suppression of Unlawful Acts Relating to International Civil Aviation (Done at Beijing on 10 September 2010, P.O N° 51/01 of 14/02/2020 | (O.G n° Special of 25 February 2020) (*from English into French & Kinyarwanda*)
15. Agreement between the Government of The Republic of Rwanda and The Government of The People's Republic of China Relating to Civil Air Transport (*from English into French & Kinyarwanda*)

16. Convention on the Suppression of Unlawful Acts Relating to International Civil Aviation (Done at Beijing on 10 September 2010, P.O N° 51/01of14/02/2020 | (O.G n° Special of 25 February 2020) (from English into French & Kinyarwanda)
17. Co-operation Agreement in Combating Terrorism, Transnational Organized Crimes and Violent Extremism (from English into French & Kinyarwanda)
18. C190 - Violence and Harassment Convention, 2019 (No. 190) (English& French into Kinyarwanda)
19. Convention relative à l'agence de coopération culturelle et technique et la charte de cette Agence (Niamey, 20/03/1970, Décret-loi du 22/04/1974 | J.O no 10 du 15/05/1974) (English & French into Kinyarwanda)
20. Convention relative à la création de l'Institut Africain et Mauricien de Bilinguisme (Kigali, le 16 déc. 1975, Décret-loi n° 06/78 du 13 mars1978 | J.O n° 6 du 15 mars 1978). (French into English and Kinya)
21. Accord portant création de la Société Africaine de Réassurance (AFRICA-RE): Yaoundé, 24th February 1976, Law n° 02/1989 of 15th March 1989 | O.G n° 7 of 1st April 1989 (from French into English& Kinyarwanda)
22. Convention relative à la création de l'Institut Africain et Mauricien de Bilinguisme (Kigali, le 16 déc. 1975, Décret-loi n° 06/78 du 13 mars1978 | J.O n° 6 du 15 mars 1978). (*French into English and Kinya*)
23. Accord de transit du Corridor nord entre le Gouvernement de la République du Burundi, le Gouvernement de la République du Kenya, le Gouvernement de la République Rwandaise et le Gouvernement de la République de l'Uganda, Bujumbura, on 19th February 1985, P.O n° 475/12 of 5th September 1985, O.G. n°19 of 1st October 1985. (English into French and Kinyarwanda)
24. Accord portant création de l'organisation interafricaine du café (Tananarive, on 7th Dec. 1960, Law n° 52/90 of 28th Dec. 1990 | O.G n° 3 of 1st Feb. 1991). (*French into English and Kinyarwanda*)
25. Annex de l'Accord de transit du Corridor nord entre le Gouvernement de la République du Burundi, le Gouvernement de la République du Kenya, le Gouvernement de la République Rwandaise et le Gouvernement de la République de l'Uganda, Bujumbura, on 19th February 1985, P.O n° 475/12 of 5th September 1985, O.G. n°19 of 1st October 1985. (French into English and Kinyarwanda)
26. Statutes for the International Centre of studies for the preservation and restoration of cultural property (ICCROM), Rome, on 23rd Nov.2001 (From English and French into Kinyarwanda)
27. Convention on the Nationality of Married Women. Done at New York, on 20 February 1957 (From English and French into Kinyarwanda)
28. Convention 64 - Contracts of Employment (Indigenous Workers) Convention, (Adopted: 27th Jun 1939. E.f: 8th July 1948, Letter n° 222/278/772 of 09/07/1962). (No. 64) (From English and French into Kinyarwanda)
29. Instrument of Amendment to the International Labour Organization Constitution (Geneva, on 24th June 1986, P.O n° 626/06 of 9th Nov. 1987 | O.G. n° 24 of 15th Dec. 1987). (From English and French into Kinyarwanda)
30. Convention on Mutual Administrative Assistance in Tax Matters (Strasbourg, 25th January 1988, P.O n° 015/01 of 18/03/2022 | O.G n° Special of 19/03/2022).
31. Protocol to the OAU/OUA Convention on the preventing and combating of terrorism, (Addis Ababa, on 8th July 2004, Law n° 46/2009 of 30th December 2009, O.G n°04 bis of 25th January 2010). (From English and French into Kinyarwanda)

32. Agreement establishing the International Monetary Fund (Bretton Woods, on 22nd July 1944, Ordinance-law of 1st June 1963 | O.G n° 13 of 1st July 1963). (English into French and Kinyarwanda)
33. Agreement establishing the Inter- African Coffee Organization (IACO) adopted in ACCRA, Ghana, on 20 Nov, ratified by Presidential Order no. 027/01 of 12/05/2023

ANNEX 5: INTERNATIONAL LEGAL INSTRUMENTS VALIDATED

ANNEX 5.1: INTERNATIONAL LEGAL INSTRUMENTS VALIDATED - STEP 1

A. Multilateral

1. Convention international on the suppression of unlawful acts relating to civil aviation;
2. Violence and harassment convention n° 190 of 2019;
3. Convention on the Agency for Cultural and Technical Co-operation.

B. Bilateral

1. Host Country Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and FIFA Development Zurich AG;
2. Convention between the Republic of Rwanda and the Democratic Republic of Congo for the avoidance of double taxation and the prevention of fiscal evasion with respect to taxes on income;
3. Commercial Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Government of the Republic of Congo;
4. General Agreement for Development Co-operation between the Government of Canada and the Government of the Republic of Rwanda;
5. Bilateral Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Government of the United Republic of Tanzania for the joint implementation of Isaka-Kigali standard gauge railway project March, 2018;
6. Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Green Climate Fund on the privileges and immunities of the Green Climate Fund;
7. Agreement on extradition between the Republic of Rwanda and the Republic of Mozambique;
8. Agreement on mutual legal assistance in criminal matters between the Republic of Rwanda and the Republic of Mozambique;
9. Agreement between the Republic of Rwanda and the Kingdom of Morocco for the avoidance of double taxation and the prevention of fiscal evasion with respect to taxes on income.
10. The Headquarters Agreement between the Republic of Rwanda and the Fund for Export Development in Africa.

ANNEX 5.2: INTERNATIONAL LEGAL INSTRUMENTS VALIDATED ON STEP 2

A. Multilateral:

1. Agreement relating to the International Telecommunications Satellite Organization
2. Northern Corridor transit and transport agreement;
3. Constitution and Convention of the African Telecommunications Union;
4. United Nations Convention on carriage of goods by sea, 1978
5. Convention for the unification of certain rules for international carriage by air;
6. Articles of Agreement of the International Monetary Fund;
7. Convention establishing the multilateral investment guarantee Agency;
8. African Charter on Democracy, elections and governance;
9. Chicago Convention on International Civil Aviation 1944;

10. Partnership Agreement between ACP- EC as amended;
11. Protocol on the Agreement of Lusaka, Zambia of 09 December 1976 on the creation of the African Regional Intellectual Property Organization (ARIPO) on patents and industrial designs within the framework of the African regional intellectual property organization;
12. Treaty establishing Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) and its Protocols.
13. Convention international on the suppression of unlawful acts relating to civil aviation;
14. Violence and harassment convention n° 190 of 2019;
15. Northern Corridor Transport and Transit Agreement;
16. Convention on the nationality of married women;
17. Instrument for the Amendment of the Constitution of the International Labor Organization.

B. Bilateral

18. Amended Agreement between the special court for Sierra Leone and the government of the Republic of Rwanda on the enforcement of sentences of the special court for Sierra Leone;
19. Agreement between the special court for Sierra Leone and the government of the Republic of Rwanda on the enforcement of sentences of the special court for Sierra Leone;
20. Agreement between the government of the Republic of Rwanda and the government of the United States of America regarding the surrender of persons to international tribunals;
21. Convention extradition et de transfèrement des condamnés entre la République du Rwanda et la République du Congo;
22. Agreement between the government of the Republic of Rwanda and the United Nations on the enforcement of sentences of the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda;
23. Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Government of the Republic of Djibouti concerning the reciprocal promotion and protection of investments;
24. Agreement between the Republic of Rwanda and the Kingdom of Morocco on extradition.
25. Extradition treaty between the Government of the Republic of Kenya and the Government of the Republic of Rwanda;
26. Extradition treaty between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia;
27. Treaty on extradition between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Government of the Republic of Malawi;
28. Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Government of the Kingdom of Morocco on the reciprocal promotion and protection of investments;
29. Agreement between the government of the Republic of Korea and the government of the Republic of Rwanda for the promotion and protection of investments;
30. Treaty on the extradition between the Republic of Uganda and the Republic of Rwanda;
31. Agreement on trade and economic cooperation between the Government of the Republic of Turkey and the Government of Rwanda.
32. Agreement between the Republic of Rwanda and the Kingdom of Morocco on mutual judicial assistance in criminal matters;

33. Extradition Treaty between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Government of the Republic of Zambia;
34. Agreement between the Republic of Rwanda and the United Arab Emirates on the promotion and reciprocal protection of investments;
35. Treaty between the government of the United States of America and the government of the Republic of Rwanda concerning the encouragement and reciprocal protection of investment;
36. Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Government of the Russian Federation, on cooperation in the field of the construction of the Center of nuclear and Technology on the territory of the Republic of Rwanda;
37. Treaty between the Republic of Rwanda and the United Republic of Tanzania for the extradition of fugitive criminals;
38. Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Belgium-Luxembourg-economic union on the reciprocal promotion and protection of investment;
39. Agreement between Jersey and The Republic of Rwanda for the Avoidance of Double Taxation and the Prevention of Fiscal Evasion with Respect to Taxes on Income;
40. Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Mauritius and the Government of the Republic of Rwanda for the Avoidance of Double Taxation and the Prevention of Fiscal Evasion with Respect to Taxes on Income;
41. Commercial agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Government of the Republic of Congo;
42. Agreement on extradition between the Republic of Rwanda and the Republic of Mozambique;
43. Agreement on mutual legal assistance in criminal matters between the Republic of Rwanda and the Republic of Mozambique.
44. Agreement between the Republic of Rwanda and the Kingdom of Morocco for the avoidance of double taxation and the prevention of fiscal evasion with respect to taxes on income;
45. General Agreement for Development Co-operation Between the Government of Canada and the Government of the Rwandese Republic;
46. Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Green Climate Fund on the privileges and immunities of the Green Climate Fund;
47. Host country agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and FIFA Development Zurich Ag;
48. Headquarters Agreement between the Republic of Rwanda and the Fund for Export Development in Africa;
49. Bilateral Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Government of the United Republic of Tanzania for the joint implementation of Isaka-Kigali standard gauge railway project;
50. Agreement between the Government of the Republic of South Africa and the Government of the Republic of Rwanda for the avoidance of double taxation and the prevention of fiscal evasion with respect to taxes on income.

ANNEX 6: DOMESTIC LAWS RATIFYING INTERNATIONAL LEGAL INSTRUMENTS VALIDATED

1. Presidential Order n° 18/07 of January 13, 1977 ratifying the cultural agreement between the united republic of Cameroon and the republic of Rwanda, signed on February 5, 1976;
2. Presidential Order n° 31/04 of April 7, 1976 ratifying various agreements and conventions concluded with the republic of Burundi and the Republic of Zaire, in Kigali, on June 21, 1975;
3. Presidential Order n° 205/04 of July 13, 1977 ratifying the agreements concluded on September 30, 1976 between the republic of Rwanda and the republic of Gabon;
4. Decree-Law n° 36/75 of October 21, 1975 approving and ratifying the air transport agreement signed on June 9, 1975 between the republic of Rwanda on the one hand and the East African community on the other hand (Kenya, Tanzania, Uganda);
5. Decree-Law n° 12/75 of April 4, 1975, approving and ratifying the agreement on trade signed with the united republic of Tanzania on February 15, 1975;
6. Decree-Law n° 8/75 of February 12, 1975, approving and ratifying various international conventions relating to human rights, disarmament, prevention and repression of certain acts that may endanger peace between men and nations;
7. Presidential Order n° 160/10, of October 21, 1976, ratifying the international telecommunications convention, the final protocol and the additional protocols, signed in Malaga-Torremolinos on October 25, 1973;
8. Decree-Law n° 04-/76 of February 5, 1976 approving and ratifying the agreement of cultural, scientific and technical cooperation signed in Dakar on December 3, 1975, between the republic of Senegal and the republic of Rwanda;
9. Decree-Law n° 07/77 of January 13, 1977 approving and ratifying the convention establishing the economic community of the great lakes countries (CEPGL) signed in Gisenyi on September 20, 1976 between the republic of Burundi, the Rwandan Republic and the republic of Zaire;
10. Decree-Law n° 25/75 of July 24, 1975, ratifying the convention on the assignment of the Ntaruka hydro power plant;
11. Presidential Order n° 473/16 of October 9, 1979 ratifying the Vienna convention on the law of treaties of May 23, 1979;
12. Decree - Law n° 05/79 of March 27, 1979 ratifying the economic and technical cooperation agreement, signed in Beijing on June 10, 1978, between the people's republic of China and the republic of Rwanda;
13. Decree-Law n° 40/77 of December 22, 1977, approving and ratifying the air transport agreement signed on august 17, 1977 in Cairo between the Arab republic of Egypt and the republic of Rwanda;
14. Decree-Law n° 07/77 of January 13, 1977 approving and ratifying the convention establishing the economic community of the great lakes countries (CEPGL) signed in Gisenyi on September 20, 1976 between the republic of Burundi, the Rwandan republic and the republic of Zaire;
15. Decree-Law n° 26/77 of September 12, 1977 ratifying the agreement relating to the creation of a joint company for the promotion of hotels and tourism in Rwanda, signed in Kigali on February 11, 1977 between the Libyan Arab Republic and the republic of Rwanda;
16. Decree-Law n° 18/75 of June 9, 1975 approving and ratifying the agreement protocol signed in Kigali on march 20, 1975 between the Libyan Arab republic and the republic of Rwanda for the creation of a joint Rwandan-Arabo-Libyan company for the development and marketing of agricultural and livestock products;

17. Decree-Law n° 31/77 of October 4, 1977 on the accession to and ratification of various international conventions on diplomatic relations;
18. Decree-Law n° 20/79 of July 16, 1979, ratifying the convention on the settlement of investment disputes between states and nationals of other states;
19. Presidential Order n° 430/16 of November 10, 1980, ratifying the international convention on the suppression and punishment of the crime of apartheid, signed on October 15, 1974.
20. Presidential Order n° 167/05 of April 10, 1981, ratifying the phytosanitary convention for Africa
21. Presidential Order n° 349/06 of October 10, 1980, ratifying convention 81 on labor inspection;
22. Decree - Law n° 19/80 of December 3, 1980, ratifying the development credit agreement n° 1057 of 7.500.000 dollars, signed in Washington on august 13, 1980, between the republic of Rwanda and the international development association;
23. Decree-Law n° 31/79 of October 22, 1979 ratifying the convention of establishment signed on July 18, 1972 in Kinshasa, between the Rwandan republic and the republic of Zaire;
24. Law n° 04/82 of march 3, 1982 ratifying agreements signed on July 1981 in Kigali between the republic of Rwanda and the republic of Kenya;
25. Law n° 06/82 of March 3, 1982 ratifying the general agreement between the government of the republic of Rwanda and the government of Canada concerning development cooperation signed in Kigali on October 25, 1981;
26. Presidential Order n° 416/06 of November 7, 1980, ratifying convention 138 on the minimum age for admission to employment;
27. Presidential Order n° 429/15 of November 10, 1980 ratifying the agreement for investment insurance in Rwanda, signed on January 30, 1979 in Kigali, between Canada and the republic of Rwanda;
28. Presidential Order n° 204/10 of June 16, 1980 ratifying the agreement on public liability insurance for motor vehicles, signed in Lubumbashi on December 9, 1979, between the republic of Burundi, the Rwandese republic and the republic of Zaire;
29. Presidential order n° 417/06 of November 7, 1980, ratifying convention 111, concerning discrimination in employment and occupation;
30. Of December 3, 1981 ratifying the amendment to the convention of September 20, 1976 creating the Economic Community of the Great Lakes Countries (E.C.G.L) signed in Bujumbura on December 7, 1980;
31. Decree-law n° 05/82 of January 7, 1982 ratifying the economic cooperation agreement, the cultural and technical cooperation agreement and the radiophonic cooperation agreement, signed in Kigali on December 4, 1962, between the republic of Rwanda and the French republic;
32. Decree - Law n° 34/81 of December 21, 1981 ratifying the framework agreement on economic, scientific, technical and cultural cooperation and the protocol on economic and technical cooperation, signed in Pyongyang on June 17, 1978, between the republic of Rwanda and the democratic people's republic of Korea;
33. Law n° 05/82 of march 3, 1982 ratifying the agreement on cultural, scientific and technical cooperation signed on July 22, 1981 in Kigali, between the republic of Rwanda and the republic of Kenya;
34. Law n° 05/82 of march 3, 1982 ratifying the agreement on cultural, scientific and technical cooperation signed on july22, 1981 in Kigali, between the republic of Rwanda and the republic of Kenya;
35. Law n° 26/1982 of September 10, 1982 ratifying the economic, social, cultural, scientific and technical cooperation agreement and the cultural cooperation agreement signed on February 23, 1982 between the government of the republic of Rwanda and the government of the democratic and popular republic of Algeria;

36. Presidential Order n° 247/16 of April 19, 1985 ratifying the general cooperation agreement between the republic of Rwanda and the republic of Burundi, signed in Ngozi on January 25, 1985;
37. Law n° 05/1983 of March 1, 1983 ratifying the cooperation agreements signed on August 17, 1982 in Brazzaville between the republic of Rwanda and the people's republic of Congo;
38. Law n° 5/1984 of 30 April 1984 approving and ratifying the general agreement of cooperation signed in Vienna on 8 September 1983 between the government of the republic of Rwanda and the federal government of Austria;
39. Law n° 06/1983 of March 6, 1983 ratifying agreements signed on April 6, 1982, in Kigali between the republic of Rwanda and the republic of Zambia;
40. Law n° 18/1984 of 12 September 1984 approving and ratifying the agreement on the development of peat in Rwanda signed in Kigali on 15 January 1980 between the government of the republic of Rwanda and the government of the republic of England;
41. Law n° 27/1982 of September 10, 1982 ratifying the long-term trade agreement signed in Bucharest on May 29, 1981 between the government of the republic of Rwanda and the government of the socialist republic of Romania;
42. Law n° 11/1983 of 17 May 1983 ratifying the agreement on cultural, scientific and technological cooperation signed on 8 May 1982 in Addis Ababa between the government of the republic of Rwanda and the provisional administrative military government of socialist Ethiopia;
43. Law n° 26/1983 of 15 November 1983 approving and ratifying the agreement on the accession of the republic Rwanda to the preferential trade zone for Eastern and Southern Africa (PTA), signed in Addis Ababa on 29 April 1983;
44. Law n° 38/1982 of 16 November 1982 ratifying the agreement for the strengthening of common transport facilities concluded by exchange of letters of 2 July 1982 between the government of the republic of Rwanda and the government of Japan;
45. Law n° 1/1984 of 14 March 1984 approving and ratifying the convention relating to the establishment of the International Electricity Company of the Great Lakes Countries (SINELAC) signed in Kigali on 5 May 1983 by the republic of Rwanda, in Kinshasa on 21 May 1983 by the republic of Zaire, and in Bujumbura on 21 October 1983 by the republic of Burundi, as amended to date;
46. Law n° 16/1984 of 16 July 1984 approving and ratifying the protocol of agreement for the establishment of an African institution for habitat development and financing signed in Arusha on 4 September 1981;
47. The Law n° 22/1983 of 15 November 1983 approving and ratifying the agreement establishing the C.E.P.G.L. community investment code, signed in Gisenyi on 31 January 1982;
48. Law n° 23/1983 of November 15, 1983 ratifying the protocol between the republic of Burundi, the republic of Rwanda and the republic of Zaire relating to road transport standards between the member countries of the economic community of great lakes (E.C.G.L.), signed in Gisenyi on January 31, 1982;
49. Law n° 30/1983 of 8 December 1983 approving and ratifying the protocol of agreement on the development of economic and technical cooperation signed in Beijing on 11 May 1983 between the people's republic of China and the Rwanda Republic;
50. Presidential Order n° 274/12 of May 6, 1985 ratifying the agreement between the republic of Rwanda and the United Republic of Tanzania on transport and transit facilities, signed in Kigali on November 10, 1984;
51. Presidential Order n° 475/12 of September 5, 1985 ratifying the northern corridor transit agreement signed in Bujumbura on February 19, 1985, between the government of the republic

- of Burundi, the government of the republic of Kenya, the government of the republic of Uganda, and the government of the republic of Uganda;
52. Presidential Order n° 28/12 of February 8, 1967, ratifying the convention relating to the creation of customs offices and the collaboration of customs services signed with the Democratic Republic of the Congo on March 4, 1966;
 53. Presidential Order n° 29/12 of February 8, 1967, ratifying the protocol amending the personnel assistance agreement signed with Belgium on February 2, 1966;
 54. Presidential Order n° 27/12 of February 8, 1967, ratifying the agreement guaranteeing the supply of electrical energy from the Mururu hydropower plant, signed with the democratic republic of Congo on March 4, 1966;
 55. Presidential Order n° 26/12 of February 8, 1967, ratifying the sanitary convention signed with the Democratic Republic of the Congo on March 4, 1966;
 56. Presidential Order n° 24/12 of February 8, 1967, ratifying the convention relating to the maintenance of the Bukavu- Bugarama-Kalundu road, and to transit via this route, signed with the democratic republic of Congo on March 4, 1966;
 57. Presidential Order n° 36/01 of February 28, 1965 ratifying the extradition treaty with the United Republic of Tanzania
 58. Law of January 17, 1964 approving the association convention between the European Economic Community and the African and Malagasy states associated with that community, the agreement on products of coal and steel covered by the European Community, and the final act, signed in Yaounde on July 20, 1963
 59. Presidential Order n° 70/01 of July 29, 1964 ratifying the protocol of July 20, 1963 on measures to implement the provisions of article 43 of the association agreement with the European Economic Community;
 60. Law of January 17, 1964 deciding on Rwanda's accession to the Vienna Convention on Diplomatic relations, and approving Rwanda's accession to the conventions on the privileges and immunities of the united nations, the specialized agencies and the International Atomic Energy Agency;
 61. Presidential Order n° 144/10 of December 4, 1963, ratifying the technical and scientific cooperation agreement, and the agreement concerning the TRAFIPRO cooperative movement, signed with the swiss confederation;
 62. International Telecommunications Convention, the final protocol and the additional protocols, signed at Montreux on November 12, 1965,
 63. Law of March 19, 1970 approving the association convention between the European Economic Community and the African and Malagasy states associated with this community, as well as the agreement relating to products of coal and steel covered by the European community, signed in Yaounde on July 29, 1969;
 64. Presidential Order n° 45/12 of February 19, 1971 ratifying the agreement relating to higher education, signed with France on May 26, 1970;
 65. Presidential Order n° 170/12 of September 8, 1972 ratifying the cultural convention signed on July 18, 1972 with the Republic of Zaire;
 66. Presidential Order n° 30/09 of March 16, 1973, ratifying the convention with Zaire concerning the interconnection of border telephone networks;
 67. Decree-Law of September 30, 1973, approving resolution 2847 of December 20, 1971, adopted by the general assembly of the uNited Nations during its XXVI Session, concerning the amendment of article 61 of the United Nations charter;
 68. Decree - Law of November 30, 1974 ratifying the agreement concerning the constitution of the non-profit association for the study of electrification in the Great Lakes Region;

69. Presidential Order n° 43/04 of April 12, 1976 ratifying the cultural agreement signed with the republic of India on July 4, 1975 and the Trade and Economic Cooperation Agreement signed with the Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia on May 30, 1975;
70. Decree-Law n° 32/76 of September 7, 1976 ratifying the convention relating to the creation of the "Institut Africain et Mauricien de Statistique et d'Economie Appliquée" (I.A.M.S.E.A.) signed in Kigali on December 16, 1975;
71. Decree-Law n° 32/77 of October 4, 1977 ratifying the agreement on the creation of the International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD) signed in Rome on June 13, 1976;
72. Decree-Law n° 06/78 of March 13, 1978 ratifying the agreement to set up the "Institut Africain et Mauricien de Bilinguisme" (I.A.M.B.);
73. Decree-Law n° 18/79 of 16 July 1979 ratifying the agreement relating to air services, signed on 2 March 1979 at Dar-es- salaam, between the United Republic of Tanzania and the Republic of Rwanda;
74. Decree - Law n° 19/81 of September 18, 1981 ratifying the protocol on the deployment of a Chinese medical mission to Rwanda signed on July 29, 1981 in Kigali, between the Republic of Rwanda and the People's Republic of China;
75. Law n° 13/1982 of May 25, 1982 ratifying resolution n° 06-81 adopted in Lome on May 15, 1981 by the board of Governors of the African Development Bank, relating to an increase in the bank's share capital.
76. Presidential Order n° 18/07 of January 13, 1977 ratifying the cultural agreement between the united republic of Cameroon and the republic of Rwanda, signed on February 5, 1976;
77. Presidential Order n° 31/04 of April 7, 1976 ratifying various agreements and conventions concluded with the republic of Burundi and the Republic of Zaire, in Kigali, on June 21, 1975;
78. Presidential Order n° 205/04 of July 13, 1977 ratifying the agreements concluded on September 30, 1976 between the republic of Rwanda and the republic of Gabon;
79. Decree-Law n° 36/75 of October 21, 1975 approving and ratifying the air transport agreement signed on June 9, 1975 between the republic of Rwanda on the one hand and the East African community on the other hand (Kenya, Tanzania, Uganda);
80. Decree-Law n° 12/75 of April 4, 1975, approving and ratifying the agreement on trade signed with the united republic of Tanzania on February 15, 1975;
81. Decree-Law n° 8/75 of February 12, 1975, approving and ratifying various international conventions relating to human rights, disarmament, prevention and repression of certain acts that may endanger peace between men and nations;
82. Presidential Order n° 160/10, of October 21, 1976, ratifying the international telecommunications convention, the final protocol and the additional protocols, signed in Malaga-Torremolinos on October 25, 1973;
83. Decree-Law n° 04-/76 of February 5, 1976 approving and ratifying the agreement of cultural, scientific and technical cooperation signed in Dakar on December 3, 1975, between the republic of Senegal and the republic of Rwanda;
84. Decree-Law n° 07/77 of January 13, 1977 approving and ratifying the convention establishing the economic community of the great lakes countries (CEPGL) signed in Gisenyi on September 20, 1976 between the republic of Burundi, the Rwandan Republic and the republic of Zaire;
85. Decree-Law n° 25/75 of July 24, 1975, ratifying the convention on the assignment of the Ntaruka hydro power plant;
86. Presidential Order n° 473/16 of October 9, 1979 ratifying the Vienna convention on the law of treaties of May 23, 1979;

87. Decree - Law n° 05/79 of March 27, 1979 ratifying the economic and technical cooperation agreement, signed in Beijing on June 10, 1978, between the people's republic of China and the republic of Rwanda;
88. Decree-Law n° 40/77 of December 22, 1977, approving and ratifying the air transport agreement signed on august 17, 1977 in Cairo between the Arab republic of Egypt and the republic of Rwanda;
89. Decree-Law n° 07/77 of January 13, 1977 approving and ratifying the convention establishing the economic community of the great lakes countries (CEPGL) signed in Gisenyi on September 20, 1976 between the republic of Burundi, the Rwandan republic and the republic of Zaire;
90. Decree-Law n° 26/77 of September 12, 1977 ratifying the agreement relating to the creation of a joint company for the promotion of hotels and tourism in Rwanda, signed in Kigali on February 11, 1977 between the Libyan Arab Republic and the republic of Rwanda;
91. Decree-Law n° 18/75 of June 9, 1975 approving and ratifying the agreement protocol signed in Kigali on march 20, 1975 between the Libyan Arab republic and the republic of Rwanda for the creation of a joint Rwandan-Arabo-Libyan company for the development and marketing of agricultural and livestock products;
92. Decree-Law n° 31/77 of October 4, 1977 on the accession to and ratification of various international conventions on diplomatic relations;
93. Decree-Law n° 20/79 of July 16, 1979, ratifying the convention on the settlement of investment disputes between states and nationals of other states;
94. Presidential Order n° 430/16 of November 10, 1980, ratifying the international convention on the suppression and punishment of the crime of apartheid, signed on October 15, 1974.
95. Presidential Order n° 167/05 of April 10, 1981, ratifying the phytosanitary convention for Africa
96. Presidential Order n° 349/06 of October 10, 1980, ratifying convention 81 on labor inspection;
97. Decree - Law n° 19/80 of December 3, 1980, ratifying the development credit agreement n° 1057 of 7.500.000 dollars, signed in Washington on august 13, 1980, between the republic of Rwanda and the international development association;
98. Decree-Law n° 31/79 of October 22, 1979 ratifying the convention of establishment signed on July 18, 1972 in Kinshasa, between the Rwandan republic and the republic of Zaire;
99. Law n° 04/82 of march 3, 1982 ratifying agreements signed on July 1981 in Kigali between the republic of Rwanda and the republic of Kenya;
100. Law n° 06/82 of March 3, 1982 ratifying the general agreement between the government of the republic of Rwanda and the government of Canada concerning development cooperation signed in Kigali on October 25, 1981;
101. Presidential Order n° 416/06 of November 7, 1980, ratifying convention 138 on the minimum age for admission to employment;
102. Presidential Order n° 429/15 of November 10, 1980 ratifying the agreement for investment insurance in Rwanda, signed on January 30, 1979 in Kigali, between Canada and the republic of Rwanda;
103. Presidential Order n° 204/10 of June 16, 1980 ratifying the agreement on public liability insurance for motor vehicles, signed in Lubumbashi on December 9, 1979, between the republic of Burundi, the Rwandese republic and the republic of Zaire;
104. Presidential order n° 417/06 of November 7, 1980, ratifying convention 111, concerning discrimination in employment and occupation;
105. Of December 3, 1981 ratifying the amendment to the convention of September 20, 1976 creating the Economic Community of the Great Lakes Countries (E.C.G.L) signed in Bujumbura on December 7, 1980;

106. Decree-law n° 05/82 of January 7, 1982 ratifying the economic cooperation agreement, the cultural and technical cooperation agreement and the radiophonic cooperation agreement, signed in Kigali on December 4, 1962, between the republic of Rwanda and the French republic;
107. Decree - Law n° 34/81 of December 21, 1981 ratifying the framework agreement on economic, scientific, technical and cultural cooperation and the protocol on economic and technical cooperation, signed in Pyongyang on June 17, 1978, between the republic of Rwanda and the democratic people's republic of Korea;
108. Law n° 05/82 of March 3, 1982 ratifying the agreement on cultural, scientific and technical cooperation signed on July 22, 1981 in Kigali, between the republic of Rwanda and the republic of Kenya;
109. Law n° 05/82 of March 3, 1982 ratifying the agreement on cultural, scientific and technical cooperation signed on July 22, 1981 in Kigali, between the republic of Rwanda and the republic of Kenya;
110. Law n° 26/1982 of September 10, 1982 ratifying the economic, social, cultural, scientific and technical cooperation agreement and the cultural cooperation agreement signed on February 23, 1982 between the government of the republic of Rwanda and the government of the democratic and popular republic of Algeria;
111. Presidential Order n° 247/16 of April 19, 1985 ratifying the general cooperation agreement between the republic of Rwanda and the republic of Burundi, signed in Ngozi on January 25, 1985;
112. Law n° 05/1983 of March 1, 1983 ratifying the cooperation agreements signed on August 17, 1982 in Brazzaville between the republic of Rwanda and the people's republic of Congo;
113. Law n° 5/1984 of 30 April 1984 approving and ratifying the general agreement of cooperation signed in Vienna on 8 September 1983 between the government of the republic of Rwanda and the federal government of Austria;
114. Law n° 06/1983 of March 6, 1983 ratifying agreements signed on April 6, 1982, in Kigali between the republic of Rwanda and the republic of Zambia;
115. Law n° 18/1984 of 12 September 1984 approving and ratifying the agreement on the development of peat in Rwanda signed in Kigali on 15 January 1980 between the government of the republic of Rwanda and the government of the republic of England;
116. Law n° 27/1982 of September 10, 1982 ratifying the long-term trade agreement signed in Bucharest on May 29, 1981 between the government of the republic of Rwanda and the government of the socialist republic of Romania;
117. Law n° 11/1983 of 17 May 1983 ratifying the agreement on cultural, scientific and technological cooperation signed on 8 May 1982 in Addis Ababa between the government of the republic of Rwanda and the provisional administrative military government of socialist Ethiopia;
118. Law n° 26/1983 of 15 November 1983 approving and ratifying the agreement on the accession of the republic Rwanda to the preferential trade zone for Eastern and Southern Africa (PTA), signed in Addis Ababa on 29 April 1983;
119. Law n° 38/1982 of 16 November 1982 ratifying the agreement for the strengthening of common transport facilities concluded by exchange of letters of 2 July 1982 between the government of the republic of Rwanda and the government of Japan;
120. Law n° 1/1984 of 14 March 1984 approving and ratifying the convention relating to the establishment of the International Electricity Company of the Great Lakes Countries (SINELAC) signed in Kigali on 5 May 1983 by the republic of Rwanda, in Kinshasa on 21 May 1983 by the republic of Zaire, and in Bujumbura on 21 October 1983 by the republic of Burundi, as amended to date;

121. Law n° 16/1984 of 16 July 1984 approving and ratifying the protocol of agreement for the establishment of an African institution for habitat development and financing signed in Arusha on 4 September 1981;
122. The Law n° 22/1983 of 15 November 1983 approving and ratifying the agreement establishing the C.E.P.G.L. community investment code, signed in Gisenyi on 31 January 1982;
123. Law n° 23/1983 of November 15, 1983 ratifying the protocol between the republic of Burundi, the republic of Rwanda and the republic of Zaire relating to road transport standards between the member countries of the economic community of great lakes (E.C.G.L.), signed in Gisenyi on January 31, 1982;
124. Law n° 30/1983 of 8 December 1983 approving and ratifying the protocol of agreement on the development of economic and technical cooperation signed in Beijing on 11 May 1983 between the people's republic of China and the Rwanda Republic;
125. Presidential Order n° 274/12 of May 6, 1985 ratifying the agreement between the republic of Rwanda and the United Republic of Tanzania on transport and transit facilities, signed in Kigali on November 10, 1984;
126. Presidential Order n° 475/12 of September 5, 1985 ratifying the northern corridor transit agreement signed in Bujumbura on February 19, 1985, between the government of the republic of Burundi, the government of the republic of Kenya, the government of the republic of Uganda, and the government of the republic of Uganda;
127. Presidential Order n° 28/12 of February 8, 1967, ratifying the convention relating to the creation of customs offices and the collaboration of customs services signed with the Democratic Republic of the Congo on March 4, 1966;
128. Presidential Order n° 29/12 of February 8, 1967, ratifying the protocol amending the personnel assistance agreement signed with Belgium on February 2, 1966;
129. Presidential Order n° 27/12 of February 8, 1967, ratifying the agreement guaranteeing the supply of electrical energy from the Mururu hydropower plant, signed with the democratic republic of Congo on March 4, 1966;
130. Presidential Order n° 26/12 of February 8, 1967, ratifying the sanitary convention signed with the Democratic Republic of the Congo on March 4, 1966;
131. Presidential Order n° 24/12 of February 8, 1967, ratifying the convention relating to the maintenance of the Bukavu- Bugarama-Kalundu road, and to transit via this route, signed with the democratic republic of Congo on March 4, 1966;
132. Presidential Order n° 36/01 of February 28, 1965 ratifying the extradition treaty with the United Republic of Tanzania
133. Law of January 17, 1964 approving the association convention between the European Economic Community and the African and Malagasy states associated with that community, the agreement on products of coal and steel covered by the European Community, and the final act, signed in Yaounde on July 20, 1963
134. Presidential Order n° 70/01 of July 29, 1964 ratifying the protocol of July 20, 1963 on measures to implement the provisions of article 43 of the association agreement with the European Economic Community;
135. Law of January 17, 1964 deciding on Rwanda's accession to the Vienna Convention on Diplomatic relations, and approving Rwanda's accession to the conventions on the privileges and immunities of the united nations, the specialized agencies and the International Atomic Energy Agency;
136. Presidential Order n° 144/10 of December 4, 1963, ratifying the technical and scientific cooperation agreement, and the agreement concerning the TRAFIPRO cooperative movement, signed with the swiss confederation;

137. International Telecommunications Convention, the final protocol and the additional protocols, signed at Montreux on November 12, 1965,
138. Law of March 19, 1970 approving the association convention between the European Economic Community and the African and Malagasy states associated with this community, as well as the agreement relating to products of coal and steel covered by the European community, signed in Yaounde on July 29, 1969;
139. Presidential Order n° 45/12 of February 19, 1971 ratifying the agreement relating to higher education, signed with France on May 26, 1970;
140. Presidential Order n° 170/12 of September 8, 1972 ratifying the cultural convention signed on July 18, 1972 with the Republic of Zaire;
141. Presidential Order n° 30/09 of March 16, 1973, ratifying the convention with Zaire concerning the interconnection of border telephone networks;
142. Decree-Law of September 30, 1973, approving resolution 2847 of December 20, 1971, adopted by the general assembly of the United Nations during its XXVI Session, concerning the amendment of article 61 of the United Nations charter;
143. Decree - Law of November 30, 1974 ratifying the agreement concerning the constitution of the non-profit association for the study of electrification in the Great Lakes Region;
144. Presidential Order n° 43/04 of April 12, 1976 ratifying the cultural agreement signed with the republic of India on July 4, 1975 and the Trade and Economic Cooperation Agreement signed with the Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia on May 30, 1975;
145. Decree-Law n° 32/76 of September 7, 1976 ratifying the convention relating to the creation of the "Institut Africain et Mauricien de Statistique et d'Economie Appliquée" (I.A.M.S.E.A.) signed in Kigali on December 16, 1975;
146. Decree-Law n° 32/77 of October 4, 1977 ratifying the agreement on the creation of the International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD) signed in Rome on June 13, 1976;
147. Decree-Law n° 06/78 of March 13, 1978 ratifying the agreement to set up the "Institut Africain et Mauricien de Bilinguisme" (I.A.M.B.);
148. Decree-Law n° 18/79 of 16 July 1979 ratifying the agreement relating to air services, signed on 2 March 1979 at Dar-es- salaam, between the United Republic of Tanzania and the Republic of Rwanda;
149. Decree - Law n° 19/81 of September 18, 1981 ratifying the protocol on the deployment of a Chinese medical mission to Rwanda signed on July 29, 1981 in Kigali, between the Republic of Rwanda and the People's Republic of China;
150. Law n° 13/1982 of May 25, 1982 ratifying resolution n° 06-81 adopted in Lome on May 15, 1981 by the board of Governors of the African Development Bank, relating to an increase in the bank's share capital.
151. Presidential Order n° 48/03 of 20 February 1993 on the ratification of the protocol creating the preferential tariff of the E.E.P.G.L. signed in Bukavu on 25 February 1990;
152. Presidential Order n° 47/03 of 20 February 1993 ratifying the second amendment to the sanitary convention, signed in Gisenyi on 29 January 1989 between the Republic of Rwanda, the Republic of Burundi and the Republic of Zaire;
153. Presidential Order n° 46/03 of 20 February 1993 ratifying the amendment of 29 January 1989 to the trade and customs cooperation agreement signed in Gisenyi on 10 September 1978 and its amendment of 31 January 1982 between the Republic of Rwanda, the Republic of Burundi and the Republic of Zaire;
154. Presidential Order n° 99/10 of 4 March 1992 ratifying the cooperation agreement signed in Kigali on 26 February 1991 between the government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Konrad Adenauer foundation;

155. Presidential Order n° 97/10 of 4 March 1992 on the ratification of the cooperation agreement signed in Kigali on 3 November 1989 between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the North-South Development Institute;
156. Presidential Order n° 57/08/92 of 4 February 1992 on the accession of the Republic of Rwanda to the international convention on the harmonized system of designation and codification of goods, adopted on 14 June 1983 and amended in Brussels on 24 June 1986;
157. Law n° 49/90 of 28 December 1990 approving and ratifying the convention on the establishing of the “*Société Commerciale et Industrielle du gaz méthane du Lac Kivu (SOCIGAZ)*”, signed in Kinshasa on 2 April 1990, between the Republic of Rwanda and the executive council of the Republic of Zaïre;
158. Law n° 07/91 of 9 March 1991 approving and ratifying the convention between the Republic of Rwanda and Deutsche Welle relating to the operation of a relay station in Kinyinya, signed in Cologne on 10 April 1990;
159. Presidential Order n° 1101/16 of 29 November 1991 on the accession of the Republic of Rwanda to the United Nations Convention on the carriage of goods by sea, adopted in Hamburg on 31 March 1978;
160. Law n° 18/91 of 20 April 1991 approving and ratifying resolution n° 45-2 on the increase in the quotas of the member states of the International Monetary Fund (IMF), under the ninth general revision, adopted on 28 June 1990 by the Board of Governors;
161. Law n° 23/1989 of 23 December 1989 approving and ratifying the cooperation agreement, signed in Brussels on 14 November 1988 and in Kigali on 21 November 1988, between the Government of the Republic of Rwandan and the Belgian Red Cross;
162. Law n° 24/1989 of 23 December 1989 approving and ratifying the cooperation agreement, signed in Kigali on 13 April 1989, between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and International Lifeline;
163. Law n° 12/90 of 25 January 1990 approving and ratifying the agreement on the revision of the treaty establishing the economic community of Central African states, signed in Bangui on 8 March 1989;
164. Law n° 15/90 of 25 January 1990 approving and ratifying the economic and technical cooperation agreement between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Government of the United States of America, signed in Kigali on 7 June 1989;
165. Law n° 17/90 of 25 January 1990 approving and ratifying the agreement on air transport between the member states of the economic community of Central African states, signed in Bangui on 8 March 1989;
166. Presidential Order n° 774/16 of 19 September 1990 ratifying the cultural cooperation agreement signed in Kigali on 23 May 1990 between the Government of the Republic of Rwanda and the Government of the Federal Republic of Germany;
167. Presidential Order n° 775/16 of 19 September 1990 ratifying the general cooperation agreement between the Republic of Rwanda and the people's republic of Mozambique, signed in Kigali on 6 July 1990;
168. Law n° 49/1988 of 27 December, 1988 approving and ratifying the protocol signed in Kigali on 22 December 1987 and completed by the exchange of letters of 20 June and 12 September 1988, amending the agreement relating to the creation of a joint company for the promotion of hotels and tourism in Rwanda, signed in Kigali on 11 February 1977, between the Republic Rwanda and the Libyan people's Jamahiriya;
169. Law n° 43/1988 of 7 November 1988 approving and ratifying the agreement of technical, scientific and cultural cooperation, signed in Algiers on 4 November 1987, between the Republic of Rwanda and the Democratic and Popular Republic of Algeria;

170. Law n° 11/1989 of 14 June 1989 on accession of the Republic of Rwanda to the convention creating the Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency (A.M.G.L), adopted in Seoul on 6 October 1985;
171. Presidential Order n° 359/16 of 6 June 1989 ratifying the trade agreement, signed in Cairo on 7 February 1979, between the Arab Republic of Egypt and the Republic of Rwanda;
172. Presidential Order n° 503/16 of September 5, 1988 ratifying the trade and customs cooperation agreement, signed at Gisenyi on September 10, 1978, and the related amendment, signed at Gisenyi on January 31, 1982, between the Republic of Rwanda, the Republic of Burundi and the Republic of Zaire;
173. Presidential Decree n° 180/12 of 29 August 1967 ratifying the security cooperation agreement signed with the Democratic Republic of Congo and Burundi on 29 August 1966;
174. Law n° 05/1988 of 11 January 1988 on the approval and ratification of amendments to the Protocol relating to transit trade and transit facilities, adopted in Lusaka on December 19, 1985, by the conference of the preferential trade zone of the states of East Africa and Southern Africa;
175. Law n° 29/1988 of 12 October 1988 on the approval and ratification of the amendment to the convention of 20 September 1976 on the creation of the economic community of the great lakes countries, signed at Gbadolite on 9 November, 1986;
176. Presidential Order n° 244/16 of 20 April 1989 on accession of the Rwandan Republic to the amendment of article XXI of the convention on international trade in endangered species of wild fauna and flora, adopted in Gaborone on 30 April 1983;
177. Presidential Order n° 718/16 of 3 October 1989 ratifying the protocol signed in Dar-Es-Salaam on 23 September 1989, amending the convention relating to the emphyteutic lease concerning the land granted by the United Republic of Tanzania to the Republic of Rwanda in the Isaka area, signed in Kigali on 10 November 1984;
178. Law n° 02/1989 of 15 March 1989 on accession of the Republic of Rwanda to the agreement establishing the African Reinsurance Company (Africa-re), signed in Yaoundé on 24 February 1976;
179. Law n° 03/1989 of 15 March 1989, approving and ratifying the convention on diplomatic privileges and immunities of the economic community of Central African states, signed in Libreville on 28 august 1987;
180. Law n° 04/1989 of 15 March 1989 on the approval and ratification of the convention on the creation and statutes of the African Guarantee and Economic Cooperation Fund (FAGACE), signed at Cotton on 7 august 1985 and amended at Cotonou on 28 January 1988;
181. Law of 5th July 1968 approving the Convention on Transit Trade of Land-Locked States, signed at New York on 8th July 1965;
182. Law of July 5, 1968 approving the Treaty on the Encouragement of Capital Investments signed with the Federal Republic of Germany on May 18, 1967;
183. Law of 19th March 1970 on the approval and ratification of the Agreement Establishing the African Development Bank - AFDB -;
184. Presidential Order n° 207/12 of November 27, 1972, ratifying the General Convention on Economic, Technical, Scientific and Cultural Cooperation, signed with the Republic of Zaire on 28 October 1972;
185. Presidential Order n° 301/11 of January 3, 1974 creating the Rwanda National Ballet;
186. Decree-law of 29 December 1973 approving the Constitution of the African Civil Aviation Commission, opened for signature on 17 January 1969;
187. Decree-Law of 30th November 1974 approving and ratifying various agreements relating to Air Transport, signed with Belgium, Burundi, France, Switzerland and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics;

188. Decree-law of 22 April 1974, deciding on the accession of Rwanda to the Conventions relating to the Privileges and Immunities of the OAU and the OCAMM, as well as to the Vienna Convention on Consular Relations;
189. Presidential Order n° 119/08 of June 9, 1975 approving and ratifying the Commercial Agreement signed between the People's Republic of China and the Republic of Rwanda on June 23, 1972;
190. Decree-law n° 8/75 of 12th February 1975 approving and ratifying various international conventions relating to Human Rights, Disarmament, Prevention and Punishment of certain acts likely to endanger peace between people and the nations;
191. Presidential Order n° 31/04 of 7th April 1976 ratifying various agreements and conventions concluded with the Republic of Burundi and the Republic of Zaire, in Kigali, on June 21, 1975;
192. Decree-law n° 04/76 of February 5, 1976 approving and ratifying the Agreement of Cultural, Scientific and Technical Cooperation signed in Dakar on December 3, 1975, between the Republic of Senegal and the Republic of Rwanda;
193. Decree-law n° 28/77 of 12 September, 1977 ratifying the Agreement establishing the African Solidarity Fund;
194. Decree-law n° 29/77 of 12 September 1977 ratifying the second amendment to the Statutes of the International Monetary Fund as well as the increase in the fund's quotas;
195. Decree-law n° 31/77 of 4 October 1977 on the accession and ratification of various International Conventions on Diplomatic Relations;
196. Presidential Order n° 109/07 of 17 April 1978 on the approval and ratification of the Cultural Charter of Africa adopted by the conference of heads of state and government held in Port-Louis (Mauritius) from 2 to 5 July 1976;
197. Decree-law n° 05/78 of 13 March 1978 ratifying the convention relating to the Creation and Organization of the Inter-State School of Veterinary sciences and Medicine (E.I.S.M.V);
198. Decree-law n° 17/78 of 14 August 1978 approving and ratifying the Agreement establishing the Development Bank of the Great Lakes States (B.D.E.G.L);
199. Decree-law n° 33/78 of 20 October 1978 ratifying the Inter-State Convention establishing the Pan-African Center for Cooperative Training (C.P.F.C);
200. Presidential Order n° 473/16 of 9 October 1979 ratifying the Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties of 23 May 1979;
201. Presidential Order n° 78/16 of 27 March 1979 on the approval and ratification of the O.A.U Convention on the elimination of mercenaries in Africa;
202. Presidential Order n° 472/06 of 9 October 1979 ratifying the General Convention on Social Security, signed at Gisenyi on September 10, 1978, between the Republic of Burundi, the Republic of Rwanda and the Republic of Zaire;
203. Decree-law n° 20/79 of 16 July 1979 ratifying the convention for the settlement of disputes relating to the investments between states and nationals of other states;
204. Decree-law n° 29/79 of 22 October 1979 on accession to the Geneva Convention of 28 July 1951 relating to the Status of Refugees and the protocol of 31 January 1967 relating to the Status of Refugees;
205. Decree-law n° 30/79 of 22 October 1979, ratifying the Convention of the Organization of African Unity of 10 September 1969, governing the specific aspects of refugee problems in Africa;
206. Decree-law n° 32/79 of 22 October 1979 on the ratification of the African Convention on the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources, signed in Algiers on 15 September 1968;
207. Presidential Order n° 211/15 of 25 June 1980 on the accession of the Republic of Rwanda to the Convention on International Trade in endangered species of wild fauna and flora, adopted in Washington on 3 March 1973;

208. Law n° 17/1983 of 18 August 1983 on the accession of the Republic of Rwanda to the Paris convention for the protection of industrial property;
209. Presidential order n° 625/06 of 3rd December 1985 ratifying convention n° 87 concerning freedom of association and protection of the right to organize;
210. Decree-law of August 30, 1963, approving the convention of April 26, 1963 with the Kingdom of Burundi fixing new rates for certain items in the tariff of import duties;
211. Presidential order n° 140/10 of December 4, 1963 ratifying the agreement on technical cooperation with the Federal Republic of Germany, in the field of broadcasting, signed in Bonn on October 28, 1963;
212. Presidential order n° 137/10 of 28 November 1963 ratifying the agreement on economic cooperation, the agreement on cultural and technical cooperation, and the agreement on radiophonic cooperation, concluded with France;
213. Presidential order n° 138/10 of December 4, 1963 ratifying the agreement on technical cooperation and the protocol thereto, signed with the State of Israel on October 23, 1962;
214. Presidential order n° 139/10 of December 4, 1963, ratifying the revised standard agreement concerning technical assistance agreement signed with the United Nations on January 23, 1963;
215. Decree-law of November 30, 1963 relating to the accession of the Republic of Rwanda to the International Monetary Fund, the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development and the International Association of Banks;
216. Presidential order n° 11/10 of January 28, 1964 ratifying the protocol of December 27, 1963 concluded with the state of Israel;
217. Presidential order n° 46/01 of 15 June 1964 ratifying the convention on health cooperation signed with France on 13 May 1964;
218. Presidential order n° 90/01 of October 23, 1964, ratifying various agreements signed with the United Nations special fund, the world health organization and the United Nations children's fund;
219. Law of January 17, 1964 approving the accession of Rwanda to the charter of the organization of African unity, signed in Addis Ababa on May 25, 1963;
220. Decree-law of October 23, 1964, approving the amendments made to the charter of the United Nations by the General Assembly of that organization on December 17, 1963;
221. Presidential order n° 30/12 of February 8, 1967, ratifying the convention on technical cooperation signed with the republic of China on May 28, 1966;
222. Presidential order n° 80/12 of April 14, 1967 ratifying the agreement on investment guarantees concluded with the United States of America by exchange of letters dated July 6 and August 9, 1965;
223. Presidential order n° 180/12 of 29th August 1967 ratifying security cooperation agreement signed with the Democratic Republic of Congo and Burundi on 29th August, 1966;
224. Presidential order n° 95/12 of 28 October 1968 ratifying convention n° 123 of the international labour conference concerning the minimum age for admission to underground work in mines;
225. Presidential order n° 95/12 of 28th October 1968 ratifying convention n° 123 of the international labor conference concerning the minimum age for admission to employment underground in mines.
226. Presidential Decree n° 120/10 of September 10, 1963, ratifying the treaty on the prohibition of nuclear tests in cosmic space, in the atmosphere and under water, signed in Moscow on July 25, 1963;
227. Decree-Law n° 014/01 of February 15, 1995 withdrawing all the reservations issued by the Rwandan Republic on adhesion, to the approval and ratification of international instruments;

228. Presidential Order n° 24/12 of February 28, 1969, ratifying the international telecommunications convention, the final protocol and the additional protocols, signed at Monteux on November 12, 1965;
229. Decree-law of April 22, 1974 ratifying the agreement for technical, financial and economic cooperation and the cultural agreement signed between the Libyan Arab Republic and the Rwandan Republic on January 21, 1974 in Tripoli;
230. Decree-law of April 22, 1974 approving the convention relating to the agency of cultural and technical cooperation and the charter of this agency adopted in Niamey on March 20, 1970;
231. Decree-law no. 8/75 of 12th February 1975 approving and ratifying various international conventions relating to human rights, disarmament, prevention and punishment of certain acts likely to endanger peace between people and the nations;
232. Decree-law n° 16/75 of April 29, 1975, approving the statutes of the world tourism organization and accepting the obligations inherent in membership of this organization;
233. Decree-law n° 04-/76 of February 5, 1976 approving and ratifying the agreement of cultural, scientific and technical cooperation signed in Dakar on December 3, 1975, between the Republic of Senegal and the Republic of Rwanda;
234. Decree-law n° 17/78 of 14 August 1978 approving and ratifying the agreement establishing the Development Bank of the Great Lakes States (B.D.E.G.L.);
235. Presidential decree n° 350/06 of 10 October 1980, ratifying convention 100 on equal pay;
236. Presidential order n° 78/10 of 16 February 1981 on accession to the Kyoto international convention of 18 May 1973 for the simplification and harmonization of customs regimes;
237. Presidential order n° 172/14 of 16 April 1981 on accession to the various international conventions relating to narcotic substances, psychotropic substances, and the repression of illicit traffic in harmful drugs;
238. Presidential order n° 431/16 of 10 November 1980 ratifying the convention on the elimination of all forms of discrimination against women, signed on 1 may 1980 in New York;
239. Law n° 10/82 of 24 march 1982 ratifying the agreement establishing the common fund for commodities concluded at Geneva on 27 June 1980.
240. Law n° 28/1982 of 10 September 1982 ratifying the constitutive act of the United Nations industrial development organization (UNIDO) signed at Vienna on 28 august 1979;
241. Law n° 36/1982 of 16 November 1982 approving and ratifying amendments to the statutes of the world tourism organization;
242. Presidential order n° 141/18 of 22 march 1983 on the accession of the Rwanda Republic to the universal convention on copyright;
243. Law n° 16/1983 of 18 august 1983 on the accession of the Republic of Rwanda to the convention establishing the World Organization of Intellectual Property, signed at Stockholm on 14 July 1967;
244. Law n° 21/1984 of 2 November 1984 approving and ratifying the loan agreement of seven million five hundred and twenty thousand units of account (UAF 7,520,000) for the financing of technical and vocational education, signed at Abidjan on 18 May 1984, between the Republic of Rwanda and the African Development Fund (ADF);
245. Law n° 10/1985 of 2nd April 1985 approving and ratifying the amendment to the agreement of 20th September 1976 establishing CEPGL, signed at Bujumbura on 17th June 1984;
246. Presidential Order n° 623/06 of 3 December 1985, ratifying workers' representatives convention 135;
247. Presidential Order n° 171/16 of 24th March, 1987 ratifying regional convention on the recognition of studies, certificates, diplomas, degrees and other academic qualifications in higher education in the African States, adopted in Arusha on 5th December 1981;

248. Presidential Order n° 288/16 of May 15, 1987 ratifying the United Nations convention on the international multimodal transport of goods, adopted in Geneva on 24 May 1980;
249. Presidential Order n° 290/16 of 15th May 1987 on the accession of the Republic of Rwanda to the convention for the suppression of unlawful acts against the safety of civil aviation, signed at Montreal on 23rd September 1971;
250. Presidential Order n° 625/06 of 9 November 1987 ratifying convention 118 concerning equality of treatment of nationals and non-nationals in social security;
251. Law n° 27/1986 of 14 November 1986 on the approval and ratification of the protocol on the liberalization of trade of raw products originating in C.E.P.G.L, signed at Gisenyi, on 1 December 1985, between the Government of the republic of Rwanda, the government of the Republic of Burundi and the executive council of the Republic of Zaire;
252. Law n° 27/1987 of 29 August 1987 on accession of the Republic of Rwanda to the statutes of the international finance corporation, adopted in Washington on 29th July, 1956.

Annex 8: 2023/24 RLRC BUDGET EXECUTION END OF JUNE 2024

S/N	DETAILS	APPROVED BUDGET (FRW)	TOTAL EXPENDITURE (FRW)	BALANCE (FRW)	PERFOR MANCE (%)
1	Recurrent wages	616,214,184	550,373,722	65,840,462	89.32
2	Recurrent non wages	762,909,457	818,723,385	(55,813,928)	107
	TOTAL	1,379,123,641	1,369,097,107	10,026,534	99.27